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NOVEMBER 1972

# FATUS

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Japanese Market--Where We Gained and Lost, and Why  
Record Commercial Sales Boost 1971/72 Exports

U.S. Farm Exports to 50 Largest Markets, 1971/72

U.S. Farm Exports to COMECON Up Sharply

Trade Statistics, July-September

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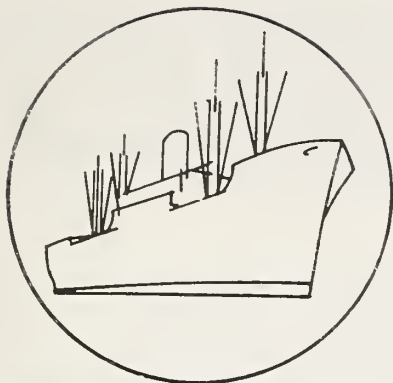
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# CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Trade News Roundup, a new feature .....	6
Special in this issue:	
Japanese Market--Where We Gained and Lost, and Why ..... <sup>6316</sup>	8
Record Commercial Sales Boost 1971/72 Exports ..... <sup>6317</sup>	15
U.S. Farm Exports to 50 Largest Markets, 1971/72 .....	37
U.S. Farm Exports to COMECON Up Sharply .....	61
International Price Highlights .....	70
Export Highlights .....	75
Import Highlights .....	81
U.S. agricultural trade data for September and July-September:	
U.S. imports: Quantity and value by commodity .....	84
U.S. exports: Quantity and value by commodity .....	89
U.S. exports and imports: Value by country .....	93
Quantity indexes, by commodity groups, July-September:	
Exports .....	95
Imports .....	96
Explanatory Note .....	97

Statistics Branch  
Foreign Demand and Competition Division  
Economic Research Service





# FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

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## Digest

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Trade News Roundup (see p. 6). A new feature.

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Japanese Market--Where We Gained and Lost, and Why (see p. 8). U.S. agricultural exports to Japan in 1971/72 were valued at \$1.2 billion, about equal to the level of a year earlier but more than double that of 10 years ago. Exports of soybeans, tobacco, cattle hides, pork, grapefruit, and lemons showed substantial gains from a year earlier. More than offsetting, however, were the sharp declines in exports of wheat, corn, and alfalfa meal. The longshoremen's strike was partly responsible for the decline in exports of wheat, alfalfa meal, some fruits and vegetables, and safflower seed.

Further expansion in U.S. agricultural exports to Japan is possible because rising incomes are stimulating demand for livestock products, fruits, and tobacco. However, Japanese trade barriers currently impede our export growth. The most damaging of various extant nontariff trade barriers are quantitative import restrictions affecting 23 categories of agricultural products. Also, Japanese tariffs ranging from 20 to 40 percent are imposed on a variety of imported processed and raw agricultural goods.

\* \* \* \* \*

Record Commercial Sales Boost 1971/72 Exports (see p. 15). Commercial farm exports and total farm exports both achieved records in 1971/72, but the Government-financed share remained at a low level. Exports under Government-financed programs amounted to \$1.12 billion, about 14 percent of the record \$8.05 billion U.S. agricultural exports in 1971/72. This was about the same as the prior fiscal year's record-low share.

Commercial sales for dollars reached \$6.93 billion. Substantial gains in cotton, tobacco, rice, corn, and cottonseed oil bartered for overseas procurement brought these shipments to a record \$874 million. Meanwhile, exports under the CCC and the Export-Import Bank credit sales programs declined 6 percent to \$458 million.

Exports under P.L. 480 totaled \$1.05 billion, up slightly from the year before. Mutual Security (AID) shipments rose to \$67 million from 1970/71's \$57 million. Tallow and rice accounted for three-fourths of AID exports, compared with 84 percent a year earlier.

Shipments under Government-to-government arrangements rose \$90 million to \$228 million; meanwhile, voluntary relief agencies' exports totaled \$152 million, up \$10 million from 1970/71.

Again in 1971/72, wheat, rice, cotton, and soybean oil accounted for two-thirds of U.S. agricultural exports under Government-financed programs.

\* \* \* \* \*

U.S. Farm Exports to 50 Largest Markets, 1971/72 (see p. 37). While U.S. agricultural exports of \$8.05 billion in 1971/72 went to 165 destinations, 15 countries received 69 percent of the total. The top 50 markets took \$7.5 billion, or 93 percent, of U.S. farm-product exports, ranging from \$1.2 billion for Japan down to \$22 million for Greece. The largest gains in 1971/72 were registered for the USSR, the Netherlands, and Italy. U.S. farm exports declined in only 19 of the 50 major markets in 1971/72, with Yugoslavia, Japan, the United Kingdom, Belgium-Luxembourg, India, and Brazil showing the largest declines. The USSR purchased U.S. products (mostly feed grains and hides) valued at \$158 million, up from \$11 million a year ago. Estimated transshipments through Canada, the Netherlands, and Belgium are presented in table format.

\* \* \* \* \*

U.S. Farm Exports to the COMECON Area Up Sharply (see p. 61). Recent shipments of farm products to the USSR accelerated to \$150 million during July-September 1972. Wheat, feed grains, and soybeans accounted for most of the increase. Another \$30 million worth of U.S. agricultural commodities moved to Eastern Europe. A large feed grain purchase by the USSR last year raised U.S. agricultural exports to \$158 million in 1971/72. Total shipments to the COMECON area in 1971/72 reached \$305 million, nearly 70 percent above a year earlier.

\* \* \* \* \*

Selected Price Series of International Significance (see p. 70). Most prices advanced sharply in September. The Reuter's commodity price index reached a record high of 636 at the end of September and continued to rise in October. This index and the Dow-Jones spot index were 20 percent above September 1971. Wheat prices led the increase, with the seller's price of U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat f.o.b. Gulf ports at \$2.31 a bushel. Feed grain prices also were strong. Soybean and soybean meal prices in Europe continued to climb even after an increase in the U.S. crop estimate in mid-October. Prices of rice, sugar (world free market and also c.i.f. New York), cocoa beans, and rubber also advanced, while prices of cotton and imported cow meat continued to decline and the coffee price retreated from its August peak.

\* \* \* \* \*

U.S. Agricultural Exports, July-September 1971 (see p. 75). U.S. exports of farm products totaled a record \$2.08 billion in July-September 1972--a tenth above the previous high set in the same quarter a year earlier. Grain exports, up in value by two-fifths, accounted for the bulk of the increase. Other gains were made in cattle hides, poultry products, meats, fruits, vegetables, and flaxseed. However, the values of soybean products and cotton dropped sharply due to reduced supplies available for export. The USSR and Eastern Europe brought large quantities of agricultural products to make up for poor grain and vegetable harvest.

\* \* \* \* \*

U.S. Agricultural Imports Down in July-September 1972 (see p. 81). During July-September, agricultural imports were \$1.58 billion, 7 percent below similar months last year. Imports rose slightly from April-June instead of declining seasonally. Agricultural imports for July-September 1971 were influenced by pre-strike inventory accumulation of many commodities. Competitive farm product imports for July-September 1972 were slightly higher than in 1971, due mainly to advances for beef and veal, mutton, cheese, fruits and vegetables, copra, and palm oil. Noncompetitive purchases fell 19 percent.



# Trade News Roundup

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## FATUS TRADE NEWS ROUNDUP

With this issue, Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States revives the monthly Trade News Roundup, a brief report of current developments with implications -- either short- or long-term -- for U.S. agricultural trade. The roundup was discontinued in 1961. The roundup is based on such sources as reports from U.S. agricultural attaches, U.S. and foreign periodicals, trade journals, and newspapers, as well as research in progress. Reader comment is invited.

USSR grain crop problems continue. Latest Chapter: Slow planting. Late planting, though, doesn't always mean a poor harvest. Seeding of winter crops lagged badly throughout this fall. By October 25, a total of 26 million hectares of winter grain crops reportedly were seeded, about three-fourths of the 34 million hectares planned, and it's estimated that some 5-7 million hectares of the planned area won't get seeded this fall ... Dry weather was the main roadblock. It prevailed over the southeastern part of European USSR ... Fall seeding also lagged in 1969, but a record crop was harvested. On the other hand, the 1972 crop was poor, even though seeding of winter grain in the fall of 1971 was carried out in good time. Still, even if unseeded hectares are sown to spring grains, spring grains yield less than winter grains, which could mean a slightly smaller 1973 grain crop.

A 50-percent drop 1972 Brazilian wheat harvest expected: Heaviest rains in 50 years, frosts, diseases, and pests in Rio Grande do Sul -- the principal wheat producing state -- have reduced prospective production to half of last year's 2.0 million metric tons. This would be the first setback for the wheat program which began in 1967 when output totaled only 365,000 metric tons.

Brazil is already buying wheat under two tenders, one for 150,000 metric tons and one for 200,000 tons. The Brazilians have signed an agreement with Canada for the import of 600,000 metric tons over a 4-year period -- up to 200,000 tons a year. Renewed interest in U.S. wheat imports is likely.

The 1972 grain crop including rice in the EC is now estimated at 80.8 million metric tons -- more than 4 percent above the 1971 record. Most of the increase was due to higher yields. France showed the greatest increase in grain products, 22 percent above the 1967-71 average ... Good yields increased EC barley production 8 percent; larger area increased corn production 10 percent ... Wheat production was up 3.5 percent over 1971; production of oats and rye, down ... The large crop puts the EC close to self-sufficiency in grains in 1972/73 (in net terms) -- likely to lead to increased exports rather than reduced imports, however.

Thailand's 1972 rice and corn crops have been reduced by drought in July and August, floods in September. Production of paddy rice in 1972/73 will fall below the 13.4 million metric tons reported for prior years; estimates of losses range from 2 to 3 million metric tons ... The Thai government, fearing shortages, has banned private



export sales of low grade rice without prior approval. Total rice exports from Thailand were 1.66 million metric tons in 1971, may approximate 1.75 million metric tons in 1972, and are expected to drop below 1.3 million metric tons in 1973 ... 1972 corn production is estimated at 1.3 million metric tons, down 41 percent from 1971 ... Corn exports in 1972 are estimated at 1.0 million metric tons, down 45 percent from last year. The poor corn crop cut planned exports of Thai corn to Japan more than to 450,000 metric tons.

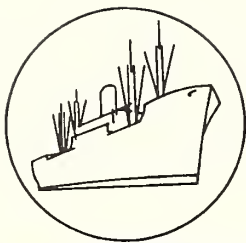
Cuban sugar production during the harvest season ended last spring was 4.4 million metric tons. This figure, not previously released, is about 600,000 metric tons higher than earlier estimates and would raise 1971/72 world sugar production about 1 percent to 71.5 million metric tons ... Prospects are that Cuba will produce a larger sugar crop in the 1972/73 campaign.

Total 1972 U.K. grain production is currently forecast at 15.9 million metric tons -- 6 percent larger than in 1971 ... Wheat output may set a new record, 4.87 million metric tons, due largely to increased area. Barley output is up 11 percent to 9.5 million metric tons.

Latest estimates put Austria's 1972 grain crop at 3.2 million metric tons, 8 percent lower than in 1971. Summer hailstorms and floods reduced output of all grains except corn. Crops of wheat, grain sorghum, barley, oats, and rye are down, but the larger corn crop makes the feed grain harvest nearly as large as last year's. High-protein wheat harvested this year is reported to be poor quality, and up to 100,000 metric tons, plus 20,000 metric tons of durum, may have to be imported for domestic milling. By the end of October, Austria had indicated possible purchases from the U.S. of 40,000 metric tons, high-protein wheat, and 27,000 metric tons of durum.

Bangladesh is now striving to revitalize exports of jute and jute products ... 1972 jute crop's estimated at slightly over 1.1 million metric tons, a fair crop. By May 1972, jute mills were reportedly operating at 84 percent of monthly levels reported in 1969/70, the period of record output ... Trade circles in Calcutta indicate that Bangladesh might export 500,000 metric tons of jute products in 1972/73 High prices which prevailed in Calcutta for jute products last year have begun to subside, because of competition from Bangladesh.

Consumption of butter in South Africa dropped almost 30 percent, from 2.4 kg per capita in 1970/71 to 1.7 kg in 1972/73 ... coinciding with production of yellow margarine (prohibited since 1950) and higher wholesale butter prices ... Increase in butter stocks had led to pressure for exports -- to Iran and the U.K. -- reversing South Africa's traditional position as a net importer.



## SPECIAL in this issue

### JAPANESE MARKET -- WHERE WE GAINED AND LOST, AND WHY

By  
Bruce L. Greenshields 1/

The United States is placing increasing emphasis on exports of food and agricultural raw materials to Japan to help alleviate our overall trade imbalance with that country. Our agricultural exports to Japan in 1971/72 were valued at \$1.2 billion--more than double those of 10 years before. Further expansion of these exports is possible. Rising incomes in Japan are stimulating increased demand for livestock products, fruit, cigarettes, and other products we supply in finished form or as raw materials. However, our farm trade with Japan has been limited by both short-term developments and more or less permanent barriers to trade.

U.S. agricultural exports to Japan in 1971/72 were severely hampered by the longshoremen's strikes on the East and West Coasts. Exports of wheat, alfalfa meal, safflower seed, and prepared fruits and vegetables suffered from the strikes. In addition a strike of Japanese seamen towards the end of 1971/72 also slowed and changed the export pattern.

#### Trade Barriers

Certain barriers tend to impede the growth of our exports to Japan. One barrier is the relatively high tariff schedule applied to imports of certain agricultural products. Duties imposed on processed agricultural products range between 25 and 35 percent ad valorem; on beef, 25 percent; on certain fresh citrus, 20-40 percent; and on poultry meat, 20 percent.

There are also nontariff barriers to trade, principally the quantitative restriction of imports affecting 23 agricultural product groupings. 2/ These quotas have kept U.S. exports of the following commodities to Japan at low levels:

Table 1.--Selected U.S. exports to Japan, 1970/71

Commodity	Value, f.o.b.	Commodity	Value, f.o.b.	Commodity	Value f.o.b.
	\$1,000		\$1,000		\$1,000
Beef	1,451	::Tangerines	173	::Canned	
Processed cheese	37	::Wheat flour	10	:: pineapple	205
Dried peas	594	::Sugar sirups	82	::Peanuts, other than	
Oranges	2,751	::Fruit purees,		:: for oil extraction	653
		:: pastes, and pulps	13	::Fruit juices	1,412
		::		::Tomato juice	106

1/ Economist, Developed Countries Branch, Foreign Demand and Competition Division, Economic Research Service.

Other products under quota restriction, for which the possibility of increased U.S. exports exists, include certain prepared meat items, pulses, rice and barley flour, groats, denatured dates, dextrose, maltose, lactose, caramel and artificial honey, roasted, peanuts, tomato ketchup and sauce, mixed seasoning, ice cream powder, prepared milk powder for infants, other preparations consisting mainly of milk, food preparations based on rice or wheat, and malt.

Another nontariff barrier to trade is the direct government control in Japan of wheat, barley, rice, tobacco, and some milk products, including butter. The control involves setting retail, wholesale, and producer prices; price support to producers; and regulation of the external trade. Other barriers to trade arise from the nature of the marketing and distribution systems in Japan, the import licensing procedures, health and sanitary regulations, and a government policy of diversification of the sources of imports. (For more information on this last point see, Japanese Overseas Aid and Investments--Their Potential Effects on World and U.S. Farm Exports, FAER No. 81, Econ.

Res., U.S. Dept. Agr., Washington, D.C., June 1972. For more information on nontariff barriers see Nontariff Barriers Affecting Trade in Agricultural Products--Japan. Agricultural Trade Policy Report 2-72. For. Ag. Serv., U.S. Dept. Agr., Washington, D.C., June 1972).

The total value of U.S. agricultural exports to Japan in 1971/72, 90 percent of which was accounted for by the 12 commodities discussed below, decreased 4 percent from the record high of \$1.2 billion in 1970/71. But we made important gains in certain key commodities.

#### Commodities with Dollar Gains

U.S. exports of soybeans to Japan registered the largest dollar gain -- jumping \$54 million over \$303 million of 1970/71. Of this gain, one-half was due to the higher

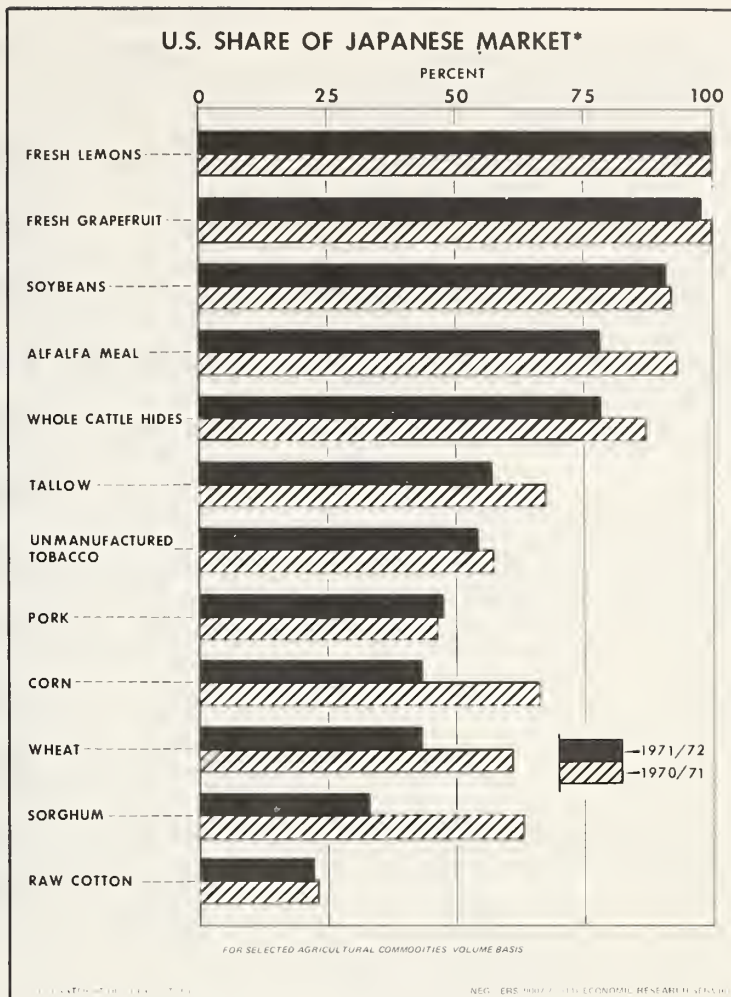


Figure 1

<sup>2/</sup> Four-digit categories of the Brussels Tariff Nomenclature, or parts thereof.



export price of \$3.25 per bushel (f.a.s. U.S. port). The other half was due to increased quantity, stimulated by increased demand in Japan for vegetable oil, soybeans for food, and soybean meal for feed. The United States continued to supply nine-tenths of Japan's soybean imports while the Peoples Republic of China provided the rest. The average c.i.f. import price of Chinese soybeans was higher than the U.S. price in 1970/71 and 1971/72, but closer in 1971/72. The imports of soybeans are duty-free and not subject to quantitative import restrictions. Japanese domestic production of soybeans is small -- 122,000 tons in 1971.

Fresh grapefruit showed the second-largest dollar gain by jumping from \$782,000 in 1970/71 to \$18 million in 1971/72. This phenomenal increase was made possible by the removal on June 30, 1971, of the quantitative import restriction on grapefruit. Japanese willingness to accept new products, witnessed by our market development success with lemons after their liberalization in 1964, has been reasserted for grapefruit. Thus, through the FAS-sponsored consumer education campaign which utilizes spot television, transit, and magazine advertising, and an intensive campaign of in-store demonstrations and sampling, we have built a new market for U.S. grapefruit. Japanese import duties on grapefruit are high, however, aimed at protecting the domestic mikan (mandarin orange) industry. During the off-season for the mikan (June 1-November 30), the duty is 20 percent ad valorem, but it jumps to 40 percent when the mikan is in season (December 1-May 31). There is no major competition with the U.S. grapefruit as yet, but on June 9, 1972, Japan removed a plant quarantine ban on Israeli citrus imports. Israel could prove to be an important competitor. Also, Ecuador and South Africa exported small quantities of fresh grapefruit to Japan in 1971/72. Grapefruit is not produced in Japan.

Pork exports to Japan tripled to \$24 million in 1971/72, for the third-largest gain in dollar terms. Rapidly rising incomes in Japan have stimulated increased demand for meat, a commodity with a high income elasticity. Imports of beef are under a quantitative restriction but imports of pork are not. Imports of ham and bacon were liberalized

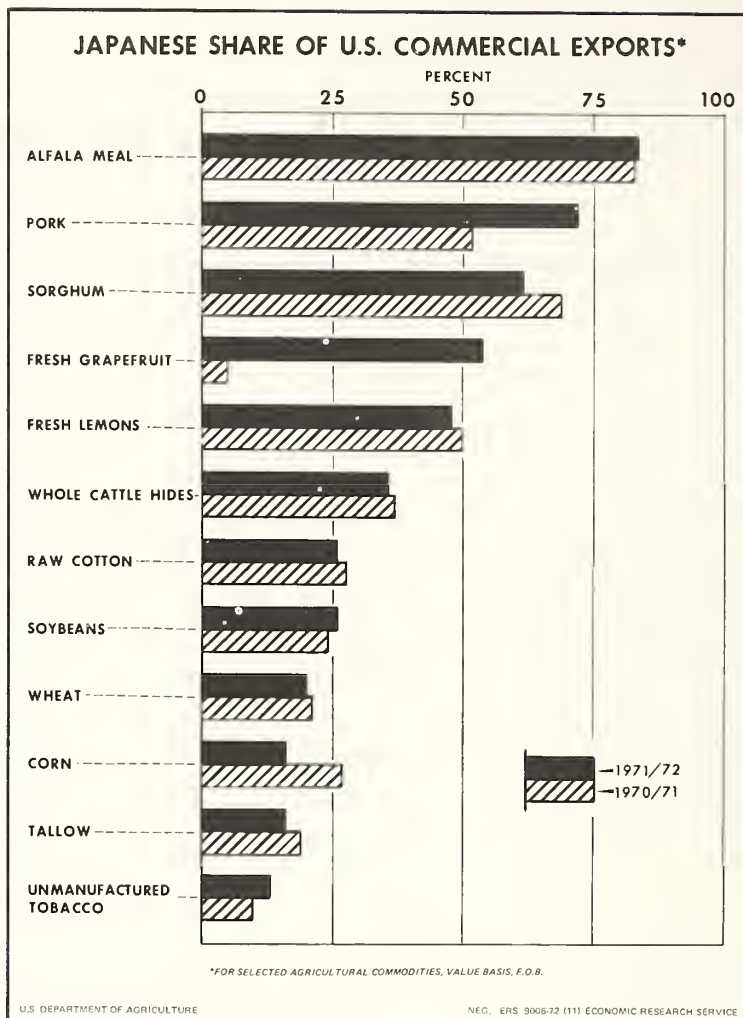


Figure 2



on April 1, 1972, but a variable duty was applied. 3/ Imports of other pork were liberalized in October 1971, but they are also subject to a variable duty. 4/ Our main competitor in the pork market is Canada, which supplied 36 percent of Japanese pork imports in 1971/72, compared with the U.S. share of 47 percent. Total imports more than tripled in 1971/72 to 50,213 metric tons in 1972 -- despite increasing domestic production.

Tobacco exports gained \$15 million over the \$55 million in 1970/71 -- nearly half due to price increase. The volume increase was due to increased domestic demand for cigarettes, especially those blends containing at least a fourth of U.S. leaf. Imports of tobacco are controlled by the Japan Monopoly Corporation. The U.S. share of the market dropped from 97 percent in 1959 to 54 percent in 1971/72. The principal competitors are Greece, Turkey, India, and Bulgaria. In the past two decades, cigarette consumption has tripled in Japan -- reaching 233 billion in 1971. Japanese domestic production of tobacco accounts for over three-fourths of tobacco consumption.

Exports of cattle hides increased by \$12 million to \$57 million in 1971/72. Average price rose from \$7.93 to \$9.41 per hide, accounting for all but \$3 million of the larger exports. The U.S. share of the market dropped from 83 percent in 1970/71 to 78 percent in 1971/72. Australia, the principal competitor, increased its share to 14 percent. Cattle hides are imported duty-free and are not subject to quantitative restrictions. Production of cattle hides in Japan is over a million per year.

Cotton exports to Japan were up slightly to \$11 million in 1971/72, although volume was 13 percent less. A poor 1971 crop of Texas short-staple cotton caused Japan to shift its sources of supply for this type to Pakistan and Brazil. Raw cotton, not produced by Japan, is the largest agricultural import, valued at over \$1/2-billion in 1971/72; we accounted for over a fifth. None of the other 32 nations supplying cotton claim over a tenth. Imports of cotton are duty-free and not controlled by quantitative restrictions.

Fresh lemons gained over \$1 million on the strength of volume. Lemons produced in Japan are not marketed commercially and there is no competition from other suppliers, due largely to the high quality of U.S. lemons. There is, however, a 10-percent duty on imports of fresh lemons. This duty, when applied to the 1971/72 average c.i.f. import price of 22 cents per pound, brought the 1971/72 average price to 24 cents per pound for the importer, more than double the f.o.b. export price.

#### Commodities with Dollar Losses

The major U.S. dollar loss was due to decreased exports of grain sorghum. Volume fell by half to 50 million bushels in 1971/72, and value by half to \$69 million. Total Japanese imports of grain sorghum declined 15 percent in 1971/72, offset by increased corn imports and the use of about 1.5 million tons of surplus rice (brown basis) for feed. South African and Thai corn, pound for pound, were slightly cheaper than U.S. sorghum in 1971/72, on a c.i.f. basis, but U.S. sorghum generally has a higher percentage of digestible protein.

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3/ The variable levy for ham and bacon is the difference between the value obtained by multiplying the value for customs duty by 0.6 and the value obtained by multiplying the standard import price by 1.5.

4/ For other pork items it is simply the difference between the value for customs duty and the standard import price. The value for customs duty for ham and bacon is 2-1/7 times the import price for carcass meat; for other pork it is the import price for carcass meat divided by 1.1. The duty is waived periodically in order to curb domestic pork prices.

The U.S. share of the sorghum market plunged to a third, down from nearly two-thirds in 1970/71. Argentina's share increased from a fourth to a third and Australia's share grew from 12 percent to 29 percent. Dock strikes in the United States and Japan forced Japan to draw down stocks. Grain sorghum is not produced in Japan. Imports of sorghum grain are duty-free and not under quota.

Corn exports, off \$61 million, recorded the second largest U.S. loss. The volume of shipments decreased 32 million bushels to 100 million bushels in 1971/72. Total Japanese imports of corn were up 5 percent but the U.S. share fell from 66 percent in 1970/71 to 43 percent in 1971/72. South African and Thai corn were more expensive than U.S. corn in 1970/71 and less expensive in 1971/72. The South African share of the market was up to 26 percent in 1971/72 from only 5 percent in 1970/71. The Thai share moved up to 17 percent from 16 percent. There is no quota on imports of corn and corn for feed is duty-free.

Wheat exports to Japan were off by \$37 million. The volume of U.S. shipments fell from 106 million bushels to 80 million bushels. Total imports of wheat, controlled by Japan's Food Agency, were up 3 percent in 1971/72. The U.S. share fell to 43 percent from 61 percent a year earlier. Canada and Australia increased their respective shares from 22 to 28 percent and from 17 to 29 percent. There was little difference in the relationship of import prices between the major suppliers. Domestic production of wheat was down slightly to 440,000 in 1971/72. Increased competition from record world wheat production and the adverse impact of the U.S. longshoremen's strike were among the reasons for declining exports.

Exports of alfalfa meal to Japan fell by \$9 million and the volume was down 36 percent to 320,000 short tons in 1971/72. Total imports were down 15 percent and the U.S. share fell from 93 to 78 percent. New Zealand and Canada are the major competitors. Imports of alfalfa meal are not subject to quota restrictions or duty.

Tallow exports to Japan decreased by \$7 million. Total Japanese imports were down 3 percent. The U.S. share was down moderately to 57 percent in 1971/72. Australia increased its share from 17 to 27 percent as its price came down to the U.S. price. Imports are duty-free and not under quota. Domestic production of tallow is only 11,000 tons per year.

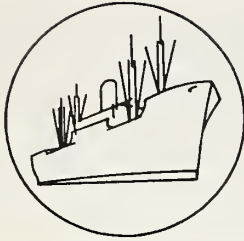
Table 2.--U.S. exports to Japan, selected agricultural commodities, 1970/71 and 1971/72

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value, f.o.b.		Value		Unit value	
		1970/71	1971/72	1970/71	1971/72	1970/71	1971/72	1970/71	1971/72
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent	Percent	Dollars	Dollars
Soybeans .....	Bu.	101,373	110,223	302,929	357,142	+9	+18	2.99	3.24
Wheat .....	Bu.	105,739	80,350	170,890	134,005	-24	-22	1.62	1.67
Corn .....	Bu.	131,985	99,772	202,412	141,638	-24	-30	1.53	1.42
Raw cotton .....	Rbale:	84.3	734	109,132	111,029	-13	+2	129.46	151.27
Unmanufactured tobacco .....	Lb.	53,946	62,506	55,521	70,158	+16	+26	1.03	1.12
Grain sorghum .....	Bu.	100,593	49,792	136,245	68,871	-51	-49	1.35	1.38
Whole cattle hides .....	No.	5,731	6,084	45,475	57,264	+6	+26	7.93	9.41
Tallow .....	Lb.	381,406	328,747	33,626	26,226	-14	-22	.09	.08
Pork .....	Lb.	18,020	50,365	8,359	24,422	+179	+192	.46	.48
Fresh grapefruit .....	Lb.	6,357	175,413	782	18,224	+2,659	+2,230	.12	.10
Fresh lemons .....	Lb.	131,945	155,482	14,914	16,234	+18	+9	.11	.10
Alfalfa meal .....	Ston	499	320	25,051	15,624	-36	-38	50.20	48.83
Total selected commodities:	---	---	---	1,105,336	1,040,837	---	-6	---	---
Total agricultural exports:	---	---	---	1,215,095	1,163,038	---	-4	---	---

Table 3.--Japanese imports of selected agricultural commodities, 1970/71 and 1971/72

Commodity and country of origin	Unit	Quantity		Quantity change	Value, c.i.f.		Value change	Unit value	
		1970/71	1971/72		1970/71	1971/72		1970/71	1971/72
		Thousands	Thousands	Percent	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent	Dollars	Dollars
Soybeans .....	Mton	3,194	3,320	+4	392,953	448,002	+14	123.03	134.94
United States .....	Mton	2,954	3,012	+2	360,453	405,221	+12	122.02	134.54
Peoples Republic of China .....	Mton	238	307	+29	32,292	42,343	+31	135.68	137.93
Wheat .....	Mton	4,834	4,964	+3	340,906	336,198	-1	70.52	67.73
United States .....	Mton	2,940	2,139	-27	206,000	143,487	-30	70.07	67.08
Canada .....	Mton	1,043	1,384	+33	78,544	100,270	+28	75.31	72.45
Australia .....	Mton	850	1,440	+69	56,356	92,391	+64	66.30	64.16
Corn .....	Mton	5,173	5,415	+5	381,531	352,561	-8	73.75	65.11
United States .....	Mton	3,402	2,304	-32	247,542	154,938	-37	72.76	67.25
South Africa .....	Mton	275	1,388	+405	21,492	88,401	+311	78.15	63.69
Thailand .....	Mton	822	915	+11	63,956	53,138	-17	77.81	58.07
Raw cotton .....	Mton	792	803	+1	498,706	581,905	+17	629.68	724.66
United States .....	Mton	186	177	-5	111,919	124,413	+11	601.72	702.90
Unmanufactured tobacco .....	Kg	40,813	55,356	+36	81,839	118,435	+45	2.01	2.14
United States .....	Kg	23,279	29,919	+29	56,086	78,029	+39	2.41	2.61
Grain sorghum .....	Mton	4,084	3,474	-15	309,339	222,593	-28	75.74	64.07
United States .....	Mton	2,553	1,149	-55	168,225	73,690	-56	65.89	64.13
Argentina .....	Mton	980	1,149	+17	62,953	71,943	+14	64.24	62.61
Australia .....	Mton	477	1,011	+112	30,906	63,155	+104	64.79	62.47
Whole cattle hides .....	Mton	239	138	-42	68,289	81,238	+19	285.73	588.68
United States .....	Mton	207	108	-48	56,442	68,494	+21	272.67	634.20
Australia .....	Mton	20	19	-5	7,367	7,853	+7	368.35	413.32
Tallow .....	Mton	258	249	-3	55,794	46,369	-17	216.26	186.22
United States .....	Mton	174	143	-18	37,772	26,694	-29	217.08	186.67
Australia .....	Mton	43	68	+58	12,031	12,692	+5	279.79	186.65
Pork .....	Kg	14,895	50,213	+237	18,275	64,565	+253	1.23	1.29
United States .....	Kg	6,817	23,754	+249	7,922	27,518	+247	1.16	1.16
Canada .....	Kg	2,706	18,053	+567	4,089	25,328	+519	1.51	1.40
Fresh grapefruit .....	Kg	2,693	63,883	+2,272	1,003	22,154	+2,109	.37	.35
United States .....	Kg	2,682	62,533	+2,232	1,000	21,841	+2,084	.37	.35
Fresh lemons .....	Kg	58,988	67,174	+14	27,336	32,945	+21	.46	.49
United States .....	Kg	58,988	67,067	+14	27,336	32,905	+20	.46	.49
Alfalfa meal .....	Mton	481	408	-15	31,486	25,774	-18	65.46	63.17
United States .....	Mton	447	317	-29	29,111	19,992	-31	65.13	63.07
Total selected commodities .....	---	---	---	---	2,207,457	2,332,739	+6	---	---
Total agricultural imports .....	---	---	---	---	4,389,900	4,820,000	+10	---	---





## SPECIAL in this issue

RECORD COMMERCIAL SALES BOOST 1971/72 EXPORTS

006317

by

Isaac E. Lemon 1/

Larger exports for dollars in 1971/72 elevated total U.S. exports of farm products to a record high of \$8.05 billion, nearly \$300 million above the year-earlier total. Substantial gains in dollar sales of corn, soybeans, cotton, cottonseed oil, fruits, vegetables, cattle hides, and butter more than offset decreases in commercial shipments of wheat, rice, barley, sorghum grain, alfalfa meal, and soybean oil. Exports for dollars advanced \$252 million to a record \$6.93 billion.

"Commercial exports" or "exports outside Government-financed programs" include shipments under barter contracts involving overseas procurement for U.S. agencies and shipments under CCC credit sales program, and Export-Import Bank loans. Exports under supply-type barter transactions rose fractionally to a record \$874 million in 1971/72, nearly 11 percent of total U.S. farm product exports. Credit sales program exports dropped to \$458 million compared with \$488 million in 1970/71 (tables through ).

The U.S. Government in 1971/72 shipped \$1.12 billion worth of food and fiber overseas under the food for peace program. This brought to \$21.3 billion our total food aid effort since the enactment of the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954 (P.L. 480). U.S. farm exports under Government-financed programs amounted to 14 percent of total agricultural exports -- the same low share as in the previous fiscal year.

Sales for local currency, continuing a 6-year downtrend, dropped nearly one-third to \$145 million, the lowest rate since the program began in 1954/55. Long-term dollar credit sales, designed to gradually replace local currency sales, totaled \$530 million, slightly below the \$539 million peak reached in 1970/71. Government-to-government and voluntary-agency donations, both under Title II, were \$90 million and \$10 million higher than their respective year-earlier levels. Exports under the Mutual Security (AID) program totaled \$67 million, up nearly one-fifth from a year earlier. No U.S. farm products have been bartered for strategic materials in the last 3 fiscal years.

### Commodity Review

Wheat and wheat flour.--Wheat (including flour) continued to lead the field of commodities exported under Government-financed programs in 1971/72, accounting for \$372 million or one-third of the total, compared with \$383 million in 1970/71. Local currency sales dropped more than one-half to less than \$38 million, due to sharply lower purchases by South Korea and Pakistan. South Vietnam, India, and Khmer Republic (Cambodia) also participated.

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South Korea, Pakistan, India, Sri Lanka, Indonesia, Iran, Morocco, and Israel were the major recipients of wheat or flour under long-term credit in 1971/72. Largest shifts from year-earlier levels included gains for South Korea, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka (Ceylon), and declines for India, Turkey, and Brazil. Wheat and flour long-term dollar credit sales totaling \$245 million were up nearly 5 percent from a year earlier. Donations under Title II rose one-fourth to \$88 million; Government-to-government arrangements accounted for \$65 million (71 percent wheat and 29 percent flour), and voluntary agencies for \$23 million (42 percent wheat and 58 percent flour).

Rice.--A 1-percent gain in volume together with a 5-percent advance in average prices brought the value of U.S. rice exports up 6 percent to \$307 million in 1971/72. Government-program shipments rose 18 percent to \$198 million. Sales for local currency fell two-fifths to \$26 million as shipments to South Vietnam, the only purchaser of rice for local currency in 1970/71, dropped to \$18 million from \$42 million. Pakistan entered the market in 1971/72, buying \$8 million worth of rice for local currency. Diminished movement of rice under long-term dollar credit to South Korea was nearly offset by larger shipments to Indonesia, Liberia, and South Vietnam. Government-to-government grants totaled \$49 million in 1971/72; there were none in 1970/71. AID shipments, at \$22 million, were about the same as a year earlier.

Feed grains.--Feed grain exports under Government programs represented 7 percent of total U.S. feed grain exports in 1971/72, the same as a year earlier. The value of commercial sales, at \$1.04 billion, was about the same as the previous year but shipments under Government-financed programs, totaling \$78 million, were up about one-eighth. South Vietnam received \$5.3 million worth of corn for local currency, about the same as in 1970/71. Under long-term dollar credit, corn exports doubled to \$33 million with nearly one-half moving to South Korea and most of the remainder to the Philippines and Israel. Sorghum grain shipments, all to Israel, advanced to \$29 million, up 18 percent from a year earlier. Nearly \$11 million worth of feed grains, including corn and sorghum grain exported under Government-to-government arrangements, moved under Title II, P.L. 480.

Cotton.--Despite a 10-percent drop in export volume, higher average prices pushed the value of U.S. cotton exports in 1971/72 up 8 percent to \$530 million. Commercial sales accounted for all of the gain as P.L. 480 exports fell 7 percent to \$96 million. An \$8 million advance to \$64 million in long-term dollar credit shipments partially offset the \$15 million decline to \$32 million in sales for local currency. Major destination shifts in local currency cotton sales from a year earlier included a gain to South Vietnam and declines to South Korea and Taiwan. Under long-term credit, cotton shipments rose to South Korea and the Philippines, but shipments to India fell. No cotton moved under the Title II or AID programs.

Tobacco.--Exports under Government-financed programs, all under Title I, totaled \$23 million, or less than 4 percent of total U.S. tobacco shipments. A \$3 million gain in sales for local currency nearly offset the \$4 million decrease in long-term dollar credit sales. South Vietnam and Cambodia received tobacco for local currency. Long-term credit tobacco buyers included Khmer Republic (Cambodia), the Philippines, the Dominican Republic, Israel, Iceland, and Ecuador.

Oilseeds and products.--U.S. exports of oilseeds and products rose 7 percent to \$2.22 billion in 1971/72. About 6 percent moved under Government-financed programs. Sales of vegetable oils (mainly soybean oil) for local currency rose to \$11.2 million from \$1.8 million a year earlier. South Vietnam took \$11 million and Khmer Republic. (Cambodia) the remainder. The Dominican Republic purchased \$1.3 million worth of cottonseed oil under the long-term dollar credit program. Meanwhile, sales of soybean oil under dollar credit arrangements fell to \$46 million from 1970/71's \$84 million; Pakistan, Morocco, and Tunisia were the principal recipients. Title II donations of soybean oil doubled to \$68 million.

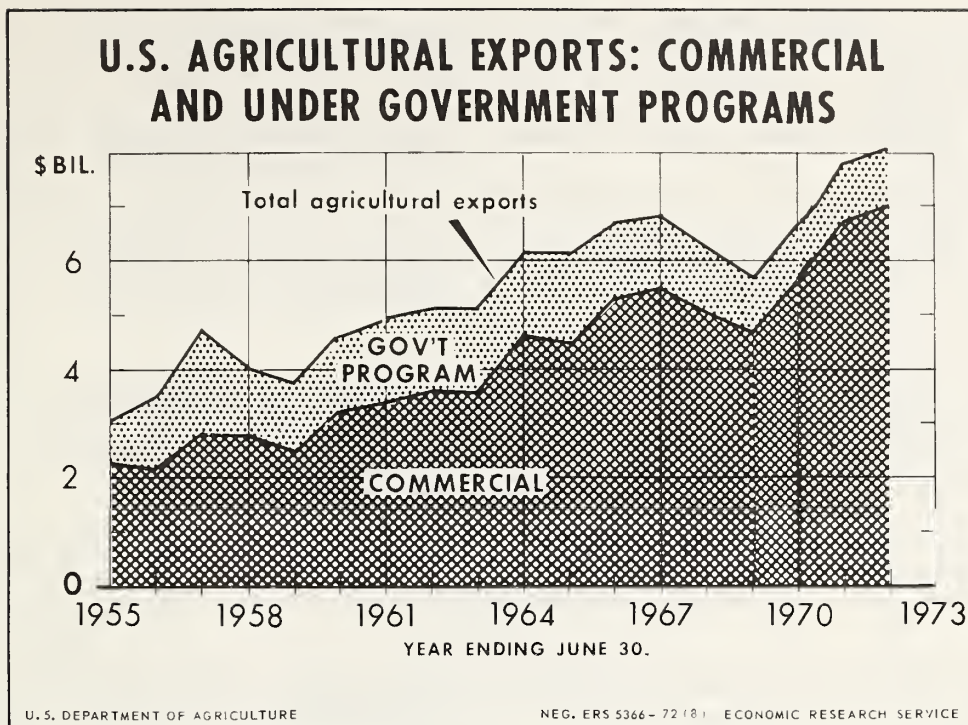


Figure 3

Dairy products.--Large commercial exports of butter (mainly to the United Kingdom) advanced U.S. exports of dairy products to \$195 million, up nearly one-half from a year earlier. Moderate gains in nonfat dry milk, dry whole milk, and anhydrous milk fat exports more than offset a \$6 million drop in shipments of condensed and evaporated milk. South Vietnam received \$12 million worth of nonfat dry and condensed milk for local currency in 1971/72, a little less than in 1970/71. Government-to-government donations of nonfat dry milk dropped a third to \$25 million, while those by voluntary relief agencies increased nearly \$5 million to \$58 million.

Animals and animal products, except dairy products.--Exports in 1971/72 totaled \$816 million, up 6 percent from a year earlier; less than 4 percent moved under Government programs. About \$260,000 worth of inedible tallow moved under long-term dollar credit to the Dominican Republic. Inedible tallow, valued at \$28 million, moved under the Mutual Security (AID) program.

Fruits and vegetables and preparations.--U.S. exports of fruits and vegetables in 1971/72 total \$611 million, up 11 percent from a year earlier. All exports of fruits and vegetables were commercial sales for dollars in 1971/72.

### Exports Under Supply-Type Barter Contracts and Credit Sales

Barter for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies.--Strengthening the U.S. balance of payments position is the objective of this program. The program involves the bartering of U.S. farm products to foreign countries in return for supplies and services



needed by U.S. agencies abroad. During 1971/72, these exports of cotton reached \$250 million and accounted for 47 percent of total U.S. cotton exports. Tobacco (\$201 million), wheat (\$128 million), feed grains (\$103 million), soybean and cottonseed oils (\$86 million), inedible tallow and grease (\$70 million), and rice (\$36 million) accounted for the record 1971/72 shipments under the supply-type barter program.

U.S. farm products moved to 129 countries under the barter program in 1971/72. Twelve leading barter markets each took about \$30-70 million and accounted for over half of the total value. The dozen included Japan, Republic of China (Taiwan), the United Kingdom, Canada, South Korea, West Germany, Italy, Egypt, Algeria, Brazil, Portugal, and Iran.

Exports under credit sales programs.--Exports under the CCC credit sales programs decreased 5 percent to \$372 million in 1971/72. This program makes credit available for up to 3 years to help lessen the difference between other U.S. commercial trade terms and the credit arrangements offered by the vigorous trade competitors of the United States.

Sales were financed under the CCC credit sales program to 39 countries. Largest shipments moved to Korea (cotton), Poland (corn), Republic of South Africa (rice), the Philippines (wheat), Yugoslavia (soybean oil), and the United Kingdom (tobacco).

Wheat sales financed under the program were down to \$115 million from \$125 million the year before. Soybean oil exports rose 19 percent to \$38 million and tobacco shipments declined to \$42 million from \$77 million. Cotton registered significant export gains.

Exports under Export-Import Bank loans and medium-term guarantees fell to \$86 million from \$97 million. Major markets under this program included: Japan (cotton), West Germany (tobacco), Israel (soybeans).

#### Area Review

U.S. exports of farm products advanced in 1971/72 to Canada, the Caribbean, Europe, Asia, and Africa, but declined to Central America, Australia, and Oceania. Shipments to Mexico and South America totaled virtually the same as in 1970/71 (table ). Europe accounted for nearly three-fifths of the total gain, but exports to Asia rose by \$69 million to \$2.8 billion, and equaled just over one-third of the U.S. total. In 1971/72, Africa took U.S. farm products valued at \$322 million, up \$32 million or 11 percent from 1970/71.

U.S. farm exports under specified Government-financed programs rose slightly to Asia, Central America, and the Caribbean area, but declined to South America, Europe, and Africa.



Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs and total agricultural exports:  
Value and percent of total, fiscal years 1955-72

Year	Public Law 480										Total agricultural exports			
	Sales for foreign currency 1/	Long-term convertible: foreign cur- rency credit; and economic aid, and expenditures under development 2/	Government-to-government: disaster relief agencies 3/	Donations through voluntary relief agencies 4/	Barter for strategic materials 5/	Total P.L. 480	Mutual Security: ATD 6/	Under specified Government programs 7/	Outaide specified Government programs 8/	All				
1955	73	---	52	135	125	385	450	835	2,309	3,144				
1956	439	---	63	184	298	984	355	1,339	2,157	3,496				
1957	908	---	51	165	401	1,525	394	1,919	2,809	4,728				
1958	658	---	51	173	100	982	227	1,209	2,794	4,003				
1959	724	---	38	131	132	1,017	210	1,227	2,492	3,719				
1960	824	---	38	105	149	1,116	167	1,283	3,236	4,519				
1961	951	---	75	147	144	1,317	186	1,503	3,443	4,946				
1962	1,030	19	88	161	198	1,496	74	1,570	3,572	5,142				
1963	1,088	57	89	170	48	1,452	14	1,466	3,612	5,078				
1964	1,056	48	81	189	43	1,417	24	1,441	4,627	6,068				
1965	1,142	138	57	183	32	1,572	26	1,598	4,499	6,097				
1966	866	181	87	180	32	1,366	42	1,388	5,288	6,676				
1967	803	178	110	157	23	1,271	37	1,308	5,463	6,771				
1968	723	299	100	152	6	1,260	18	1,298	5,013	6,311				
1969	344	428	111	154	1	1,038	8/6	1,044	4,697	5,741				
1970	307	475	113	128	---	1,023	13	1,036	5,685	6,721				
1971	204	539	138	142	---	1,023	57	1,080	6,678	7,758				
1972 Preliminary	145	530	228	152	---	1,055	67	1,122	6,929	8,051				
1955 through 1972	12,285	2,912	1,562	2,808	1,732	21,299	2,367	23,666	75,303	98,969				

-- Million dollars --

-- Percent --

1955	2	---	2	4	4	12	14	26	74	100
1956	13	---	2	5	8	28	10	38	62	100
1957	19	---	1	4	9	33	8	41	59	100
1958	16	---	1	4	3	24	6	30	70	100
1959	19	---	1	3	4	27	6	33	67	100
1960	18	---	1	2	3	24	4	28	72	100
1961	19	---	1	3	3	26	4	30	70	100
1962	20	9/	2	3	4	29	1	30	70	100
1963	22	1	2	3	1	29	9/	29	71	100
1964	17	1	1	3	1	23	1	24	76	100
1965	19	3	1	3	2/	26	9/	26	74	100
1966	13	3	1	3	9/	20	1	21	79	100
1967	12	3	2	2	9/	19	9/	19	81	100
1968	12	5	2	2	2/	21	2/	21	79	100
1969	6	7	2	3	2/	18	2/	18	82	100
1970	4	7	2	2	---	15	---	15	85	100
1971	-2	7	2	2	---	13	1	14	86	100
1972 Preliminary	2	6	3	2	---	13	1	14	86	100
1955 through 1972	12	3	2	3	2	22	2	24	76	100

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480. 2/ Shipments under agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808, effective Jan. 1, 1967. 4/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808, effective Jan. 1, 1967. 5/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. Includes some shipments in exchange for goods and services for U.S. agencies before 1963. 6/ Sales for foreign currency, economic aid, and expenditures under development loans authorized by P.L. 's 165, 665, and 87-195. 7/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash or in kind. 8/ Includes shipments for July-December 1968 only. 9/ Less than one-half percent.

Table 5.--Agricultural exports outside Government-financed programs or commercial exports under barter contracts for overseas procurement and credit sales programs, value, fiscal years 1955-72

Year	Overseas : procurement : barter for : U.S. : agencies 1/	Export-Import : Bank loans : and : medium-term : guarantees 2/	CCC credit : sales 2/	Total under : overseas : procurement : barter and : credit sales : programs	Other : commercial : commercial	Total : commercial
-- Million dollars --						
1955	---	69	---	69	2,240	2,309
1956	---	60	2	62	2,095	2,157
1957	---	69	4	73	2,736	2,809
1958	---	191	12	203	2,591	2,794
1959	---	54	39	93	2,399	2,492
1960	---	34	1	35	3,201	3,236
1961	---	43	18	61	3,382	3,443
1962	---	71	33	104	3,468	3,572
1963	13	85	77	175	3,437	3,612
1964	69	79	118	266	4,361	4,627
1965	98	72	95	265	4,234	4,499
1966	197	62	210	469	4,819	5,288
1967	273	103	339	715	4,748	5,463
1968	296	71	141	508	4,505	5,013
1969	268	71	116	455	4,242	4,697
1970	467	67	211	745	4,940	5,685
1971	870	97	391	1,358	5,320	6,678
1972	874	86	372	1,332	5,597	6,929
1955-72	3,425	1,384	2,179	6,988	68,315	75,303

1/ Shipments under overseas procurement barter contracts are authorized by the CCC Charter Act and are essentially equivalent to dollar sales since they offset the dollar outflow for foreign purchases by U.S. agencies with a dollar inflow for agricultural commodities.

2/ Shipments under Export-Import Bank loans and guarantees and under the CCC credit sales program are credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the costs of the lending agency).

Table 6.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total; value by commodity, fiscal years 1971 and 1972

Commodity	Exports under Government-financed programs 1/		Commercial sales for dollars 2/		Total agricultural exports	
	1970/71	1971/72 : Change	1970/71	1971/72 : Change	1970/71	1971/72 : Change
-- Million dollars --						
Total .....	1,079.9	1,121.6 +41.7	6,677.7	6,929.9 +252.2	7,757.6	8,051.5 +293.9
Wheat and wheat flour .....	383.1	371.7 -11.4	817.6	675.3 -142.3	1,200.7	1,047.0 -153.7
Feed grains, excluding products .....	69.5	78.1 +8.6	1,026.6	1,040.0 +13.4	3/1,096.1	1,118.1 +22.0
Rice .....	168.7	198.3 +29.6	119.8	108.4 -11.4	288.5	306.7 +18.2
Cotton .....	103.3	96.2 -7.1	388.3	433.3 +45.0	491.6	529.5 +37.9
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	23.6	22.5 -1.1	546.7	547.4 +.7	570.3	569.9 -.4
Oilseeds and products .....	122.7	135.9 +13.2	1,950.0	2,086.5 +136.5	2,072.7	2,222.4 +149.7
Dairy products .....	106.0	96.0 -10.0	25.2	99.1 +73.9	131.2	195.1 +63.9
Animals and products, except dairy products .....	29.0	29.7 +.7	743.2	786.4 +43.2	772.2	816.1 +43.9
Fruits and preparations .....	---	---	341.5	381.3 +39.8	341.5	381.3 +39.8
Vegetables and preparations .....	---	---	208.4	229.9 +21.5	208.4	229.9 +21.5
Other .....	74.0	93.2 +19.2	510.4	542.3 +31.9	584.4	635.5 +51.1

1/ Includes sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales, Government-to-government donations, and donations through voluntary relief agencies authorized by P.L. 480, as amended; and exports under Mutual Security (AID) programs authorized by P.L. 87-195.

2/ "Exports outside specified Government-finance programs" or "Commercial sales" include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter transactions involving overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, which benefit the balance of payments and rely primarily on authority other than P.L. 480; (2) extension of credits and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash.

3/ Total exports of feed grains, excluding products, include the estimated value of donations of grain sorghums through voluntary relief agencies under P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census: 1971, \$0.1 million.

Table 7.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs, commercial, and total; quantity and value, fiscal years 1971 and 1972

Commodity	Unit	Specified Government-financed programs						Commercial						Total agricultural exports					
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity	
		1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
Total		---	---	1,079.9	1,121.6	---	---	6,677.7	6,929.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,757.6	8,051.5	---	---
Cattle, live	No.	2	1/	.7	.1	136	168	42.4	31.2	138	168	43.1	31.3	---	---	43.1	31.3	---	---
Breeding chicks	No.	284	414	.2	.4	13,563	14,197	15.1	15.1	13,847	14,611	15.3	15.5	---	---	15.3	15.5	---	---
Milk, evaporated or condensed	Lb.	43,119	19,116	11.6	5.6	36,036	33,671	5.9	6.2	79,155	52,787	17.5	11.8	---	---	17.5	11.8	---	---
Milk, nonfat dry	Lb.	331,867	276,857	94.4	90.3	44,875	79,885	2.5	12.0	376,742	356,742	96.9	102.3	---	---	96.9	102.3	---	---
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	187,065	185,993	305.4	308.0	486,681	390,044	806.2	657.4	673,746	576,037	1,111.6	965.4	---	---	1,111.6	965.4	---	---
Rice, milled	Cwt.	23,707	26,532	168.7	198.3	13,382	11,060	119.8	108.4	37,089	37,592	288.5	306.7	---	---	288.5	306.7	---	---
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	6,424	---	8.4	---	69,584	48,071	69.9	49.7	76,008	48,071	78.3	49.7	---	---	78.3	49.7	---	---
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	17,734	30,322	28.9	42.7	489,795	630,912	748.7	865.2	507,529	661,234	777.6	907.9	---	---	777.6	907.9	---	---
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu.	2,032	---	1.6	---	13,496	22,697	11.0	14.0	15,528	22,697	12.6	14.0	---	---	12.6	14.0	---	---
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	21,471	24,437	30.6	35.4	143,399	79,056	197.1	111.2	216,870	103,493	2,227.7	146.6	---	---	2,227.7	146.6	---	---
Wheat flour	Cwt.	20,049	16,083	77.7	63.7	2,774	4,018	11.4	17.9	22,823	20,101	89.1	81.6	---	---	89.1	81.6	---	---
Cornmeal	Cwt.	1,811	771	8.7	3.5	907	933	4.1	4.0	2,718	1,704	12.8	7.5	---	---	12.8	7.5	---	---
Bulgur wheat	Lb.	570,467	513,661	20.7	21.3	12,830	3/-28,982	1.2	3/-2	583,297	484,679	21.9	21.1	---	---	21.9	21.1	---	---
Roller wheat	Lb.	10,772	7,142	.4	.3	3,116	3,573	.5	.6	13,888	10,715	.9	.9	---	---	.9	.9	---	---
Oatmeal and rolled oats	Lb.	67,618	32,946	4.0	1.8	31,561	21,174	2.1	1.5	2,99,179	2,54,120	2/6.1	2/3.3	---	---	2/6.1	2/3.3	---	---
Infants' and dietetic foods	Lb.	809	3,730	.5	2.5	94,539	223,285	19.9	33.8	95,348	227,015	20.4	36.3	---	---	20.4	36.3	---	---
Corn-soyablk	Lb.	361,900	447,490	30.4	41.7	3/-41,645	3/-20,349	3/-3.3	3/-1.4	4/320,255	4/427,141	4/27.1	4/40.3	---	---	4/27.1	4/40.3	---	---
Wheat-soyablk	Lb.	31,063	138,051	2.3	10.8	3/-1,426	3/-23,804	3/-2	3/-1.7	4/29,637	4/114,247	4/2.1	4/9.1	---	---	4/2.1	4/9.1	---	---
Soybean oil cake and meal	S. ton	24	41	2.1	3.7	4,270	4,138	376.3	374.2	4,294	4,179	378.4	377.9	---	---	378.4	377.9	---	---
Soya flour	Lb.	---	8,756	---	.9	151,845	166,297	9.7	10.1	151,845	175,053	9.7	11.0	---	---	9.7	11.0	---	---
Feeds and fodders	---	5/	5/	1.5	3.1	140.9	5/	140.9	134.8	5/	5/	142.4	137.9	---	---	142.4	137.9	---	---
Tallow, inedible	Lb.	297,933	352,054	27.0	28.2	1,949,120	1,964,187	176.2	160.7	2,247,053	2,316,241	203.2	188.9	---	---	203.2	188.9	---	---
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	23,724	22,346	23.6	22.5	560,027	535,094	546.7	547.4	583,751	557,440	570.3	569.9	---	---	570.3	569.9	---	---
Cattle hides	No.	8	14	.1	.1	15,541	16,605	122.1	157.2	15,549	16,619	122.2	157.3	---	---	122.2	157.3	---	---
Cotton	R. bale	730	567	103.3	96.2	2,980	2,765	388.3	433.3	3,710	3,332	491.6	529.5	---	---	491.6	529.5	---	---
Soybean oil	Lb.	835,541	861,671	120.4	129.8	936,895	700,175	122.0	94.5	1,772,436	1,561,846	242.4	224.3	---	---	242.4	224.3	---	---
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	---	9,637	---	1.5	305,010	447,965	47.4	66.9	305,010	457,602	47.4	68.4	---	---	47.4	68.4	---	---
Citric acid	Lb.	2,158	1,440	.7	.4	6,757	8,422	2.0	3.0	8,915	9,862	2.7	3.4	---	---	2.7	3.4	---	---
Fatty acids	Lb.	619	1,227	.2	.5	3,738	5,204	1.4	1.6	4,357	6,431	1.6	2.1	---	---	1.6	2.1	---	---
Other	---	---	---	5.8	8.3	---	---	2,690.4	3,021.3	---	---	2,696.2	3,029.6	---	---	2,696.2	3,029.6	---	---

1/ Less than 500.

2/ Total exports include those reported by Census plus foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies. Relief shipments of these commodities are not separately reported by Census.

3/ The excess of Government program shipments over total exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures.

4/ Total exports include those reported by Census plus Government-to-government donations. Nonrelief shipments of these items are not separately reported by Census.

5/ Reported in value only.



Table 8.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; quantity by commodity, fiscal years 1971 and 1972

Commodity	Unit	Title I		Title II donations				Mutual Security, AID		Specified Government-financed programs	
		Local currency	Long-term dollar credit sales	Government-to-government		Voluntary relief agencies		1971	1972	1971	1972
				1971	1972	1971	1972				
-- Thousands --											
Cattle, live	No.	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	1/	2	1/
Breeding chicks	No.	---	---	---	---	---	---	284	414	284	414
Milk, evaporated or condensed	Lb.	43,119	19,116	---	---	---	---	---	---	43,119	19,116
Milk, nonfat dry	Lb.	19,926	22,302	---	---	---	---	---	---	331,867	276,857
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	41,810	20,882	129,006	77,222	182,618	177,333	966	754	187,065	185,993
Rice, milled	Cwt.	5,367	3,589	17,438	26,793	2,622	5,505	3,357	3,133	231,707	26,532
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	3,581	---	---	---	---	---	6,424	---
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	3,099	3,526	4,071	2,910	18	---	---	---	17,734	30,322
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	2,032	---	---	---	---	---	2,032	---
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	3,573	3,910	42	---	---	---	21,471	24,437
Wheat flour	Cwt.	2,263	786	5,716	4,853	3,809	3,289	---	---	20,049	16,086
Cornmeal	Cwt.	---	---	1,024	361	787	410	---	---	1,811	771
Bulgur wheat	Lb.	---	---	149,440	276,016	369,381	226,631	---	---	570,467	513,661
Roller wheat	Lb.	---	---	3,095	3,926	7,677	3,216	---	---	10,772	7,142
Oatmeal and rolled oats	Lb.	---	---	23,092	2,057	44,526	30,889	---	---	67,618	32,946
Infants' and dietetic foods	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	---	809	3,730	809	3,730
Corn-soya milk	Lb.	---	---	68,886	129,350	293,014	318,140	---	---	361,900	447,490
Wheat-soya-blend	Lb.	---	---	12,838	72,641	18,225	65,410	---	---	31,063	138,051
Soybean oil cake and meal	S. ton	---	---	---	---	---	---	24	41	24	41
Soya flour	Lb.	---	---	---	8,726	---	30	---	---	---	8,756
Feeds and fodders	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	---	2/	2/	2/	2/
Tallow, inedible	Lb.	5,759	15,920	3,258	---	---	---	276,254	348,796	297,933	352,054
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	15,808	17,542	4,804	---	---	---	---	---	23,724	22,346
Cattle hides	No.	---	---	---	---	---	---	8	14	8	14
Cotton	R. bale	354	182	385	---	---	---	---	---	730	567
Soybean oil	Lb.	14,274	53,815	631,519	362,103	278,746	128,669	---	---	835,561	861,671
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Citric acid	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,158	1,440	2,158	1,440
Fatty acids	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	---	619	1,227	619	1,227

1/ Less than 500.

2/ Reported in value only.

Table 9.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs: value by commodity, fiscal years 1971 and 1972

Commodity	Title I		Title II donations		Mutual Security, ATD		Specified Government-financed programs	
	Local currency		Government-to-government		Voluntary relief agencies			
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
-- Million dollars --								
Total .....	203.8	144.8	539.2	529.8	137.8	227.9	142.1	151.7
Cattle, live .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Breeding chicks .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Milk, evaporated or condensed .....	11.6	5.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
Milk, nonfat dry .....	3.7	6.7	1/	---	---	---	---	---
Wheat .....	67.2	34.4	202.1	216.4	37.1	25.2	53.6	58.4
Rice, milled .....	41.8	25.8	104.3	101.8	29.9	46.5	4.5	9.4
Barley .....	---	---	3.8	---	4.6	---	---	---
Corn .....	5.2	5.3	16.6	33.0	7.1	4.4	1/	---
Oats .....	---	---	---	---	1.6	---	---	---
Grain sorghums .....	---	---	24.6	29.0	5.9	6.4	---	---
Wheat flour .....	9.4	3.1	32.2	28.4	21.8	19.0	14.3	13.2
Cornmeal .....	---	---	---	---	4.9	1.6	3.8	1.9
Bulgur wheat .....	---	---	1.7	.4	5.4	11.6	13.6	9.3
Roller wheat .....	---	---	---	---	.1	.2	.3	.1
Oatmeal and rolled oats .....	---	---	---	---	1.4	.1	2.6	1.7
Infants' and dietetic foods .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Corn-soya-milk .....	---	---	---	---	5.8	14.1	24.6	27.6
Wheat-soya-blend .....	---	---	---	---	1.0	6.0	1.3	4.8
Soybean oil cake and meal .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Soya flour .....	---	---	---	---	---	.9	---	1/
Feeds and fodders .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tallow, inedible .....	.5	---	1.4	.3	---	---	---	---
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	15.0	18.0	8.6	4.5	---	---	---	---
Cattle hides .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cotton .....	47.0	32.2	56.3	64.0	---	---	---	---
Soybean oil .....	1.8	11.0	84.2	46.1	11.0	43.1	23.4	25.3
Cottonseed oil .....	---	.2	---	1.3	---	---	---	---
Citric acid .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Fatty acids .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other .....	.6	2.5	3.4	4.6	.2	---	---	---

1/ Less than \$50,000.

Table 10.--Barter: Shipments under contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, fiscal years 1971 and 1972 <sup>1/</sup>

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1970/71	1971/72	1970/71	1971/72
		Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Million dollars
Total .....	---	---	---	869.7	874.4
Wheat (60 lb.) .....	Bu.	91,725	78,973	146.0	128.0
Rice .....	Cwt.	2/2,422	2/4,348	2/19.9	2/35.7
Barley (48 lb.) .....	Bu.	8,977	96	11.6	.2
Corn (56 lb.) .....	Bu.	49,600	64,992	79.4	88.0
Grain sorghums (56 lb.) .....	Bu.	14,770	10,896	20.7	14.4
Oats (32 lb.) .....	Bu.	138	---	.1	---
Wheat flour .....	Cwt.	75	193	.4	.7
Tallow .....	Lb.	806,008	828,899	74.8	66.6
Grease .....	Lb.	47,671	45,816	4.5	3.7
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	Lb.	148,955	176,798	162.6	200.7
Cotton .....	R.bale	1,904	1,617	242.1	250.0
Soybean oil .....	Lb.	648,003	346,417	86.5	48.4
Cottonseed oil .....	Lb.	132,071	241,369	21.1	38.0

<sup>1/</sup> Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation.

<sup>2/</sup> Excludes 18,000 cwt. (\$0.2 million) to Guam for 1971 and 5,000 cwt. (\$0.1 million) in 1972 since shipments to U.S. Territories are not included in U.S. exports.

Table 11--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by commodity,  
fiscal years 1971 and 1972 <sup>1/</sup>

Commodity	Export-Import Bank loans and medium- term guarantees <sup>2/</sup>		CCC credit sales		Total credit sales	
	1970/71	1971/72	1970/71	1971/72	1970/71	1971/72
	:	:	:	:	:	:
-- Million dollars --						
Total .....	97.3	86.3	390.8	371.6	488.1	457.9
Wheat .....	4.9	---	124.9	114.8	129.8	114.8
Barley .....	---	---	15.6	16.4	15.6	16.4
Corn .....	---	---	27.2	42.4	27.2	42.4
Grain sorghums .....	---	---	2.3	.6	2.3	.6
Rye .....	---	---	3.9	1.7	3.9	1.7
Rice .....	---	---	26.4	13.5	26.4	13.5
Cotton .....	75.4	69.8	58.7	79.0	134.1	148.8
Tobacco .....	---	10.0	76.6	41.9	76.6	51.9
Soybeans .....	16.7	6.3	---	---	16.7	6.3
Soybean oil .....	---	---	32.1	38.2	32.1	38.2
Cottonseed oil .....	---	---	4.1	9.7	4.1	9.7
Linseed oil .....	---	---	1.6	2.6	1.6	2.6
Butter .....	---	---	---	1.5	---	1.5
Lard .....	---	---	3.4	---	3.4	---
Tallow .....	---	.2	11.3	6.8	11.3	7.0
Livestock .....	.1	---	---	.8	.1	.8
Swine .....	.2	---	---	---	.2	---
Raisins .....	---	---	2.4	.4	2.4	.4
Prunes .....	---	---	.3	.3	.3	.3
Alfalfa seed .....	---	---	---	1.0	---	1.0

<sup>1/</sup> Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency).

<sup>2/</sup> Includes disbursements by the Export-Import Bank and disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.



Table 12.--Barter: Shipments under contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, value by country, fiscal years 1971 and 1972 1/

Country	1970/71	1971/72	Country	1970/71	1971/72
	-- 1,000 dollars --			-- 1,000 dollars --	
World	2,869,657	2,874,431	Asia--Continued:		
Canada	37,604	45,184	Yemen Arab Republic	164	523
Mexico	2,288	921	Yemen (Aden)	298	---
Central America	26,941	18,918	Bahrain	1	5
Guatemala	5,852	4,688	Afghanistan	---	194
El Salvador	5,855	2,880	India	26,378	12,995
Honduras	4,475	2,885	Pakistan	16,039	14,685
Nicaragua	2,680	2,564	Bangladesh	---	382
Costa Rica	3,101	2,430	Thailand	11,045	7,386
Panama	4,978	3,471	South Vietnam	526	3,247
Caribbean	17,061	21,579	Laos	11	80
Jamaica	9,560	11,150	Cambodia	665	---
Haiti	3,704	4,637	Malaysia	10,169	8,837
Dominican Republic	2,270	3,388	Singapore	5,146	3,255
Leeward-Windward Islands	189	169	Indonesia	45	8,445
Barbados	13	76	Philippines	2,297	1,030
Trinidad-Tobago	781	963	Macao	11	---
French West Indies	544	1,196	Korea, Republic of	42,057	42,423
South America	129,999	113,593	Hong Kong	25,107	6,609
Colombia	19,853	21,249	Republic of China	79,100	63,361
Venezuela	25,650	21,766	Japan	54,907	67,842
Guyana	68	78	Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	2,392	1,436
Surinam	763	920	Australia and Oceania		
Ecuador	9,900	6,365	Australia	6,180	2,528
Peru	25,207	16,386	New Guinea	2,498	1,138
Bolivia	577	1,097	New Zealand	32	---
Chile	20,663	14,371	French Pacific Islands	2,027	739
Brazil	27,195	29,605	Trust Territory of Pacific Islands	366	366
Uruguay	123	198	Pacific Islands, n.e.c.	179	45
Argentina	---	1,558		1,078	240
Europe	256,074	256,156	Africa	75,294	98,044
Iceland	272	60	Morocco	3,010	1,622
Sweden	5,856	6,896	Algeria	18,981	31,210
Norway	5,338	6,408	Tunisia	157	1,232
Finland	4,720	6,171	Libya	4,661	2,240
Denmark	9,830	18,463	Egypt	24,380	32,027
United Kingdom	48,188	53,549	Sudan	---	46
Ireland	5,333	6,483	Canary Islands	3,546	4,237
Netherlands	6,874	10,811	Federal Republic of Cameroon	273	1,667
Belgium-Luxembourg	5,501	6,157	Senegal	1,114	1,886
France	8,419	6,201	Sierra Leone	972	1,778
West Germany	30,805	37,974	Ivory Coast	311	471
Austria	5,145	4,281	Ghana	1,849	521
Czechoslovakia	16,284	3,116	The Gambia	3/	2
Switzerland	2,054	2,331	Niger	---	12
Poland	3,790	1,212	Togo	2	40
Azores	865	224	Nigeria	472	1,397
Spain	8,190	21,240	Central African Republic	5	2
Portugal	26,670	26,984	Gabon	59	106
Gibraltar	3	5	Chad	---	3/
Malta-Gozo	231	216	Upper Volta	---	1
Italy	17,435	33,262	Dahomey	---	23
Yugoslavia	37,769	---	Angola	754	281
Greece	2,631	1,876	Congo (Brazzaville)	193	137
Turkey	1,234	1,926	West Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.	179	193
Cyprus	2,637	310	Liberia	---	4,563
Asia	318,216	317,508	Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa)	1,919	967
Syrian Arab Republic	2,918	11,196	Burundi	2	2
Lebanon	2,955	6,824	Rwanda	3/	1
Iraq	676	1,240	Somali Republic	2,166	---
Iran	15,894	26,682	Ethiopia	181	17
Israel	15,006	11,980	Afars-Issas	548	459
Jordan	66	117	Uganda	---	8
Kuwait	287	881	Kenya	418	1,172
Saudi Arabia	4,048	15,827	Tanzania	---	5,587
Qatar	---	1	Mauritius-Dependencies	2,599	1,140
United Arab Emirates	8	25	Mozambique	---	792
			Malagasy Republic	405	807
			French Indian Ocean Areas	33	---
			Republic of South Africa	2,989	1,218
			Zambia	3,114	174
			Malawi	2	6

1/ Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation.

2/ Excludes shipments to Guam, since shipments to U.S. Territories are not included in U.S. exports: 1971, \$168,000 and 1972, \$56,000.

3/ Less than \$500.

Table 13.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities:  
Value by country, fiscal years 1971 and 1972 1/

Commodity	Export-Import		CCC		Total	
	Bank loans		and		credit	
	medium term		credit		credit	
	guarantees <u>2/</u>		sales		sales	
	1970/71	1971/72	1970/71	1971/72	1970/71	1971/72
-- 1,000 dollars --						
World .....	97,252	86,320	390,798	371,612	488,050	457,932
Mexico .....	301	---	806	---	1,107	---
Central America .....	---	---	949	802	949	802
Guatemala .....	---	---	949	802	949	802
Caribbean .....	---	---	2,275	1,665	2,275	1,665
Jamaica .....	---	---	649	735	649	735
Dominican Republic ...	---	---	1,481	---	1,481	---
Netherlands Antilles ..	---	---	145	930	145	930
South America .....	---	206	843	34,291	843	34,497
Colombia .....	---	206	---	---	---	206
Ecuador .....	---	---	---	1,794	---	1,794
Peru .....	---	---	---	31,119	---	31,119
Bolivia .....	---	---	843	1,378	843	1,378
Europe .....	---	10,000	211,159	134,229	211,159	144,229
Iceland .....	---	---	34	364	34	364
Sweden .....	---	---	872	362	872	362
Norway .....	---	---	6,055	2,513	6,055	2,513
Denmark .....	---	---	569	467	569	467
United Kingdom .....	---	---	46,086	19,975	46,086	19,975
Ireland .....	---	---	5,193	3,333	5,193	3,333
Netherlands .....	---	---	2,393	614	2,393	614
Belgium-Luxembourg ...	---	---	3,085	849	3,085	849
France .....	---	---	823	974	823	974
West Germany .....	---	10,000	27,232	9,682	27,232	19,682
Spain .....	---	---	---	206	---	206
Poland .....	---	---	22,184	37,470	22,184	37,470
Malta-Gozo .....	---	---	---	802	---	802
Yugoslavia .....	---	---	38,881	32,132	38,881	32,132
Greece .....	---	---	14,082	11,650	14,082	11,650
Romania .....	---	---	40,505	11,978	40,505	11,978
Cyprus .....	---	---	3,165	858	3,165	858
Asia .....	96,951	76,114	131,473	144,507	228,424	220,621
Lebanon .....	---	---	1,868	995	1,868	995

Continued--

Table 13.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities:  
Value by country, fiscal years 1971 and 1972 1/--Continued

Commodity	Export-Import		CCC		Total	
	Bank loans	and	credit	sales	credit	sales
	medium term		sales		sales	
	guarantees 2/					
	1970/71	1971/72	1970/71	1971/72	1970/71	1971/72
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Asia--Continued:						
Iran .....	---	---	8,740	24,820	8,740	24,820
Israel .....	21,531	6,315	---	---	21,531	6,315
Pakistan .....	---	---	---	5,314	---	5,314
Thailand .....	---	---	7,517	10,004	7,517	10,004
Malaysia .....	---	---	155	---	155	---
Philippines .....	---	---	39,046	34,189	39,046	34,189
Korea, Republic of ...	---	---	62,797	65,175	62,797	65,175
Hong Kong .....	---	---	1,456	684	1,456	684
Republic of China ....	---	---	78	---	78	---
Japan .....	75,420	69,799	9,816	3,326	85,236	73,125
Australia and Oceania ..	---	---	627	---	627	---
Australia .....	---	---	627	---	627	---
Africa .....	---	---	42,666	56,118	42,666	56,118
Morocco .....	---	---	22,666	16,890	22,666	16,890
Algeria .....	---	---	1,716	1,143	1,716	1,143
Tunisia .....	---	---	5,812	7,414	5,812	7,414
Egypt .....	---	---	---	10,884	---	10,884
Sudan .....	---	---	---	6,633	---	6,633
Ghana .....	---	---	---	1,616	---	1,616
Liberia .....	---	---	2,120	---	2,120	---
Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa):	---	---	999	1,858	999	1,858
Republic of South						
Africa .....	---	---	9,353	9,680	9,353	9,680

1/ Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency).

2/ Includes disbursements by the Export-Import Bank and disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

Table 14.--Leading dollar markets for U.S. agricultural exports and principal countries of destination for Government-financed agricultural exports, fiscal years 1971 and 1972

Country	Commercial sales for dollars <u>1/</u>	Country	Government- financed exports
	Million <u>dollars</u>		Million <u>dollars</u>
1970/71:		1970/71:	
Japan .....	1,215	India .....	197
Canada .....	785	Korea, Republic of ..	163
West Germany .....	590	South Vietnam .....	126
Netherlands .....	550	Indonesia .....	118
United Kingdom .....	472	Pakistan .....	72
Italy .....	247	Israel .....	54
France .....	195	Brazil .....	45
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	187	Morocco .....	36
Spain .....	168	Turkey .....	36
China, Republic of .....	158	Colombia .....	21
1971/72:		1971/72:	
Japan .....	1,163	Korea, Republic of ..	179
Canada .....	805	India .....	164
Netherlands .....	616	South Vietnam .....	120
West Germany .....	607	Indonesia .....	105
United Kingdom .....	430	Pakistan .....	83
Italy .....	306	Israel .....	53
France .....	214	Morocco .....	44
Spain .....	201	Philippines .....	24
China, Republic of .....	160	Turkey .....	22
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	148	Sri Lanka (Ceylon) ..	21

1/ Not adjusted for transshipments.



Table 15.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value of total, specified Government-financed programs, and commercial, by country, fiscal years 1971 and 1972

Country	Agricultural total		Specified Government-financed programs		Commercial 1/	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
-- 1,000 dollars --						
World .....	7,757,574	8,051,499	1,079,984	1,121,510	6,677,590	6,929,989
Greenland .....	1	1	0	0	1	1
Canada .....	785,096	804,735	0	0	785,096	804,735
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands .....	398	17	0	0	398	17
Mexico .....	130,619	130,779	0	0	130,619	130,779
Central America .....	86,504	83,631	6,469	9,579	80,035	74,052
Guatemala .....	16,332	17,343	2,046	3,270	14,286	14,073
British Honduras .....	2,526	3,255	145	245	2,381	3,010
El Salvador .....	12,892	8,700	1,732	1,502	11,160	7,198
Honduras .....	9,505	9,347	942	1,218	8,563	8,129
Nicaragua .....	7,342	7,248	325	944	7,017	6,304
Costa Rica .....	13,068	9,552	719	1,231	12,349	8,321
Panama .....	24,839	28,186	560	1,169	24,279	27,017
Canal Zone .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Caribbean .....	163,089	181,747	19,837	23,069	143,252	158,678
Bermuda .....	8,627	9,174	0	0	8,627	9,174
Bahamas .....	27,113	28,948	0	0	27,113	28,948
Cuba .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica .....	38,527	39,979	1,731	2,140	36,796	37,839
Haiti .....	9,127	9,091	1,703	1,698	7,424	7,393
Dominican Republic .....	36,638	47,667	15,821	18,513	20,817	29,154
Leeward-Windward Islands .....	5,955	5,513	397	501	5,558	5,012
Barbados .....	4,151	4,344	35	68	4,116	4,276
Trinidad-Tobago .....	17,293	17,930	150	149	17,143	17,781
Netherlands Antilles .....	13,530	16,004	0	0	13,530	16,004
French West Indies .....	2,128	3,097	0	0	2,128	3,097
South America .....	366,425	365,784	90,514	57,827	275,911	307,957
Colombia .....	47,776	53,831	21,427	16,103	26,349	37,728
Venezuela .....	112,257	112,129	0	1,342	112,257	110,787
Guyana .....	4,141	4,712	446	329	3,695	4,383
Surinam .....	4,801	5,509	103	86	4,698	5,423
French Guiana .....	150	130	0	0	150	130
Ecuador .....	15,937	19,167	1,787	6,664	14,150	12,503
Peru .....	37,544	64,937	5,079	5,095	32,465	59,842
Bolivia .....	4,827	10,987	2,081	6,238	2,746	4,749
Chile .....	36,378	20,799	8,916	4,708	27,462	16,091
Brazil .....	87,409	58,970	44,902	13,365	42,507	45,605
Paraguay .....	4,444	2,975	3,949	2,712	495	263
Uruguay .....	2,742	2,466	1,824	1,185	918	1,281
Argentina .....	8,019	9,172	0	0	8,019	9,172
Falkland Islands .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Europe .....	3,143,437	3,313,746	46,760	22,916	3,096,677	3,290,830
Iceland .....	1,967	1,971	822	615	1,145	1,356
Sweden .....	60,167	56,160	0	0	60,167	56,160
Norway .....	43,322	47,453	0	0	43,322	47,453
Finland .....	12,845	14,694	0	0	12,845	14,694
Denmark .....	97,776	101,393	0	0	97,776	101,393
United Kingdom .....	472,099	429,914	0	0	472,099	429,914
Ireland .....	29,325	21,311	0	0	29,325	21,311
Netherlands .....	550,239	616,398	0	0	550,239	616,398
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	187,074	147,838	0	0	187,074	147,838
France .....	194,739	214,074	0	0	194,739	214,074
West Germany .....	589,896	607,265	0	0	589,896	607,265
East Germany .....	15,723	18,408	0	0	15,723	18,408
Austria .....	9,992	9,365	0	0	9,992	9,365
Czechoslovakia .....	23,943	21,530	0	0	23,943	21,530
Hungary .....	19,158	15,472	812	0	18,346	15,472
Switzerland .....	88,348	103,627	0	0	88,348	103,627
Estonia .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia .....	387	769	0	0	387	769
Lithuania .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland .....	50,869	63,143	0	0	50,869	63,143
USSR .....	11,976	136,030	0	0	11,976	136,030
Azores .....	28	432	0	0	28	432
Spain .....	167,512	200,833	0	0	167,512	200,833
Portugal .....	47,302	55,462	0	0	47,302	55,462
Cibraltar .....	25	57	0	0	25	57
Malta-Gozo .....	1,053	1,318	611	244	442	1,074
Italy .....	247,378	305,600	0	0	247,378	305,600
Yugoslavia .....	101,111	46,705	0	0	101,111	46,705
Albania .....	0	131	0	0	0	131

Continued--

Table 15.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value of total, specified Government-financed programs, and commercial, by country, fiscal years 1971 and 1972--Continued

Country	Agricultural total		Specified Government-financed programs		Commercial 1/	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Europe--Continued:						
Greece .....	24,271	22,462	0	0	24,271	22,462
Romania .....	43,874	25,919	7,873	0	36,001	25,919
Bulgaria .....	3,633	707	0	0	3,633	707
Turkey .....	41,861	24,220	36,354	21,518	5,507	2,702
Cyprus .....	5,544	3,085	288	539	5,256	2,546
Asia .....	2,732,588	2,801,391	797,694	814,494	1,934,894	1,986,897
Syrian Arab Republic .....	7,403	11,247	180	297	7,223	10,950
Lebanon .....	18,637	26,593	6,550	7,686	12,087	18,907
Iraq .....	1,483	6,572	383	456	1,100	6,116
Iran .....	43,420	75,588	12,942	14,144	30,478	61,444
Israel .....	120,535	113,150	53,661	53,073	66,874	60,077
Jordan .....	9,989	9,308	3,934	4,714	6,055	4,594
Gaza Strip .....	68	13	1,907	950	-1,839	-937
Kuwait .....	4,109	5,009	0	0	4,109	5,009
Saudi Arabia .....	24,461	30,510	0	0	24,461	30,510
Arab Peninsula States, n.e.c. ....	2,974	1,844	1,947	23	1,027	1,821
Yemen (Aden) .....	504	184	128	123	376	61
Bahrain .....	1,254	995	0	0	1,254	995
Afghanistan .....	2,428	11,383	4,016	14,368	-1,588	-2,985
India .....	223,300	192,951	196,894	164,454	26,406	28,497
Pakistan .....	90,268	168,579	71,677	82,623	18,591	85,956
Nepal .....	60	132	44	235	16	-103
Sri Lanka (Ceylon) .....	5,793	21,533	6,738	20,642	-945	891
Burma .....	503	448	1,110	726	-607	-278
Thailand .....	41,850	50,032	325	781	41,525	49,251
North Vietnam .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Vietnam .....	133,704	117,288	126,455	119,564	7,249	-2,276
Laos .....	1,456	1,687	1,325	1,276	131	411
Cambodia (Khmer Republic) .....	1,502	7,019	846	9,534	656	-2,515
Malaysia .....	15,824	12,229	1,316	647	14,508	11,582
Singapore .....	16,842	16,059	181	51	16,661	16,008
Indonesia .....	115,391	120,357	118,028	105,048	-2,637	15,309
Philippines .....	71,426	82,847	13,126	24,102	58,300	58,745
Macao .....	241	110	82	106	159	4
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c. ...	50	73	0	0	50	73
Peoples' Republic of China .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outer Mongolia .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Korea .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of .....	303,155	316,917	162,826	178,802	140,329	138,115
Hong Kong .....	71,811	55,839	230	0	71,581	55,839
Republic of China .....	168,452	168,956	9,954	9,009	158,498	159,947
Japan .....	1,215,095	1,163,038	0	0	1,215,095	1,163,038
Nansei Islands, n.e.c. ....	18,600	12,901	889	1,060	17,711	11,841
Australia and Oceania .....	58,853	47,573	0	0	58,853	47,573
Australia .....	39,842	31,558	0	0	39,842	31,558
Papua New Guinea .....	288	191	0	0	288	191
New Zealand and Western Samoa .....	10,755	9,109	0	0	10,755	9,109
British Western Pacific Islands .....	1,431	0	0	0	1,431	0
British Pacific Islands .....	0	29	0	0	0	29
French Pacific Islands .....	2,871	2,897	0	0	2,871	2,897
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands ..	3,666	3,444	0	0	3,666	3,444
Pacific Islands, n.e.c. ....	0	345	0	0	0	345
Africa .....	290,562	322,093	108,148	102,179	182,414	219,914
Morocco .....	63,851	56,406	36,358	43,550	27,493	12,856
Algeria .....	23,052	37,936	0	0	23,052	37,936
Tunisia .....	27,211	26,204	21,328	16,780	5,883	9,424
Libya .....	5,752	4,181	0	0	5,752	4,181
Egypt .....	24,086	44,524	0	0	24,086	44,524
Sudan .....	388	8,651	97	87	291	8,564
Canary Islands .....	5,202	6,266	0	0	5,202	6,266
Spanish Africa, n.e.c. ....	0	1	0	0	0	1
Equatorial Guinea .....	0	1	0	0	0	1
Spanish Africa, n.e.c. and Equatorial Guinea .....	10	0	0	0	10	0
Mauritania .....	513	953	634	1,083	-121	-130
Federal Republic of Cameroon .....	1,322	2,563	197	155	1,125	2,408
Senegal .....	3,208	5,453	1,254	2,234	1,954	3,219
Mali .....	0	902	0	1,152	0	-250
Guinea .....	4,165	5,576	4,669	5,327	-504	249
Sierra Leone .....	3,652	3,799	1,303	1,894	2,349	1,905
Ivory Coast .....	962	1,956	282	1,103	680	853
Ghana .....	15,890	11,184	12,703	7,720	3,187	3,464

Continued--

Table 15.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value of total, specified Government-financed programs, and commercial, by country, fiscal years 1971 and 1972--Continued

Country	Agricultural total		Specified Government-financed programs		Commercial <sup>1/</sup>	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Africa--Continued:						
The Gambia .....	316	522	318	518	-2	4
Niger .....	0	257	0	820	0	-563
Togo .....	1,119	1,185	698	596	421	589
Nigeria .....	29,409	27,193	8,134	821	21,275	26,372
Central African Republic .....	56	48	114	146	-58	-98
Gabon .....	141	168	41	40	100	128
Chad .....	0	69	0	63	0	6
Western Africa, n.e.c. ....	4,476	0	4,240	0	236	0
British West Africa .....	0	0	14	4	-14	-4
Madeira Islands .....	13	663	0	0	13	663
Upper Volta .....	0	1,870	0	2,671	0	-801
Dahomey .....	0	1,807	0	332	0	1,475
Angola .....	6,414	2,818	0	0	6,414	2,818
Congo (Brazzaville) .....	0	384	0	0	0	384
Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c. ....	444	470	0	0	444	470
Liberia .....	9,329	9,572	1,194	1,935	8,135	7,637
Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa) .....	6,068	7,813	2,488	3,047	3,580	4,766
Burundi .....	0	459	0	464	0	-5
Burundi-Rwanda .....	573	0	749	0	-176	0
Rwanda .....	0	611	0	479	0	132
Somali Republic .....	3,108	52	107	0	3,001	52
Ethiopia .....	1,093	668	325	759	768	-91
Afars-Issas .....	457	383	0	0	457	383
Uganda .....	442	250	189	97	253	153
Kenya .....	2,247	3,065	1,089	846	1,158	2,219
Seychelles-Dependencies .....	64	61	80	60	-16	1
Tanzania .....	2,492	8,271	2,191	1,354	301	6,917
Mauritius-Dependencies .....	2,494	2,895	1,146	1,623	1,348	1,272
Mozambique .....	487	308	0	0	487	308
Malagasy Republic .....	1,048	1,377	594	626	454	751
Republic of South Africa .....	30,478	28,531	0	0	30,478	28,531
Botswana .....	0	1,015	0	869	0	146
Zambia .....	3,838	449	39	75	3,799	374
Swaziland .....	0	116	0	361	0	-245
Rhodesia .....	47	32	0	0	47	32
Malawi .....	117	93	66	171	51	-78
Southern Africa, n.e.c. ....	4,528	0	5,507	0	-979	0
Lesotho .....	0	2,062	0	2,317	0	-255
Unspecified countries .....	0	0	10,562	91,446	-10,562	-91,446

<sup>1/</sup> Negative values in the commercial columns, indicating an excess of Government program exports over total exports, may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures.

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; value by country, fiscal years 1971 and 1972

Commodity	Title I				Title II donations				Mutual Security, AID		Specified Government-financed programs	
	Local currency		Long-term dollar credit sales		Government-to-government		Voluntary relief agencies		Security, AID		Government-financed programs	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
World	203,794	144,793	539,224	529,794	137,840	227,863	142,105	151,651	57,021	67,409	1,079,984	1,121,510
Central America	---	---	---	---	513	221	5,956	9,272	---	86	6,469	9,579
Guatemala	---	---	---	---	---	19	2,046	3,226	---	25	2,046	3,270
British Honduras	---	---	---	---	---	---	145	245	---	---	145	245
El Salvador	---	---	---	---	354	70	1,378	1,432	---	---	1,732	1,502
Honduras	---	---	---	---	108	24	834	1,160	---	34	942	1,218
Nicaragua	---	---	---	---	---	25	325	919	---	---	325	944
Costa Rica	---	---	---	---	51	83	668	1,121	---	27	1,719	1,231
Panama	---	---	---	---	---	---	560	1,169	---	---	560	1,169
Caribbean	---	---	8,520	12,487	1,668	1,277	9,563	9,302	86	3	19,837	23,069
Jamaica	---	---	---	529	1,293	1,126	438	485	---	---	1,731	2,140
Haiti	---	---	---	---	187	21	1,516	1,677	---	---	1,703	1,698
Dominican Republic	---	---	8,520	11,958	151	52	7,064	6,500	86	3	15,821	18,513
Leeward-Windward Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	397	501	---	---	397	501
Barbados	---	---	---	---	35	68	---	---	---	---	35	68
Trinidad-Tobago	---	---	---	---	2	10	148	139	---	---	150	149
South America	---	---	32,790	13,891	25,124	16,608	31,514	27,350	1,086	1/-22	90,514	57,827
Colombia	---	---	6,997	2,626	4,976	4,061	8,821	9,280	633	136	21,427	16,103
Venezuela	---	---	---	---	---	1,342	---	---	---	---	---	1,342
Guyana	---	---	305	---	141	329	---	---	---	---	446	329
Surinam	---	---	---	---	103	86	---	---	---	---	103	86
Ecuador	---	---	---	4,347	151	160	1,636	2,157	---	---	1,787	6,664
Peru	---	---	---	---	1,020	2,798	4,059	2,297	---	---	5,079	5,095
Bolivia	---	---	---	4,085	300	624	1,781	1,779	---	1/-250	2,081	6,238
Chile	---	---	---	---	2,795	114	5,668	4,524	453	70	8,916	4,708
Brazil	---	---	21,402	1,155	15,469	6,468	8,031	5,742	---	---	44,902	13,365
Paraguay	---	---	2,669	1,678	169	100	1,111	912	---	22	3,949	2,712
Uruguay	---	---	1,417	---	---	526	407	659	---	---	1,824	1,185
Europe	---	---	25,861	4,721	13,183	1,789	5,922	7,017	1,794	9,389	46,760	22,916
Iceland	---	---	822	615	---	---	---	---	---	---	822	615
Hungary	---	---	---	---	812	---	---	---	---	---	812	---
Malta-Gozo	---	---	---	---	373	---	238	244	---	---	611	244
Romania	---	---	---	---	7,873	---	---	---	---	---	7,873	---
Turkey	---	---	25,039	4,106	3,837	1,250	5,684	6,773	1,794	9,389	36,354	21,518
Cyprus	---	---	---	---	288	539	---	---	---	---	288	539
Asia	201,256	144,793	427,399	444,562	52,149	92,655	67,745	78,800	49,145	53,684	797,694	814,494
Syrian Arab Republic	---	---	---	---	---	---	180	297	---	---	180	297
Lebanon	---	---	6,203	6,281	216	1,246	131	159	---	---	6,550	7,686
Iraq	---	---	---	---	---	218	383	238	---	---	383	456
Iran	---	---	12,942	13,627	---	409	---	108	---	---	12,942	14,144
Israel	---	---	51,352	51,805	---	---	2,309	1,268	---	---	53,661	53,073
												Continued-

Continued--



Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; value by country, fiscal years 1971 and 1972--Continued

Commodity	Title I			Title II donations						Mutual Security, AID		Specified Government-financed programs	
	Local currency		Long-term dollar credit sales	Government-to-government		Voluntary relief agencies		1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	1971	1972		1971	1972	1971	1972						
-- 1,000 dollars --													
Asia--Continued:													
Jordan	---	---	1,197	1,760	1,788	2,163	949	791	---	---	---	3,934	4,714
Gaza Strip	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,907	950	---	---	---	1,907	950
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	---	---	---	---	1,922	---	25	23	---	---	---	1,947	23
Yemen (Aden)	---	---	---	---	23	11	105	112	---	---	---	128	12
Afghanistan	---	---	2,984	6,074	1,032	8,214	---	80	---	---	---	4,016	14,368
India	8,729	8,789	120,858	32,787	3,432	45,622	44,623	60,534	16,722	19,252	16,722	196,894	164,454
Pakistan	18,735	16,755	42,796	50,506	7,646	10,430	1,171	762	4,170	1,329	4,170	71,677	82,623
Nepal	---	---	---	---	44	235	---	---	---	---	---	44	235
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	---	---	3,842	18,561	1,209	380	1,687	1,701	---	---	---	6,738	20,642
Burma	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,110	726	---	---	---	1,110	726
Thailand	---	---	---	---	---	---	325	781	---	---	---	325	781
South Vietnam	109,920	100,010	---	3,930	9,281	4,276	---	507	10,841	7,254	10,841	126,455	119,564
Laos	---	---	---	---	1,072	984	240	292	13	---	---	1,325	1,276
Cambodia (Khmer Republic)	836	7,445	---	2,050	---	---	10	19	---	---	20	846	9,534
Malaysia	---	---	---	---	355	80	961	567	---	---	---	1,316	647
Singapore	---	---	---	---	---	---	181	51	---	---	---	181	51
Indonesia	---	---	110,519	96,569	2,649	4,452	4,860	4,027	---	---	---	118,028	105,048
Philippines	---	---	7,602	20,230	1,411	146	4,113	3,726	---	---	---	13,126	24,102
Macao	---	---	---	---	---	---	82	106	---	---	---	82	106
Korea, Republic of	53,082	6,405	67,104	140,382	19,180	9,109	2,163	975	21,297	21,931	21,931	162,826	178,802
Hong Kong	---	---	---	---	---	---	230	---	---	---	---	230	---
Republic of China	9,954	5,389	---	---	---	3,620	---	---	---	---	---	9,954	9,009
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	---	---	---	---	889	1,060	---	---	---	---	---	889	1,060
Africa													
Morocco	2,538	---	44,654	54,133	34,641	23,867	21,405	19,910	4,910	4,269	4,269	108,148	102,179
Tunisia	---	---	18,947	26,879	5,460	5,640	7,225	7,828	4,726	3,203	3,203	36,358	43,550
Sudan	---	---	10,539	13,533	8,748	1,165	2,041	2,072	---	10	10	21,328	16,780
Mauritania	---	---	---	---	---	---	97	87	---	---	---	97	87
Federal Republic of Cameroon	---	---	---	---	559	1,083	75	---	---	---	---	634	1,083
Senegal	---	---	---	---	132	---	65	155	---	---	---	197	155
Mali	---	---	---	---	927	2,005	327	229	---	---	---	1,254	2,234
Guinea	---	---	---	---	---	1,152	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,152
Sierra Leone	---	---	4,558	4,491	111	836	---	---	---	---	---	4,669	5,327
Ivory Coast	---	---	214	272	9	20	1,080	1,602	---	---	---	1,303	1,894
Ghana	---	---	---	---	282	1,103	---	---	---	---	---	282	1,103
The Gambia	2,538	---	8,251	5,657	273	36	1,641	1,157	870	---	870	12,703	7,720
Niger	---	---	---	---	131	331	187	187	---	---	---	318	518
Togo	---	---	---	---	437	820	---	---	---	---	---	---	820
Nigeria	---	---	---	---	175	261	261	421	---	---	---	698	596
Central African Republic	---	---	---	---	7,538	409	596	226	186	---	186	8,134	821
Gabon	---	---	---	---	114	146	---	---	---	---	---	114	146
Chad	---	---	---	---	41	40	---	---	---	---	---	41	40
Western Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	---	---	---	63	---	---	---	---	---	---	63
British West Africa	---	---	---	---	3,636	---	604	---	---	---	---	4,240	---
	---	---	---	---	---	---	14	4	---	---	---	14	4
Continued--													

Continued--

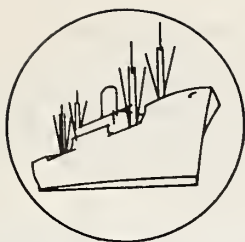
Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; value by country, fiscal years 1971 and 1972--Continued

Commodity	Title I		Title II donations				Mutual Security, AID		Specified Government-financed programs	
	Local currency		Long-term dollar credit sales		Government-to-government		Voluntary relief agencies		Security, AID	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Africa--Continued:										
Upper Volta .....	---	---	---	---	---	1,686	---	985	---	---
Dahomey .....	---	---	---	---	---	288	---	44	---	---
Liberia .....	---	---	906	1,279	15	221	273	435	---	---
Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa) .....	---	---	1,239	2,022	334	696	915	329	---	---
Burundi .....	---	---	---	---	---	239	---	225	---	---
Burundi-Rwanda .....	---	---	---	---	133	---	616	---	---	---
Rwanda .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	479	---	---
Somali Republic .....	---	---	---	---	107	---	---	---	---	---
Ethiopia .....	---	---	---	---	247	690	78	69	---	---
Uganda .....	---	---	---	---	5	97	---	---	184	---
Kenya .....	---	---	---	---	---	310	1,089	536	---	---
Seychelles-Dependencies .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	80	60	---	---
Tanzania .....	---	---	---	---	240	151	1,951	1,203	---	---
Mauritius-Dependencies .....	---	---	---	---	1,146	1,533	---	90	---	---
Malagasy Republic .....	---	---	---	---	116	201	478	425	---	---
Botswana .....	---	---	---	---	---	869	---	---	---	---
Zambia .....	---	---	---	---	39	75	---	---	---	---
Swaziland .....	---	---	---	---	---	361	---	---	---	---
Malawi .....	---	---	---	---	---	6	66	165	---	---
Southern Africa, n.e.c. ....	---	---	---	---	3,861	---	1,646	---	---	---
Lesotho .....	---	---	---	---	---	1,420	---	897	---	---
Unspecified countries .....	---	---	---	---	2/10,562	3/91,446	---	---	---	---

1/ Negative values due to adjustments from prior periods.

2/ Donations through United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) for relief of refugees.

3/ Donations through United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), \$17,543,000; United Nations Relief Organization of Dacca (UNROD), \$62,707,000; and United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA), \$11,196,000.



## SPECIAL in this issue

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### U.S. FARM EXPORTS TO 50 LARGEST MARKETS, 1971/72

The United States exported \$8.05 billion worth of farm products to 165 countries in 1971/72, but 15 countries received 69 percent of the total (table 17). U.S. farm exports to the 50 major markets listed in table 24 amounted to \$7.51 billion or 93 percent of the exports to all countries. Shipments of farm commodities to the 50 individual countries ranged from \$1.16 billion worth to Japan to \$22 million worth to Greece. Agricultural exports to 21 countries exceeded the \$100 million mark and 11 others exceeded the \$50 million level.

Shipments of farm products to the European Community (EC) accounted for the largest single share of total U.S. agricultural exports. In 1971/72, the EC took a record \$1.89 billion worth -- 7 percent above the previous year. The six-country EC total was nearly a fourth of all U.S. farm exports. The Netherlands edged out West Germany to become the largest market among EC countries, accounting for \$616 million. It was the second largest market for U.S. oilseeds and feed grains and was a leading outlet for protein meal, fruits, vegetables, meats, nuts, and tobacco. West Germany was the top outlet for U.S. protein meal, nuts, and poultry meat. Italy's principal purchases were feed grains, oilseeds, protein meal, tobacco, cotton, animal fats, and hides. France was an important market for protein meal, oilseeds, meats, fruits, cotton, and nuts while Belgium-Luxembourg took large shipments of oilseeds, protein meal, tobacco, feed grains, and meats.

For the third consecutive year, Japan's purchases of U.S. farm commodities exceeded the billion-dollar level. Leading all other outlets for U.S. oilseeds, animal fats, wheat, feed grains, cotton, and hides and skins, and ranking second or third for tobacco, fruits and preparations, meats (excluding poultry meat), poultry meat, and nuts and preparations, Japan took \$1.16 billion worth of our farm products, 4 percent less than a year earlier. Shipments to Japan accounted for a fourth of total U.S. oilseed exports, nearly a fifth of the feed grains, and 21 percent of U.S. cotton exports in 1971/72.

Farm product shipments to Canada advanced slightly to \$805 million, including U.S. grain and oilseed exports transshipped through Canadian ports. Canada remained our top foreign outlet for fruits, vegetables, and meats and a major market for cotton, protein meal, vegetable oils, rice, hides, and nuts. As usual, large quantities of the oilseeds, wheat, and feed grains reported as exports to Canada were transshipped to other countries.

Of the 50 leading markets in 1971/72, 31 increased their purchases over the year before. Largest gains, after the USSR, were registered for the Netherlands, Italy, Bangladesh, Spain, Iran, Pakistan, and Peru. Exports dropped in 1971/72 to the other 19 markets, with Yugoslavia, Japan, the United Kingdom, Belgium-Luxembourg, and Brazil showing the largest declines.

### Transshipments through Canada, Netherlands, and Belgium

The estimated quantity and value by commodity of U.S. farm products originally reported to the Bureau of the Census as destined for Canada, the Netherlands, and Belgium, but which were actually transshipped through the ports of those countries and ultimately arrived for use in other countries, are shown in tables 21 through 23.

The statistics on exports by country of destination are significantly changed in some cases by the transshipment adjustments. As shown in table 20, after adjustments for transshipments, 1971/72 U.S. farm exports to EC totaled \$1.84 billion, down nearly 2 percent from the year-earlier level. After adjustments, West Germany was the largest market among EC countries, accounting for \$678 million in 1971/72. The Netherlands ranked second with purchases of \$467 million, while Italy continued in third place with \$308 million. France and Italy made significantly larger purchases of U.S. farm products in 1971/72, but exports to the other EC countries were off somewhat from a year earlier.

U.S. farm exports to Canada after transshipment adjustments, as shown in table 20, totaled \$660 million in 1971/72. This was a fifth higher than the 1970/71 adjusted exports. After transshipment adjustments, U.S. agricultural exports to Japan totaled \$1,183 million in 1971/72.

Included among the countries whose farm trade statistics for 1971/72 were most affected by the transshipment adjustments were West Germany, Canada, the Netherlands, the United Kingdom, France, the USSR, Spain, Japan, and Belgium-Luxembourg.



Table 17.--Value of U.S. agricultural exports to 15 major markets, fiscal years 1967-72 1/

Country	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	Change 1970/71 to 1971/72
	-- Million dollars --						Percent
Japan	939.1	898.3	839.5	1,089.2	1,215.1	1,163.0	-4.3
Canada	593.8	543.4	643.1	765.8	785.1	804.7	+2.5
Netherlands	472.6	493.2	425.8	452.9	550.2	616.4	+12.0
West Germany	494.3	387.2	401.0	431.2	589.9	607.3	+2.9
United Kingdom	454.0	397.3	329.0	406.4	472.1	429.9	-8.9
Korea, Republic of	116.0	176.9	258.7	171.1	303.2	316.9	+4.5
Italy	211.0	237.6	205.0	220.3	247.4	305.6	+23.5
France	152.9	144.7	142.3	140.1	194.7	214.1	+9.9
Spain	157.8	158.2	124.5	169.1	167.5	200.8	+19.9
India	505.8	511.1	248.3	275.4	223.3	193.0	-13.6
Taiwan	103.2	121.5	113.1	114.1	168.5	169.0	+3
Belgium-Luxembourg	179.1	140.1	126.2	138.6	187.1	147.8	-21.0
USSR	21.3	6.2	9.4	17.8	12.0	136.0	+1,035.9
Mexico	74.4	71.1	86.3	138.9	130.6	130.8	+1
Indonesia	37.3	49.3	89.4	123.8	115.4	120.4	+4.3
15 major markets	4,512.6	4,336.1	4,041.6	4,654.7	5,362.1	5,555.7	+3.6
Other	2,248.6	1,976.4	1,699.3	2,066.7	2,395.5	2,495.8	+4.2
Total	6,761.2	6,312.5	5,740.9	6,721.4	7,757.6	8,051.5	+3.8

1/ Not adjusted for transshipments. Countries are listed in order of rank in 1971/72.

Table 18.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by major areas and share of total, fiscal years 1967-72 <sup>1/</sup>

Area of destination :	1966/67 :	1967/68 :	1968/69 :	1969/70 :	1970/71 :	1971/72 :
			-- Million dollars --			
World .....	6,761	6,313	5,741	6,721	7,758	8,051
Europe .....	2,787	2,475	2,321	2,713	3,342	3,421
Asia .....	2,450	2,513	2,121	2,480	2,765	2,832
Canada .....	478	465	495	542	549	660
South America .....	338	330	287	308	367	368
Africa .....	407	228	193	230	294	325
Caribbean .....	117	124	133	139	164	182
Mexico .....	74	71	86	139	131	131
Central America .....	60	61	58	65	87	84
Australia-Oceania .....	50	46	47	56	59	48
Unspecified .....	---	---	---	49	---	---
			-- Percent of total --			
World .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe .....	41.2	39.2	40.4	40.4	43.1	42.5
Asia .....	36.3	39.8	37.0	36.9	35.6	35.2
Canada .....	7.1	7.4	8.6	8.0	7.1	8.2
South America .....	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.6
Africa .....	6.0	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.0
Caribbean .....	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3
Mexico .....	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.6
Central America .....	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Australia-Oceania .....	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.6
Unspecified .....	---	---	---	.7	---	---

<sup>1/</sup> Adjusted for transshipments through Canada, the Netherlands, and Belgium.

Table 19.--U.S. agricultural exports: By major world areas, fiscal years 1971 and 1972

Area 1/	Total			Specified Government-financed programs						Commercial			
	1970/71	Million dollars	Change 1970/71 to 1971/72 2/	Percent	Million dollars	1970/71	1971/72	Change 1970/71 to 1971/72 2/	Percent	Million dollars	1970/71	1971/72	Change 1970/71 to 1971/72 2/
World .....	7,758	8,051	+293	+3.8	1,080	1,122	+42	+3.8	+3.8	6,678	6,929	+251	+3.8
Canada .....	785	805	+20	+2.5	0	0	---	---	---	785	805	+20	+2.5
Mexico .....	131	131	3/	+1	0	0	---	---	---	131	131	3/	+1
Central America .....	87	83	-4	-3.3	6	10	+4	+48.1	+48.1	80	74	-6	-7.5
Caribbean .....	163	182	+19	+11.4	20	23	+3	+16.3	+16.3	143	158	+15	+10.8
South America .....	366	366	3/	-2	91	58	-33	-36.1	-36.1	276	308	+32	+11.6
Europe .....	3,143	3,314	+171	+5.4	47	23	-24	-51.0	-51.0	3,097	3,291	+194	+6.3
Asia .....	2,733	2,801	+68	+2.5	798	815	+17	+2.1	+2.1	1,935	1,987	+52	+2.7
Australia and Oceania .....	59	47	-12	-19.2	0	0	---	---	---	59	47	-12	-19.2
Africa .....	291	322	+31	+10.8	108	102	-6	-5.5	-5.5	182	220	+38	+20.5
Unspecified .....	0	0	---	---	10	91	+81	---	---	-10	-91	-81	---

<sup>1/</sup> Not adjusted for transshipments.<sup>2/</sup> Percentages determined before rounding.<sup>3/</sup> Less than \$500,000.

Table 20.--U.S. agricultural exports adjusted for transshipments: Estimated value to selected countries, fiscal years 1968-72 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	European Community						Total EC				
	Belgium-Luxembourg	France	Italy	Netherlands	West Germany						
-- 1,000 dollars --											
1967/68 .....	143,119	171,396	241,011	350,701	469,516	1,375,743					
1968/69 .....	133,563	164,292	221,774	320,126	500,269	1,340,024					
1969/70 .....	139,293	190,865	229,369	384,152	532,078	1,475,757					
1970/71 .....	200,217	218,047	260,785	486,781	702,637	1,868,467					
1971/72 .....	130,246	255,949	307,918	467,353	678,435	1,839,901					
European Free Trade Area											
	Austria	Denmark	Finland	Norway	Portugal	Sweden	Switzerland	United Kingdom	Total EFTA		
-- 1,000 dollars --											
1967/68 .....	7,934	84,433	12,180	49,189	16,847	51,393	57,745	456,053	735,774		
1968/69 .....	4,732	65,769	11,818	28,712	17,494	52,422	75,289	388,984	645,220		
1969/70 .....	10,200	78,806	12,333	37,571	28,367	54,788	87,528	456,603	766,196		
1970/71 .....	10,223	99,394	15,047	45,458	52,996	60,585	96,641	513,684	894,028		
1971/72 .....	9,376	109,719	16,668	48,595	56,671	56,620	107,228	516,431	921,308		
COMECON											
	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	USSR	Total COMECON			
-- 1,000 dollars --											
1967/68 .....	3,300	6,761	16,599	5,032	52,770	516	6,155	91,133			
1968/69 .....	1,860	4,919	18,352	6,915	55,459	3,594	9,368	100,467			
1969/70 .....	4,428	5,785	24,266	12,934	53,343	14,966	17,763	133,485			
1970/71 .....	3,633	25,939	15,788	19,158	51,718	51,054	12,363	179,653			
1971/72 .....	707	21,532	18,444	15,472	63,143	27,347	159,577	306,222			
Japan							Canada	Ireland	Yugoslavia	Spain	Israel
-- 1,000 dollars --											
1967/68 .....	902,673	464,827	27,586	41,210	163,701	86,055					
1968/69 .....	853,196	494,628	19,793	21,906	131,904	79,118					
1969/70 .....	1,108,524	541,965	25,304	22,113	190,131	102,317					
1970/71 .....	1,230,743	549,427	30,864	107,000	184,477	124,070					
1971/72 .....	1,183,289	660,324	24,516	48,413	225,083	115,400					
Algeria							Lebanon	Morocco	Tunisia	Taiwan	
-- 1,000 dollars --											
1967/68 .....	23,153	16,148	48,708	30,929	122,091						
1968/69 .....	25,519	11,933	19,822	22,758	113,418						
1969/70 .....	17,045	11,811	28,447	27,680	114,117						
1970/71 .....	26,113	29,507	63,851	27,499	170,367						
1971/72 .....	38,896	26,991	57,238	26,389	169,399						

<sup>1/</sup> Adjusted for transshipments through Canada, the Netherlands, and Belgium.



Table 21.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through the Netherlands: Estimated quantity and value, commodity by country, fiscal year 1972

Country	Wheat	Corn (maize)	Sorghum	Soybeans	Soybean meal
European Community (EC):					
Belgium-Luxembourg	5,476	7,729	5,672	40,461	5,619
France	10,809	133,146	1,243	53,900	23,908
Italy	---	---	---	505	---
West Germany	---	165,356	7,643	431,514	---
Subtotal	16,285	306,231	14,558	526,380	29,527
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):					
Austria	---	205	---	---	---
Denmark	---	140,688	30	23	2,432
Finland	---	8,865	---	12,530	---
Sweden	350	3,846	---	---	2,170
Switzerland	---	51,815	---	3,795	3,221
United Kingdom	56,030	1,092,479	26,489	84,143	10,112
Subtotal	56,380	1,297,898	26,519	100,491	17,935
Comecon:					
Czechoslovakia	---	---	---	18	---
East Germany	---	---	---	300	---
USSR	---	28,945	---	---	---
Subtotal	---	28,945	---	318	---
Other:					
Cyprus	---	1,378	---	---	---
Iceland	---	558	---	---	---
Ireland	6,597	29,693	10,865	---	5,809
Israel	---	---	---	1,218	---
Libya	3,741	---	---	---	---
Malta	---	2,982	---	---	---
Senegal	---	1,400	---	---	---
Sierra Leone	---	1,589	---	---	---
Surinam	---	3,230	---	---	---
Tunisia	---	5,000	---	---	---
Subtotal	10,338	45,830	10,865	1,218	5,809
Total	83,003	1,678,904	51,942	628,407	53,271

Continued--

Table 21.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through the Netherlands: Estimated quantity and value, commodity by country, fiscal year 1972--Continued

Country	Wheat	Corn (maize)	Sorghum	Soybeans	Soybean meal	Total
-- 1,000 dollars --						
European Community (EC):						
Belgium-Luxembourg	340	421	322	4,815	541	6,439
France	671	7,251	71	6,414	2,304	16,711
Italy	---	---	---	60	---	60
West Germany	---	9,005	435	51,350	---	60,790
Subtotal	1,011	16,677	828	62,639	2,845	84,000
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):						
Austria	---	11	---	---	---	11
Denmark	---	7,662	2	3	234	7,901
Finland	---	483	---	1,491	---	1,974
Sweden	22	210	---	---	209	1,441
Switzerland	---	2,822	---	451	310	3,583
United Kingdom	3,479	59,496	1,506	10,013	975	75,469
Subtotal	3,501	70,684	1,508	11,958	1,728	89,379
Comecon:						
Czechoslovakia	---	---	---	2	---	2
East Germany	---	---	---	36	---	36
USSR	---	1,576	---	---	---	1,576
Subtotal	---	1,576	---	38	---	1,614
Other:						
Cyprus	---	75	---	---	---	75
Iceland	---	30	---	---	---	30
Ireland	410	1,617	618	---	560	3,205
Israel	---	---	---	145	---	145
Libya	232	---	---	---	---	232
Malta	---	162	---	---	---	162
Senegal	---	76	---	---	---	76
Sierra Leone	---	87	---	---	---	87
Surinam	---	176	---	---	---	176
Tunisia	---	272	---	---	---	272
Subtotal	642	2,495	618	145	560	4,460
Total	5,154	91,432	2,954	74,780	5,133	179,453

Table 22.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value,  
commodity by country, fiscal year 1972

Country	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Corn (maize)	Soybeans
European Community (EC):					
Belgium-Luxembourg	35,163	---	---	305	2,531
France	---	---	---	---	14,397
Italy	17,227	---	1,938	6,121	7,049
Netherlands	126,579	5,918	4,877	125,502	131,206
West Germany	18,942	---	6,466	43,967	46,892
Subtotal	197,911	5,918	13,281	175,895	202,075
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):					
Denmark	---	---	---	---	3,048
Norway	10,233	---	---	---	4,518
Portugal	4,926	---	---	11,430	2,749
Switzerland	299	---	---	---	---
United Kingdom	68,039	---	---	94,945	11,567
Subtotal	83,497	---	---	106,375	21,882
Comecon:					
Romania	---	---	32,461	---	---
USSR	---	---	60,417	358,521	---
Subtotal	---	---	92,878	358,521	---
Other:					
Algeria	16,220	---	---	---	---
Colombia	---	---	---	---	2,640
Guyana	18,751	---	---	---	---
Iran	---	---	47,441	---	---
Israel	---	---	---	---	17,717
Japan	8,056	---	---	33,071	152,053
Lebanon	---	---	---	---	3,348
Malta	---	---	---	5,029	---
Morocco	14,070	---	---	---	---
Mozambique	14,696	---	---	---	---
Nigeria	---	---	---	1,041	---
Philippines	9,580	---	---	---	---
Sierra Leone	4,001	---	---	---	---
Spain	---	---	---	12,802	198,564
Syria	91,254	---	---	---	---
Taiwan	---	---	---	---	3,728
Tunisia	3,130	---	---	---	---
Venezuela	17,309	---	---	---	---
Yugoslavia	---	34,442	---	---	---
Subtotal	197,067	34,442	47,441	51,943	378,050
Total	478,475	40,360	153,600	692,734	602,007

Continued--

Table 22.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value, commodity by country, fiscal year 1972--Continued

Country	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Corn (maize)	Soybeans	Total
-- 1,000 dollars --						
European Community (EC):						
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,080	---	---	16	301	2,397
France	---	---	---	---	1,710	1,710
Italy	1,019	---	85	317	837	2,258
Netherlands	7,488	294	215	6,492	15,586	30,075
West Germany	1,121	---	284	2,274	5,571	9,250
Subtotal	11,708	294	584	9,099	24,005	45,690
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):						
Denmark	---	---	---	---	362	362
Norway	605	---	---	---	537	1,142
Portugal	292	---	---	591	326	1,209
Switzerland	18	---	---	---	---	18
United Kingdom	4,025	---	---	4,911	1,374	10,310
Subtotal	4,940	---	---	5,502	2,599	13,041
Comecon:						
Romania	---	---	1,428	---	---	1,428
USSR	---	---	2,657	18,545	---	21,202
Subtotal	---	---	4,085	18,545	---	22,630
Other:						
Algeria	960	---	---	---	---	960
Colombia	---	---	---	---	314	314
Guyana	1,109	---	---	---	---	1,109
Iran	---	---	2,086	---	---	2,086
Israel	---	---	---	---	2,105	2,105
Japan	477	---	---	1,711	18,063	20,251
Lebanon	---	---	---	---	398	398
Malta	---	---	---	260	---	260
Morocco	832	---	---	---	---	832
Mozambique	869	---	---	---	---	869
Nigeria	---	---	---	54	---	54
Philippines	567	---	---	---	---	567
Sierra Leone	237	---	---	---	---	237
Spain	---	---	---	662	23,588	24,250
Syria	5,398	---	---	---	---	5,398
Taiwan	---	---	---	---	443	443
Tunisia	185	---	---	---	---	185
Venezuela	1,024	---	---	---	---	1,024
Yugoslavia	---	1,708	---	---	---	1,708
Subtotal	11,658	1,708	2,086	2,687	44,911	63,050
Total	28,306	2,002	6,755	35,833	71,515	144,411



Table 23.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Belgium:  
Estimated quantity and value, commodity by country, fiscal year 1972

Country	Wheat	Corn (maize)	Soybeans	Soybean meal	
-- <u>Metric tons</u> --					
European Community (EC):					
France .....	32,606	70,018	59,347	115,049	
Netherlands .....	---	---	---	3,496	
West Germany .....	---	20,716	---	---	
Subtotal .....	32,606	90,734	59,347	118,545	
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):					
Denmark .....	---	1,140	---	12	
Finland .....	---	---	---	111	
Sweden .....	280	---	---	19	
United Kingdom .....	---	11,589	---	1,118	
Subtotal .....	280	12,729	---	1,260	
Total .....	32,886	103,463	59,347	119,805	
	Wheat	Corn (maize)	Soybeans	Soybean meal	Total
-- <u>1,000 dollars</u> --					
European Community (EC):					
France .....	2,028	3,820	7,144	10,962	23,954
Netherlands .....	---	---	---	333	333
West Germany .....	---	1,130	---	---	1,130
Subtotal .....	2,028	4,950	7,144	11,295	25,417
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):					
Denmark .....	---	62	---	1	63
Finland .....	---	---	---	11	11
Sweden .....	17	---	---	2	19
United Kingdom .....	---	632	---	106	738
Subtotal .....	17	694	---	120	831
Total .....	2,045	5,644	7,144	11,415	26,248

TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,  
FISCAL YEARS 1967-72

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	: GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS :					COTTON, EXCL. LINTERS	VEGETABLE		OILSEEDS	OIL CAKE AND MEAL (PROTEIN MEAL)
	TOTAL	: WHEAT AND FLOUR	RICE, MILLED	FEED GRAINS	TORACCO, UNFED.		FATS AND OILS			
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --										
TOTAL										
1967	6,761,210	1,311,756	307,826	1,151,423	542,266	550,264	197,108	813,116	234,089	
1968	6,312,542	1,277,436	337,090	1,000,325	474,768	493,565	161,495	788,015	257,729	
1969	5,740,921	893,130	315,537	773,818	378,644	506,832	147,738	828,324	262,941	
1970	6,721,367	941,619	320,004	985,929	346,627	539,617	233,655	1,119,725	322,587	
1971	7,757,574	1,200,737	288,547	1,096,026	491,584	570,253	336,112	1,338,961	397,645	
1972	8,051,499	1,046,985	306,714	1,118,128	529,491	569,936	354,537	1,470,099	397,739	
(01) JAPAN										
1967	939,133	138,156	15,354	248,603	139,187	38,510	2,398	199,466	645	
1968	898,278	140,327	470	226,996	112,300	32,938	3,075	216,679	1,039	
1969	839,483	112,260	395	219,064	67,662	36,240	2,764	194,979	4,089	
1970	1,089,165	136,083	427	334,331	73,753	50,214	4,528	260,059	5,685	
1971	1,215,095	170,897	1	338,287	109,133	55,525	2,649	311,643	4,095	
1972	1,163,038	134,015	1	210,097	111,029	70,199	4,044	370,417	5,173	
(02) CANADA										
1967	593,806	42,136	8,916	75,677	34,808	3,881	5,818	66,559	22,000	
1968	543,361	31,960	9,414	54,377	19,001	4,326	9,915	63,516	21,363	
1969	643,144	33,243	10,027	81,225	12,406	3,296	12,226	101,858	23,113	
1970	765,836	40,629	10,466	94,013	20,618	2,582	15,318	184,300	26,644	
1971	785,096	54,370	9,808	76,646	36,088	2,821	21,803	149,364	24,610	
1972	804,735	28,370	12,151	59,571	47,510	3,884	21,690	133,478	23,486	
(03) NETHERLANDS										
1967	472,550	30,637	6,042	152,476	3,742	23,590	10,065	119,292	33,987	
1968	493,219	30,126	7,578	171,210	4,214	27,723	6,446	116,713	45,138	
1969	425,751	22,320	8,347	105,058	2,487	26,400	8,457	115,089	47,456	
1970	452,968	20,860	10,021	97,243	2,480	21,864	7,892	147,364	49,972	
1971	550,239	22,831	2,815	138,809	4,796	27,121	10,088	173,648	59,199	
1972	616,398	32,904	1,955	150,116	4,818	29,007	13,811	223,253	53,801	
(04) WEST GERMANY										
1967	494,304	29,961	9,598	75,257	20,333	109,374	1,106	109,376	47,140	
1968	387,214	20,949	9,691	62,934	12,435	72,927	784	93,331	43,413	
1969	401,007	16,906	10,998	48,833	3,771	94,223	3,690	102,674	49,353	
1970	431,171	6,999	12,695	45,999	3,243	79,675	7,284	105,394	68,711	
1971	589,896	34,008	9,679	73,769	8,646	101,460	7,879	161,605	78,948	
1972	607,265	8,028	7,911	83,068	13,108	89,886	9,317	184,716	85,522	
(05) UNITED KINGDOM										
1967	453,997	41,205	10,006	92,066	18,182	150,813	4,788	12,061	8,572	
1968	397,333	16,222	10,421	81,493	14,828	152,894	3,520	11,019	10,333	
1969	329,033	5,209	10,194	66,884	6,441	126,515	2,448	12,005	4,055	
1970	406,419	14,109	11,418	76,924	4,935	144,535	13,752	20,194	4,335	
1971	472,099	67,553	10,994	75,501	12,204	123,275	8,838	18,308	9,221	
1972	429,914	37,658	9,846	61,873	10,929	99,602	9,657	16,721	7,271	
(06) KOREA, REPUBLIC OF										
1967	115,979	55,754	16	1,827	37,307	0	376	2,393	0	
1968	176,923	58,349	46,662	13,029	40,483	1	777	1,918	1	
1969	258,738	88,950	80,380	12,556	51,966	1	1,231	1,643	208	
1970	171,138	61,674	20,646	12,750	49,385	0	1,119	3,642	820	
1971	303,155	99,362	72,242	24,974	64,244	0	1,448	7,744	3,598	
1972	316,917	105,266	65,691	34,269	78,077	0	991	4,429	925	
(07) ITALY										
1967	211,035	11,740	7	66,447	32,330	1,599	589	51,303	13,054	
1968	237,638	10,501	3	104,943	30,876	5,829	464	42,187	16,970	
1969	205,017	16,425	11	79,783	8,821	6,033	698	47,865	18,240	
1970	220,314	8,610	17	65,365	6,063	17,289	745	68,324	24,304	
1971	247,378	15,140	12	74,793	7,542	19,253	784	70,588	26,480	
1972	305,600	4,291	12	107,273	21,491	27,164	660	84,152	25,413	
(08) FRANCE										
1967	152,908	16,822	3,518	3,301	21,083	4,732	891	6,774	40,751	
1968	144,730	16,836	5,447	10,679	17,677	4,366	910	2,434	41,151	
1969	142,282	20,734	5,058	6,893	11,210	6,280	1,091	1,243	42,854	
1970	140,139	5,155	5,700	3,132	4,056	5,982	1,026	8,887	46,944	
1971	194,739	4,284	4,338	3,101	8,055	6,771	743	41,038	62,407	
1972	214,074	3,629	3,150	435	6,153	6,573	2,118	45,289	58,899	
(09) SPAIN										
1967	157,804	327	0	54,637	152	4,377	1,507	74,014	739	
1968	158,249	2	3	51,222	805	3,568	571	84,219	229	
1969	124,494	22	0	7,423	551	4,035	493	89,656	6,079	
1970	169,103	0	4	39,102	540	2,566	269	96,426	6,581	
1971	167,512	9,952	8	4,192	2,832	7,664	349	119,969	1,721	
1972	200,833	6	23	21,234	6,632	5,274	245	133,221	1,615	
(10) INDIA										
1967	505,830	256,872	9,540	116,908	42,945	2,273	29,918	12	145	
1968	511,068	343,328	4	49,866	50,497	434	27,299	28	1,054	
1969	248,334	139,090	8,874	6,017	11,955	630	24,176	5	208	
1970	275,377	133,833	8,073	9,332	50,913	201	27,653	67	87	
1971	223,300	87,091	0	2,007	40,068	0	38,456	10	149	
1972	192,951	46,694	20,578	1,436	19,666	330	37,538	814	188	

TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,  
FISCAL YEARS 1967-72--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	FRUITS AND PREPA- RATIONS	VEGETABLES AND PREPA- RATIONS	NUTS AND PREPA- RATIONS	ANIMAL FATS AND OILS	POULTRY MEAT	OTHER MEATS, EXCL. PRODUCTS	HIDES AND SKINS	OTHER PRODUCTS	OTHER
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
TOTAL									
1967	319,870	171,943	40,943	191,253	49,485	110,886	146,893	121,705	500,386
1968	287,378	169,189	40,626	157,407	45,451	97,416	111,230	115,723	502,699
1969	290,875	169,941	34,938	151,901	44,841	147,399	137,247	153,422	553,403
1970	341,301	209,033	60,080	213,118	39,178	139,987	157,298	108,934	642,675
1971	341,474	208,371	65,540	272,747	41,940	142,441	186,037	131,242	647,919
1972	381,329	229,893	83,412	229,377	43,051	177,896	236,586	195,121	681,205
(01) JAPAN									
1967	14,428	4,438	4,589	39,731	2,218	564	40,928	4,040	45,879
1968	16,134	4,530	6,004	38,490	4,379	1,261	42,501	1,389	49,371
1969	17,671	5,839	5,142	33,588	6,245	26,342	45,824	2,710	58,669
1970	25,863	10,462	6,656	33,934	3,314	18,817	60,755	1,854	62,430
1971	26,976	10,793	10,696	38,687	4,916	10,564	49,645	1,685	69,105
1972	49,018	9,313	11,149	32,242	6,328	27,875	60,344	5,933	55,861
(02) CANADA									
1967	120,062	70,238	13,225	5,327	3,241	25,142	12,262	3,367	80,647
1968	121,002	78,201	11,171	3,471	3,379	17,133	10,042	2,927	82,163
1969	130,002	70,563	12,805	4,149	3,701	38,957	13,504	2,873	89,106
1970	142,112	77,302	10,332	5,048	2,728	25,756	10,825	2,305	94,858
1971	148,599	77,278	8,310	4,204	2,340	26,567	16,172	2,635	123,661
1972	170,748	95,392	9,171	4,241	2,920	36,917	24,883	8,979	121,344
(03) NETHERLANDS									
1967	18,363	4,659	1,610	14,178	1,745	10,965	5,524	194	35,481
1968	13,382	3,829	2,687	10,653	1,265	8,473	4,535	318	38,929
1969	16,380	4,313	1,406	8,355	952	7,517	5,348	209	45,607
1970	19,323	4,313	2,064	11,171	782	7,724	4,961	111	44,821
1971	16,627	4,887	2,497	19,360	815	10,656	2,703	116	53,473
1972	16,292	5,982	4,086	13,864	422	8,725	3,225	580	53,557
(04) WEST GERMANY									
1967	20,216	7,017	2,411	5,946	19,333	5,960	9,142	777	21,357
1968	13,797	4,663	3,010	4,441	13,815	4,859	7,072	475	18,318
1969	13,192	5,774	2,205	3,891	9,547	5,105	8,138	417	22,299
1970	25,685	8,092	11,657	4,625	8,548	9,240	7,597	671	25,050
1971	23,579	8,235	12,529	5,271	8,073	11,746	17,610	453	26,406
1972	19,881	10,721	19,168	3,374	6,999	12,332	19,270	228	31,786
(05) UNITED KINGDOM									
1967	23,062	21,970	4,251	16,421	2,077	13,760	4,182	2,085	28,496
1968	18,147	16,661	4,316	14,320	1,755	12,738	3,255	1,928	23,453
1969	10,704	20,757	2,881	13,568	1,348	12,062	5,228	1,647	26,787
1970	13,916	19,793	4,841	27,248	987	15,235	4,339	1,642	28,216
1971	13,198	19,958	5,785	41,279	1,148	16,942	14,739	3,925	29,231
1972	13,380	18,492	8,695	20,208	1,625	14,096	18,088	46,141	35,632
(06) KOREA, REPUBLIC OF									
1967	97	148	8	4,775	7	87	2,061	7,143	3,980
1968	121	193	12	3,978	3	27	2,192	4,222	4,935
1969	282	128	13	5,605	3	32	3,185	7,188	5,367
1970	404	215	13	8,457	7	120	2,846	5,156	3,684
1971	679	268	33	14,421	13	214	2,160	7,246	4,509
1972	572	385	34	12,779	6	157	4,063	4,593	4,680
(07) ITALY									
1967	3,334	2,338	31	9,350	1,848	168	4,033	531	12,333
1968	2,911	1,226	46	6,193	1,116	129	4,653	78	9,513
1969	3,108	2,231	72	4,934	944	175	5,166	369	10,142
1970	4,121	2,126	621	4,674	681	120	5,333	552	10,869
1971	3,944	2,704	872	6,635	737	113	6,781	181	10,819
1972	4,713	2,287	1,018	8,143	907	112	6,844	39	11,081
(08) FRANCE									
1967	15,369	5,386	307	1,427	211	20,641	2,960	26	8,709
1968	11,360	1,779	402	1,188	162	18,255	2,404	25	9,655
1969	11,304	1,863	407	763	307	18,109	3,677	20	10,469
1970	13,524	4,196	4,329	644	194	21,376	2,887	34	12,073
1971	12,526	2,826	3,285	2,250	193	22,873	5,872	67	14,110
1972	16,041	4,157	5,938	1,634	110	30,336	11,607	30	17,974
(09) SPAIN									
1967	915	2,820	140	8,718	7	153	3,436	1,874	3,988
1968	400	1,900	27	6,677	4	176	2,477	2,149	3,820
1969	603	1,170	15	6,957	22	417	2,934	156	3,961
1970	745	2,532	55	12,562	0	216	2,682	191	4,632
1971	437	2,405	22	8,818	0	266	4,607	229	4,061
1972	376	2,642	489	13,186	1	593	8,326	1,424	5,546
(10) INDIA									
1967	30	92	2	14,064	10	96	17	8,821	24,085
1968	18	271	0	10,090	8	208	8	5,182	22,773
1969	11	48	4	15,740	22	36	6	12,613	28,899
1970	12	51	6	13,834	2	34	18	5,036	26,225
1971	6	29	2	25,410	2	81	38	3,491	26,460
1972	14	36	3	13,607	3	15	0	9,179	42,870

CONTINUED--

TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,  
FISCAL YEARS 1967-72--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	TOTAL	GRAINS : WHEAT : AND : FLOUR	AND PREPARATIONS RICE, MILLED	FEED GRAINS	COTTON, EXCL. LINTERS	TOBACCO, UNFED.	VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS	OILSEEDS	OIL CAKE AND MEAL (PROTEIN MEAL)
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(11) REP. OF CHINA									
1967	103,166	21,407	0	169	36,220	4,283	1,324	31,567	0
1968	121,477	31,876	0	221	34,557	11,342	1,275	32,658	4
1969	113,074	21,839	0	924	28,885	7,053	143	44,065	1
1970	114,117	21,841	0	766	18,432	10,588	125	53,659	98
1971	168,452	32,820	0	4,116	48,412	9,737	2,450	60,933	1
1972	168,956	18,659	7	7,914	42,942	13,809	2,008	71,130	2
(12) BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG									
1967	179,092	9,971	3,090	71,066	6,516	14,699	104	31,293	16,467
1968	160,082	9,442	2,826	41,927	4,975	13,250	97	23,391	22,978
1969	126,166	9,616	3,140	28,329	3,701	14,106	113	32,373	15,532
1970	138,567	6,667	3,791	35,212	2,337	10,472	1,367	42,376	14,831
1971	187,074	5,610	3,958	59,177	6,032	15,533	2,697	40,656	25,895
1972	147,838	8,891	849	23,535	7,293	10,222	6,977	26,180	32,138
(13) U.S.S.R.									
1967	21,303	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1968	6,155	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
1969	9,368	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
1970	17,763	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	0
1971	11,976	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1972	136,030	731	0	125,133	0	0	2	1	0
(14) MEXICO									
1967	74,412	33	283	5,193	0	1,418	1,409	1,407	1,804
1968	71,125	69	30	6,516	8	1	1,767	1,295	336
1969	86,313	169	23	4,134	91	528	3,137	2,885	203
1970	138,932	238	34	25,075	9	0	13,209	15,247	328
1971	130,619	252	162	12,588	11	0	2,986	17,651	9,365
1972	130,779	25,326	202	6,486	0	13	647	3,047	8,761
(15) INDONESIA									
1967	37,280	215	15,194	350	20,143	0	34	0	0
1968	49,325	166	32,088	184	9,809	520	141	0	0
1969	89,417	12,330	53,013	8	14,286	573	6	0	0
1970	123,774	26,342	59,876	7	27,994	1,098	113	1	0
1971	115,391	26,175	55,326	59	24,649	189	16	0	0
1972	120,357	11,730	56,561	4	41,270	726	23	0	0
(16) PAKISTAN									
1967	120,695	69,785	7	25,189	587	675	15,425	0	17
1968	168,964	124,116	0	1	3,791	5,499	25,159	0	0
1969	49,156	28,845	0	465	325	0	15,653	0	0
1970	107,526	53,467	2	181	2,692	956	40,907	3	0
1971	90,268	40,039	1	290	2,728	1,800	34,578	6	0
1972	119,271	53,143	18,711	326	542	207	28,874	9	0
(17) SOUTH VIETNAM									
1967	196,011	11,117	118,949	2,301	13,319	11,506	5,596	0	80
1968	153,859	9,071	104,899	1,766	3,138	8,452	5,550	0	0
1969	111,224	10,965	41,569	2,173	8,079	12,238	6,185	14	26
1970	165,292	17,095	95,968	6,506	14,675	7,624	1,553	0	5
1971	133,704	17,629	44,805	4,980	16,721	15,004	1,767	33	2,381
1972	117,286	17,393	19,936	4,904	19,875	19,608	11,204	8	2,086
(18) ISRAEL									
1967	81,053	14,089	2,963	25,083	329	684	2,887	31,292	6
1968	82,935	19,107	1,825	26,260	573	1,119	5,282	24,177	5
1969	76,154	21,606	2,408	22,708	180	1,557	4,874	17,974	16
1970	95,832	24,362	2,390	35,015	3	1,268	3,281	26,354	39
1971	120,535	26,348	2,131	39,161	277	1,667	7,649	37,826	31
1972	113,150	27,592	1,612	39,599	52	675	3,808	32,732	91
(19) VENEZUELA									
1967	84,482	33,138	12	129	120	72	6,071	3,988	24
1968	88,379	39,188	9	1,318	6	85	6,286	4,190	14
1969	90,527	38,878	7	144	1	63	10,583	3,781	46
1970	96,781	40,626	4	4,663	85	108	7,818	6,394	12
1971	112,257	37,956	1,049	15,813	1,371	139	10,772	9,725	73
1972	112,129	41,739	390	14,917	373	114	9,003	8,003	2,458
(20) SWITZERLAND									
1967	69,590	10,377	1,513	5,618	10,661	19,101	59	1,467	2,871
1968	53,332	4,937	2,245	3,432	7,453	17,536	87	1,882	495
1969	67,122	9,339	2,065	2,061	4,220	24,661	90	1,284	4,972
1970	81,682	11,268	2,941	3,459	1,927	27,738	569	1,477	8,532
1971	88,348	10,431	2,720	1,594	4,741	28,580	1,248	4,224	5,760
1972	103,627	8,489	3,003	5,789	5,223	29,762	95	6,386	7,768
(21) DENMARK									
1967	86,969	4	346	4,517	923	18,258	66	42,056	9,575
1968	81,412	13	344	1,961	1,316	15,136	135	44,748	7,632
1969	63,343	8	286	61	251	15,319	64	36,306	1,695
1970	76,323	13	331	64	1	19,509	48	41,978	2,709
1971	97,776	3	166	4,687	1	15,221	24	59,689	6,664
1972	101,393	5	169	319	461	19,527	121	59,236	9,848



TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,  
FISCAL YEARS 1967-72--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	FRUITS AND PREPA- RATIONS	VEGETABLES AND PREPA- RATIONS	NUTS AND PREPA- RATIONS	ANIMAL FATS AND OILS	POULTRY MEAT	OTHER MEATS, EXCL., PRODUCTS	HIDES AND SKINS	DAIRY PRODUCTS	OTHER
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(11) REP. OF CHINA									
1967	310	568	0	3,866	12	0	422	1,608	1,610
1968	417	696	7	3,709	3	2	856	1,938	1,916
1969	393	517	0	3,160	0	2	1,776	688	1,628
1970	570	1,133	2	3,160	13	5	1,242	207	2,296
1971	627	780	61	3,526	0	1	2,240	175	2,573
1972	418	1,671	19	3,069	0	67	2,757	612	3,892
(12) BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG									
1967	13,797	1,989	369	1,806	230	2,011	664	155	4,865
1968	11,168	737	858	742	281	2,605	520	177	4,308
1969	8,493	1,851	234	714	246	2,737	393	89	4,499
1970	7,355	1,598	737	1,831	365	4,097	433	74	5,224
1971	7,413	1,337	1,497	5,772	441	4,200	723	64	6,669
1972	4,950	1,921	1,393	7,717	190	6,629	1,318	226	6,809
(13) U.S.S.R.									
1967	0	0	2	0	0	0	21,200	1	100
1968	0	0	3	0	0	0	6,145	0	4
1969	0	0	11	0	0	0	9,335	0	18
1970	0	0	193	0	0	0	17,514	0	12
1971	0	108	1,068	0	0	0	10,793	0	6
1972	0	0	1,206	0	0	0	8,539	0	368
(14) MEXICO									
1967	4,668	3,780	735	2,523	232	3,108	12,729	6,072	29,018
1968	4,177	4,460	706	2,314	571	3,008	12,292	5,055	28,521
1969	4,088	4,087	1,229	5,358	711	4,036	15,289	8,487	31,758
1970	4,298	8,119	1,494	13,209	535	5,076	16,070	7,639	27,652
1971	4,129	9,977	1,177	9,551	621	4,721	19,566	8,853	34,029
1972	4,869	5,897	909	5,325	233	3,237	19,381	14,221	32,225
(15) INDONESIA									
1967	88	24	4	26	15	105	0	252	830
1968	36	18	2	0	10	11	0	645	5,695
1969	33	16	1	1	1	24	0	1,208	7,917
1970	42	12	2	2	1	44	0	1,618	6,626
1971	74	33	42	0	0	43	0	2,756	6,029
1972	231	91	1	5	0	37	0	3,972	5,706
(16) PAKISTAN									
1967	42	55	5	7,693	24	87	6	485	613
1968	6	21	4	8,749	13	57	0	937	611
1969	3	12	0	2,639	11	33	0	754	416
1970	19	19	0	7,225	3	38	0	1,403	611
1971	19	46	2	9,133	19	19	0	982	906
1972	14	18	2	9,511	0	5	0	864	7,045
(17) SOUTH VIETNAM									
1967	262	460	0	130	1	100	0	23,808	8,382
1968	447	1,112	0	91	1	59	5	8,648	10,620
1969	1,311	490	0	0	0	124	0	19,758	8,292
1970	409	513	0	77	11	275	0	15,585	4,996
1971	190	519	0	206	5	21	0	21,526	7,917
1972	173	456	0	182	0	12	0	14,440	7,011
(18) ISRAEL									
1967	228	410	360	1	45	1,124	439	171	942
1968	43	312	161	1	27	1,376	844	960	854
1969	367	247	7	3	29	1,092	887	520	1,679
1970	260	615	14	0	9	1,247	829	464	1,642
1971	195	260	71	2	1	1,736	1,006	479	1,695
1972	196	454	128	6	2	2,088	998	1,393	1,724
(19) VENEZUELA									
1967	8,571	7,656	1,214	1,323	13	1,800	424	1,325	18,602
1968	6,604	6,736	1,016	1,706	18	966	344	1,462	18,431
1969	5,430	6,885	1,331	1,487	11	629	487	876	19,888
1970	6,426	8,039	1,028	1,016	20	539	452	469	19,082
1971	5,179	9,516	1,336	1,754	34	702	636	514	15,688
1972	4,462	7,822	1,597	2,058	29	411	648	1,729	16,376
(20) SWITZERLAND									
1967	5,092	1,843	747	2,467	802	807	294	408	5,463
1968	4,472	1,680	1,060	1,176	791	649	221	385	4,831
1969	5,247	2,033	560	1,050	3,722	522	263	197	5,036
1970	5,716	1,869	3,209	761	5,176	777	338	267	5,658
1971	5,188	2,689	3,453	1,686	3,905	712	6,535	392	4,441
1972	4,974	2,199	3,211	1,728	4,042	1,489	9,641	4,790	5,038
(21) DENMARK									
1967	7,062	891	304	39	2	166	210	152	2,398
1968	5,456	962	190	95	1	135	29	100	3,159
1969	4,625	1,325	201	36	16	193	66	41	2,850
1970	6,267	1,641	533	26	0	42	18	26	3,117
1971	4,898	1,756	1,037	56	8	62	245	40	3,219
1972	5,024	1,418	908	4	91	119	284	184	3,675

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TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,  
FISCAL YEARS 1967-72--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	: GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS : : WHEAT : : AND RICE, : : FLOUR MILLED : : FEED : : GRAINS :								: COTTON, : EXCL. : : LINTERS :		TORACCO, VEGETABLE UNREF. OILS		FATS AND OILS SEEDS (PROTEIN MEAL)		
	-- 1,000 DOLLARS --														
	TOTAL														
(22) PHILIPPINES															
1967	87,115	32,777	5,992	2,871	15,258	4,393	1,503	18	2,204						
1968	93,592	40,384	3,160	418	14,557	5,539	1,083	354	3,691						
1969	89,298	33,129	11	72	15,549	6,965	283	281	3,483						
1970	79,362	27,970	5	116	18,925	8,251	289	25	4,324						
1971	71,426	28,210	6	1,216	15,209	3,181	395	26	5,063						
1972	82,847	25,775	7	8,317	22,637	6,645	338	13	4,832						
(23) IRAN															
1967	18,063	9,416	14	28	0	0	1,645	7	202						
1968	11,682	153	4,607	23	0	0	1,402	64	291						
1969	7,702	24	3	24	0	0	2,888	0	157						
1970	19,353	27	24	11	0	0	12,446	0	92						
1971	43,420	14,522	3	803	0	0	21,215	0	90						
1972	75,588	35,505	2,315	1,898	0	0	25,299	106	20						
(24) PERU															
1967	41,497	16,250	8,783	570	733	68	2,878	19	31						
1968	30,620	17,430	53	987	0	64	987	14	4						
1969	18,877	7,461	17	337	0	59	1,255	7	0						
1970	24,385	9,852	8	177	0	30	4,629	539	9						
1971	37,544	12,246	9	566	0	888	12,775	6	3						
1972	64,937	29,197	0	3,800	0	1,078	13,549	1,310	3						
(25) POLAND															
1967	59,914	10,270	4,671	17,090	8,529	0	2,423	5,493	3,909						
1968	52,373	2,686	0	13,785	10,178	641	2,754	3,647	5,651						
1969	55,459	820	0	15,909	13,961	803	1,662	3,796	9,524						
1970	52,294	606	0	7,377	6,269	717	3,668	13,555	9,773						
1971	50,869	90	0	14,676	0	2	8,267	9,560	8,446						
1972	63,143	0	0	17,577	6,521	2,533	4,344	9,125	9,091						
(26) BRAZIL															
1967	103,337	75,048	0	765	0	110	5,552	4	5						
1968	112,184	82,620	0	486	76	10	4,132	31	4						
1969	70,669	47,943	0	316	0	20	1,273	3	9						
1970	72,193	49,554	0	311	0	18	1,701	3	17						
1971	87,409	48,821	2	228	1,118	49	1,351	5	13						
1972	58,970	28,086	0	99	206	19	412	23	18						
(27) MOROCCO															
1967	48,377	38,221	1	1,826	1,561	714	1,730	0	0						
1968	42,155	29,693	0	146	3,560	562	3,660	0	0						
1969	19,822	6,726	0	4	3,140	395	4,508	0	0						
1970	28,447	14,547	1	101	3,361	161	4,311	5	0						
1971	63,851	36,571	2	145	3,497	715	18,265	0	0						
1972	56,406	31,435	0	94	4,109	594	15,746	0	0						
(28) SWEDEN															
1967	57,007	0	770	178	7,902	17,789	871	151	68						
1968	49,678	20	744	309	7,855	14,430	545	30	300						
1969	51,172	1	1,018	195	6,301	12,968	1,086	156	459						
1970	54,194	0	951	510	4,328	12,335	1,795	200	448						
1971	60,167	0	1,196	440	3,790	17,293	2,537	1,064	481						
1972	56,160	7	1,354	355	1,858	14,845	5,031	944	237						
(29) HONG KONG															
1967	48,670	1,758	755	319	18,144	3,547	713	46	92						
1968	77,613	2,218	15,771	280	26,846	4,211	1,189	243	408						
1969	58,025	2,200	1,052	9	21,751	3,932	1,294	165	361						
1970	55,421	3,241	3,322	22	7,071	3,812	1,722	257	206						
1971	71,711	3,425	1,952	17	23,142	3,416	610	509	123						
1972	55,839	2,067	624	16	6,721	2,650	257	498	22						
(30) PORTUGAL															
1967	19,686	6,088	0	6,036	164	2,427	54	0	753						
1968	15,730	785	3	4,469	1,062	4,238	327	0	1,235						
1969	16,702	1,231	152	2,106	955	4,421	165	940	2,961						
1970	23,953	6,236	128	7,522	174	3,474	9	2,737	1,221						
1971	47,302	13,417	51	20,849	762	3,642	8	3,828	1,277						
1972	55,462	9,432	7	21,975	3,066	1,520	206	11,530	3,662						
(31) COLOMBIA															
1967	24,999	10,303	83	84	164	8	3,247	149	0						
1968	26,971	8,620	10	1,369	0	4	1,528	45	0						
1969	31,969	14,191	0	2,991	2	3	954	38	0						
1970	36,057	14,646	0	936	0	5	2,563	200	0						
1971	47,776	20,908	46	1,733	2	3	2,932	1,703	0						
1972	53,831	26,875	16	867	1	0	2,537	1,100	2						
(32) THAILAND															
1967	26,458	753	0	13	7,316	14,249	111	15	0						
1968	28,726	605	3	17	8,930	13,375	209	6	2						
1969	35,955	920	0	67	7,514	20,523	318	6	175						
1970	32,149	815	0	18	5,946	17,602	115	11	340						
1971	41,850	1,353	0	17	18,045	17,397	55	72	3						
1972	50,032	1,636	0	20	17,253	25,534	52	6	3						

TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,  
FISCAL YEARS 1967-72--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	FRUITS AND PREPA- RATIONS	VEGETABLES AND PREPA- RATIONS	NUTS AND PREPA- RATIONS	ANIMAL FATS AND OILS	POULTRY MEAT	OTHER MEATS, EXCL. PRODUCTS	HIDES AND SKINS	DAIRY PRODUCTS	OTHER
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(22) PHILIPPINES									
1967	3,563	1,543	81	801	54	803	685	6,941	7,628
1968	3,359	2,147	201	911	112	983	766	8,070	7,855
1969	3,567	1,897	140	905	87	1,020	657	13,182	8,070
1970	2,330	1,707	107	1,408	44	714	420	4,385	8,342
1971	722	1,063	107	1,109	18	372	482	2,828	11,419
1972	640	811	5	746	10	476	210	2,020	9,361
(23) IRAN									
1967	100	61	3	3,448	7	52	34	801	2,245
1968	105	97	4	2,114	10	74	0	676	2,062
1969	139	111	3	2,025	12	54	0	58	2,204
1970	94	139	2	3,127	15	93	14	303	2,966
1971	59	75	2	2,647	6	67	2	451	3,478
1972	47	93	3	3,980	5	53	0	1,206	5,088
(24) PERU									
1967	1,106	848	152	2,003	178	342	88	2,258	5,190
1968	350	997	56	1,828	92	147	21	2,384	5,206
1969	162	816	59	2,033	1	144	0	2,847	3,679
1970	153	1,070	60	2,058	6	75	0	1,622	4,097
1971	249	919	23	3,006	0	66	0	1,413	5,425
1972	18	1,114	30	3,069	1,468	1,086	191	2,520	6,504
(25) POLAND									
1967	132	1	116	2,739	0	0	2,329	1,292	920
1968	342	16	424	2,227	0	0	2,606	6,326	1,090
1969	70	0	190	1,790	0	162	1,958	4,072	942
1970	177	7	3	5,162	0	7	2,778	1,201	997
1971	374	57	0	5,136	0	44	2,929	0	1,279
1972	769	351	2	2,717	0	181	5,957	3,648	327
(26) BRAZIL									
1967	1,441	685	209	239	1	101	0	7,036	12,142
1968	1,659	1,333	129	69	47	16	3	10,943	10,625
1969	1,400	672	110	36	60	42	5	7,919	10,861
1970	1,370	3,109	259	90	17	20	0	6,667	9,057
1971	1,752	4,146	680	3,742	7	4	7	14,093	11,391
1972	1,750	3,719	825	3,579	6	45	191	8,411	11,581
(27) MOROCCO									
1967	154	5	0	1,787	0	0	0	499	1,879
1968	66	4	0	2,039	0	0	0	541	1,884
1969	120	1	1	1,886	0	0	0	1,042	1,999
1970	111	1	0	2,174	0	0	0	846	2,878
1971	71	9	0	2,935	0	0	0	501	1,140
1972	89	2	1	2,207	0	0	0	1,625	504
(28) SWEDEN									
1967	14,030	5,157	2,269	271	273	1,610	500	170	4,998
1968	11,606	5,277	2,078	202	407	1,361	513	202	3,849
1969	13,291	6,228	1,466	161	804	1,405	793	1,220	3,620
1970	14,008	6,906	5,055	43	951	1,129	526	1,097	3,912
1971	15,937	5,057	4,461	100	417	482	2,062	492	4,378
1972	14,525	4,358	4,540	101	401	101	1,938	263	5,302
(29) HONG KONG									
1967	8,981	1,610	107	41	3,159	299	117	1,186	7,796
1968	8,503	1,735	141	33	4,303	687	150	1,295	9,600
1969	8,844	1,587	130	79	3,543	861	242	1,605	10,370
1970	13,378	2,057	150	94	4,102	1,269	444	1,724	12,550
1971	14,462	2,777	270	38	4,883	1,103	1,052	735	13,297
1972	16,084	3,100	275	107	4,641	908	853	1,191	15,825
(30) PORTUGAL									
1967	5	70	4	1,802	9	41	195	425	1,613
1968	8	79	4	1,357	1	37	142	961	1,022
1969	10	66	1	1,595	0	27	211	1,292	569
1970	4	66	1	1,373	0	22	74	28	934
1971	3	81	0	2,071	4	78	54	117	1,060
1972	13	50	0	2,305	9	423	337	33	894
(31) COLOMBIA									
1967	74	88	13	2,545	44	9	237	2,793	5,158
1968	66	429	20	3,239	10	10	28	6,225	5,368
1969	44	96	19	3,976	9	8	1	5,153	4,484
1970	50	418	17	3,356	11	10	18	7,390	6,437
1971	82	2,362	21	6,152	71	9	6	7,229	4,517
1972	107	3,156	10	6,313	71	13	10	7,848	4,905
(32) THAILAND									
1967	192	408	13	1	12	14	1	492	2,868
1968	268	367	23	2	9	20	1	1,168	3,721
1969	324	314	30	4	11	80	1	1,288	4,380
1970	597	366	22	7	8	116	0	1,356	4,830
1971	392	215	28	15	10	48	7	640	3,553
1972	271	232	23	37	1	24	43	427	4,470

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TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,  
FISCAL YEARS 1967-72--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	: GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS :					: COTTON, EXCL. LINTERS	TOBACCO, UNREF.	VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS	OILSEEDS	OIL CAKE AND MEAL (PROFITABLE)
	TOTAL	: WHEAT AND FLOUR	: RICE, MILLED	: FEED GRAINS						
	-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(33) BANGLADESH 1/										
1967	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1971	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1972	49,308	18,800	15,446	0	0	0	12,287	0	0	0
(34) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC										
1967	22,841	4,889	2	343	58	43	2,388	1		
1968	24,824	6,016	80	209	96	27	5,648	8	7	
1969	24,710	5,185	1,203	26	11	31	3,159	1	11	
1970	28,502	5,608	0	251	0	22	5,568	102	29	
1971	36,638	7,438	106	404	16	2,715	5,369	622	77	
1972	47,667	5,960	4	1,979	0	5,290	9,754	1,046	173	
(35) NORWAY										
1967	47,066	4,639	40	8,172	1,224	7,953	80	15,108	217	
1968	47,300	3,336	31	9,563	654	8,124	80	16,431	9	
1969	26,192	703	59	691	655	4,589	78	11,790	54	
1970	34,607	3,420	38	1,874	96	7,700	56	12,421	78	
1971	43,332	3,927	120	436	337	4,761	89	23,787	860	
1972	47,453	4,677	138	2,093	524	4,765	70	25,878	477	
(36) YUGOSLAVIA										
1967	64,163	15,567	0	214	21,253	0	9,035	1,080	11,257	
1968	41,210	17,867	0	4	7,538	0	4,799	3	9,094	
1969	21,906	5	22	1	7,233	0	1	0	12,019	
1970	21,531	5	0	0	0	0	159	11	15,591	
1971	101,111	23,597	20	12,519	286	149	35,139	3,644	18,452	
1972	46,705	1,706	0	6,059	0	458	23,781	13	8,359	
(37) UAR										
1967	90,887	57,690	80	1,843	45	3,415	12,769	0	92	
1968	10,293	1,459	0	1	181	687	921	0	67	
1969	9,360	1	0	0	0	750	1,215	0	207	
1970	26,952	1	0	2,595	0	1,867	11,543	0	438	
1971	24,086	0	0	2,465	0	1,174	7,766	5	382	
1972	44,524	1	0	3,195	0	915	26,277	0	307	
(38) JAMAICA										
1967	24,082	1,765	4,540	2,513	639	1,437	1,250	4	358	
1968	26,158	2,181	3,737	2,466	99	1,806	1,154	6	368	
1969	28,656	2,056	4,079	2,680	204	2,246	1,242	11	629	
1970	32,608	2,738	5,138	3,784	216	1,867	1,918	54	827	
1971	38,527	2,629	5,794	5,991	376	2,096	2,022	158	1,285	
1972	39,979	3,127	5,142	6,334	506	2,092	1,758	163	2,201	
(39) ALGERIA										
1967	48,915	40,912	0	761	91	123	2,961	0	0	
1968	21,656	18,161	0	0	1,601	0	5	0	0	
1969	24,346	17,452	0	0	3,253	415	242	0	0	
1970	16,198	11,151	0	2	1,302	194	352	1	0	
1971	23,052	15,304	0	0	4,355	113	1	0	0	
1972	37,936	28,382	0	1,158	2,408	191	0	0	0	
(40) AUSTRALIA										
1967	35,193	14	365	5	1,834	17,972	2,404	316	3,071	
1968	30,526	4	454	0	2,651	10,945	2,096	1,319	3,227	
1969	31,024	0	361	0	9	15,266	1,229	476	2,925	
1970	37,892	8	257	0	7	17,684	2,370	1,118	3,401	
1971	39,842	0	30	15	1,094	14,667	5,394	1,257	3,608	
1972	31,558	30	43	0	776	13,205	2,332	177	2,598	
(41) SAUDI ARABIA										
1967	24,398	7,443	11,967	127	0	0	340	0	15	
1968	26,818	8,110	12,855	149	0	0	548	0	9	
1969	24,197	5,591	12,644	35	0	0	676	0	26	
1970	27,512	6,243	15,622	116	0	0	575	0	91	
1971	24,461	7,471	9,834	48	0	0	797	0	97	
1972	30,510	8,365	15,853	89	0	1	1,018	22	157	
(42) BAHAMAS										
1967	19,729	28	1,013	315	0	45	1,097	1	10	
1968	23,995	25	1,018	253	0	51	1,179	9	11	
1969	27,711	27	1,080	302	0	28	1,217	12	6	
1970	26,669	217	1,124	185	0	97	897	12	24	
1971	27,113	1,497	1,246	228	0	58	1,130	18	70	
1972	28,948	954	1,363	169	0	114	1,206	30	68	
(43) REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA										
1967	49,543	20,980	13,841	619	4,765	96	772	156	6	
1968	24,727	0	14,434	227	2,828	224	144	81	41	
1969	22,695	6	12,725	20	1,112	0	394	99	214	
1970	25,557	18	14,967	6	457	0	596	140	315	
1971	30,478	899	15,193	82	2,756	73	478	525	467	
1972	28,531	8	16,028	7	1,307	107	594	211	538	



TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,  
FISCAL YEARS 1967-72--(CONTINUED)

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	FRUITS AND PREPA- RATIONS	VEGETABLES AND PREPA- RATIONS	NUTS AND PREPA- RATIONS	ANIMAL FATS AND OILS	POULTRY MEAT	OTHER MEATS, EXCL. PRODUCTS	HIDES AND SKINS	DAIRY PRODUCTS	OTHER
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(33) BANGLADESH 1/									
1967	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1971	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1972	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	0	2,744
(34) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC									
1967	956	1,855	3,507	1,018	45	112	8	1,210	6,397
1968	770	1,657	1,272	772	14	81	2	2,293	5,872
1969	1,110	1,533	44	1,049	113	87	0	3,624	7,523
1970	873	2,960	26	1,203	77	178	1	2,667	8,957
1971	1,155	2,810	80	1,564	98	221	0	3,102	10,861
1972	1,163	3,976	37	1,911	55	202	18	3,965	12,134
(35) NORWAY									
1967	6,182	769	833	372	8	139	208	5	1,117
1968	5,214	725	960	232	3	233	62	15	1,628
1969	4,602	687	627	225	21	219	155	15	1,022
1970	4,542	631	2,190	350	10	228	152	4	817
1971	4,170	521	2,288	606	25	194	133	11	1,067
1972	4,479	414	1,916	587	28	228	128	16	1,035
(36) YUGOSLAVIA									
1967	37	0	0	0	0	0	4,893	440	387
1968	1	10	0	336	0	24	1,077	4	453
1969	7	33	0	0	0	0	2,241	1	343
1970	33	81	0	1,281	0	80	3,779	0	511
1971	2	31	111	1,631	0	583	3,455	0	1,492
1972	0	1,448	0	0	0	55	3,280	3	1,543
(37) UAR									
1967	27	184	8	10,715	0	2	140	2,488	1,389
1968	2	1	0	5,438	0	1	13	544	978
1969	0	1	0	6,474	0	0	5	39	668
1970	2	1	0	9,143	0	0	0	160	1,702
1971	0	0	0	10,599	0	0	12	0	1,683
1972	0	0	0	13,226	0	0	0	0	603
(38) JAMAICA									
1967	474	1,034	25	485	711	1,958	0	816	6,064
1968	467	1,206	41	541	861	1,886	0	1,391	7,948
1969	428	800	156	615	990	2,268	4	1,452	8,796
1970	516	1,394	187	706	1,175	1,881	3	1,206	9,003
1971	538	1,472	115	1,097	1,924	2,469	0	1,269	9,292
1972	455	1,992	144	1,121	1,612	2,544	75	1,516	9,117
(39) ALGERIA									
1967	107	714	0	1,869	0	0	0	830	547
1968	0	781	0	1,102	0	0	0	0	6
1969	4	986	0	1,357	0	0	0	568	89
1970	0	0	0	2,483	0	0	0	636	77
1971	0	0	0	3,250	0	0	0	0	29
1972	0	2,289	0	3,416	0	0	0	0	92
(40) AUSTRALIA									
1967	241	1,813	1,360	142	45	22	90	103	5,396
1968	367	1,935	1,287	100	36	86	124	129	5,766
1969	356	2,120	1,383	74	23	170	133	151	6,348
1970	2,227	2,412	1,204	97	21	267	73	144	6,652
1971	1,150	3,417	1,548	75	47	198	178	143	7,021
1972	777	2,598	1,741	64	33	54	265	197	6,668
(41) SAUDI ARABIA									
1967	454	855	89	1	657	157	0	452	1,841
1968	402	1,074	76	11	567	208	0	542	2,267
1969	440	1,042	68	4	260	201	0	444	2,766
1970	350	852	73	21	136	290	0	313	2,830
1971	316	876	99	25	125	234	0	305	4,234
1972	289	1,038	64	26	160	425	0	156	2,847
(42) BAHAMAS									
1967	1,528	1,775	85	14	713	6,690	0	916	5,499
1968	1,881	2,155	107	21	920	8,951	0	1,080	6,334
1969	2,167	2,589	89	21	1,080	10,990	0	1,261	6,842
1970	1,632	2,415	71	94	957	14,664	0	1,281	6,999
1971	1,511	2,111	59	72	503	9,999	0	1,114	7,497
1972	1,744	2,383	51	76	502	10,872	0	1,373	8,043
(43) REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA									
1967	428	801	129	1,384	2	1	19	295	5,249
1968	524	678	312	1,341	1	11	42	239	3,600
1969	703	843	152	1,768	0	8	42	103	4,506
1970	383	752	164	1,502	7	84	63	692	5,411
1971	393	1,048	482	1,235	9	64	90	607	6,077
1972	395	611	481	2,049	8	39	51	600	5,497

CONTINUED--

TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,  
FISCAL YEARS 1967-72--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	: GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS :					COTTON, EXCL. LINTERS	VEGETABLE		OILSEEDS	OIL CAKE AND MEAL
	TOTAL	: WHEAT	RICE, MILLED	FEED GRAINS	TORACCO,		FATS AND			
		: FLOUR			UNMFG.		OILS			
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --										
(44) PANAMA										
1967	15,356	2,513	25	42	0	297	1,929	5	233	
1968	16,545	2,829	16	229	0	665	1,982	1	148	
1969	14,625	2,435	18	24	0	369	293	3	132	
1970	18,255	2,804	15	193	0	755	1,547	0	164	
1971	24,839	3,702	1,713	1,081	0	1,198	3,374	118	271	
1972	28,186	3,795	960	1,230	0	1,266	2,182	5,099	320	
(45) NIGERIA										
1967	15,021	10,501	334	41	0	2,161	28	0	0	
1968	8,131	5,414	182	14	0	666	6	0	0	
1969	23,366	9,917	782	85	0	836	14	0	0	
1970	22,915	14,301	15	87	0	609	34	0	0	
1971	29,409	18,407	1	274	0	1,378	69	0	0	
1972	27,193	22,832	927	177	0	596	77	0	0	
(46) LIBERIA										
1967	17,046	5,885	91	3,887	786	203	383	54	1,013	
1968	16,148	8,084	194	1,017	239	421	1,097	0	1,614	
1969	11,933	5,323	194	1,261	17	404	500	0	850	
1970	10,167	3,602	170	686	0	647	769	89	1,265	
1971	18,637	7,980	146	2,893	0	0	958	1,615	1,796	
1972	26,593	9,527	177	6,495	0	0	1,034	972	3,673	
(47) TUNISIA										
1967	37,611	14,004	380	5,760	1,710	741	13,314	0	0	
1968	29,777	15,908	0	991	1,817	0	9,496	0	0	
1969	21,826	12,848	0	932	0	539	4,638	0	0	
1970	27,680	14,030	0	590	595	411	9,482	0	0	
1971	27,211	12,239	0	797	0	157	12,435	0	0	
1972	26,204	12,350	0	732	0	48	11,847	0	0	
(48) ROMANIA										
1967	4,794	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	
1968	516	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1969	3,594	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,266	
1970	11,531	0	0	0	6,732	0	0	0	0	
1971	43,874	28,682	0	5,859	4,545	0	0	0	0	
1972	25,919	0	0	1,096	10,902	0	0	1	3,998	
(49) TURKEY										
1967	16,467	1,315	0	0	1	0	1,085	0	0	
1968	15,376	2,382	0	75	0	0	1,473	10	0	
1969	33,178	17,790	0	320	0	0	2,272	67	0	
1970	45,486	36,563	0	1	0	0	1,140	0	0	
1971	41,861	32,537	0	368	0	0	759	4	6	
1972	24,220	6,158	0	252	0	0	5,879	0	0	
(50) GREECE										
1967	18,785	271	1,002	8,033	50	0	3,415	3	771	
1968	17,931	64	842	9,973	1,904	10	284	6	211	
1969	22,063	1,008	1,006	14,237	995	192	39	8	52	
1970	27,254	202	805	20,019	91	176	37	13	4	
1971	24,271	384	687	11,560	1,498	269	2,109	10	0	
1972	22,462	156	224	11,896	758	327	63	9	1,637	
LAFTA										
1967	303,709	128,176	10,772	8,550	1,350	8,025	16,841	1,618	1,888	
1968	393,496	176,730	1,891	18,791	182	1,788	16,688	5,611	381	
1969	362,818	130,408	2,411	14,637	113	4,652	24,534	6,877	276	
1970	432,217	136,785	1,454	40,959	222	3,572	31,375	22,436	388	
1971	487,952	139,920	2,399	34,757	2,782	7,459	43,489	24,195	10,773	
1972	486,212	168,180	2,105	35,314	2,444	5,453	32,486	13,812	11,249	
CACM										
1967	42,299	12,214	3,448	257	96	548	1,796	462	1,364	
1968	42,267	15,663	1,055	1,815	0	564	768	339	1,151	
1969	41,589	17,425	85	211	230	222	1,025	167	1,217	
1970	43,104	16,137	92	91	485	305	1,225	1,222	502	
1971	59,139	22,209	456	1,993	646	343	1,739	358	1,686	
1972	52,190	16,248	121	750	808	401	1,879	267	2,555	
EC										
1967	1,509,889	99,131	22,255	368,547	84,004	153,994	12,755	318,038	151,399	
1968	1,402,883	87,854	25,545	391,693	70,177	124,095	8,701	278,356	169,650	
1969	1,300,222	86,001	27,554	268,896	29,989	147,042	14,050	299,744	173,435	
1970	1,383,139	48,291	32,223	246,951	18,178	135,282	18,314	372,125	204,768	
1971	1,769,326	81,873	20,802	349,649	35,071	170,138	22,191	487,335	252,929	
1972	1,891,175	57,743	13,877	364,427	52,863	162,852	32,884	565,590	255,773	
EFTA										
1967	759,563	63,327	12,759	116,843	41,655	225,159	5,957	71,750	22,639	
1968	664,605	25,530	13,931	101,771	34,690	219,843	4,723	74,263	20,602	
1969	569,817	16,782	13,960	72,251	19,251	193,944	3,957	63,018	14,401	
1970	699,405	35,615	16,037	90,529	12,241	223,754	17,378	79,181	17,735	
1971	833,818	96,373	15,690	105,584	22,097	201,008	13,184	110,906	24,484	
1972	820,039	61,219	14,862	94,713	22,612	176,944	15,275	121,307	29,263	

TABLE 24.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,  
FISCAL YEARS 1967-72--(CONTINUED)

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	FRUITS AND PREPA- RATIONS	VEGETABLES AND PREPA- RATIONS	NUTS AND PREPA- RATIONS	ANIMAL FATS AND OILS	POULTRY MEAT	OTHER MEATS, EXCL. PRODUCTS	HIDES AND SKINS	DAIRY PRODUCTS	OTHER
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(44) PANAMA									
1967	1,885	1,988	239	290	104	971	0	1,149	5,646
1968	1,590	2,124	233	282	111	958	0	1,015	4,362
1969	1,739	2,388	215	271	93	1,079	0	1,352	4,214
1970	1,908	2,754	243	278	104	1,276	0	1,242	4,972
1971	2,049	2,893	324	85	106	1,406	1	1,306	5,212
1972	1,784	2,681	263	80	117	1,561	2	1,374	5,472
(45) NIGERIA									
1967	41	150	11	161	63	22	0	724	704
1968	26	119	3	578	16	16	0	466	625
1969	35	406	1	156	0	8	0	5,376	5,750
1970	26	314	0	350	1	2	0	2,494	6,682
1971	65	443	4	351	18	9	0	3,034	5,356
1972	34	444	2	347	0	3	0	285	1,469
(46) LEBANON									
1967	217	168	71	2	46	99	0	124	4,017
1968	142	157	6	8	67	46	29	367	2,660
1969	228	138	12	4	55	60	53	454	2,380
1970	234	150	8	11	38	84	27	355	2,036
1971	220	147	87	101	33	48	30	152	2,431
1972	168	188	36	1,092	40	93	2	279	2,817
(47) TUNISIA									
1967	0	29	0	0	3	16	115	960	579
1968	0	0	0	0	0	0	271	1,017	277
1969	0	0	0	0	0	6	45	2,734	84
1970	0	0	0	0	0	0	247	2,243	82
1971	0	161	0	0	0	0	60	1,292	70
1972	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,190	37
(48) ROMANIA									
1967	0	124	0	36	21	0	4,499	0	111
1968	0	0	0	0	0	0	423	0	93
1969	0	198	0	0	0	0	2,038	0	92
1970	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,713	0	1,086
1971	2	1	0	0	0	0	3,350	1,060	375
1972	4	70	0	0	0	0	8,860	0	988
(49) TURKEY									
1967	0	4	0	4,540	0	21	5,935	2,105	1,461
1968	1	4	4	726	0	16	1,581	8,064	1,040
1969	0	17	92	949	0	21	945	9,948	757
1970	0	0	0	4,217	0	22	750	2,596	197
1971	0	2	0	2,440	0	28	882	4,661	174
1972	0	41	0	7,215	0	26	373	4,034	242
(50) GREECE									
1967	77	657	0	14	1,606	33	625	751	1,477
1968	75	1,036	2	283	587	41	239	737	1,637
1969	51	983	4	213	555	100	373	313	1,934
1970	50	1,308	10	587	721	26	305	222	2,678
1971	79	1,307	5	720	746	31	331	113	4,422
1972	138	1,032	61	570	417	75	325	72	4,702
LAFTA									
1967	7,647	5,957	1,281	10,180	1,299	3,581	13,057	21,665	61,822
1968	13,147	15,049	2,067	11,789	747	4,178	12,730	32,887	79,340
1969	11,494	13,094	2,858	15,250	839	4,891	15,787	33,472	81,225
1970	12,634	23,368	3,140	22,704	602	5,796	16,541	28,738	82,003
1971	11,655	28,677	3,651	29,647	742	5,524	20,292	40,419	82,511
1972	11,436	23,361	3,548	23,792	1,820	4,800	20,736	41,585	84,091
CACM									
1967	1,390	742	233	4,227	47	246	75	3,864	11,290
1968	1,366	768	233	5,165	20	227	133	2,409	10,091
1969	1,086	645	192	3,169	43	233	127	4,995	10,517
1970	940	803	199	6,065	25	212	78	4,131	10,592
1971	1,304	2,334	199	8,425	18	323	142	3,637	13,327
1972	1,131	949	226	6,181	23	320	74	6,481	13,776
EC									
1967	71,079	21,389	4,728	32,707	23,367	39,745	22,323	1,683	82,745
1968	52,618	12,234	7,003	23,217	16,639	34,131	19,184	1,073	80,713
1969	52,477	16,031	4,324	18,658	11,996	33,643	23,727	1,105	92,050
1970	70,013	20,326	19,407	22,945	10,570	42,557	21,711	1,442	98,036
1971	64,089	19,989	20,680	29,288	10,259	49,588	33,680	881	110,875
1972	61,876	25,068	31,604	34,732	8,628	58,135	42,214	1,703	121,206
EFTA									
1967	61,924	31,095	8,616	21,397	3,887	16,945	6,319	3,405	45,866
1968	50,573	25,673	8,824	17,413	3,439	15,219	4,801	3,728	39,582
1969	43,914	31,514	5,792	16,650	6,384	14,742	7,413	4,378	41,466
1970	50,589	31,554	16,672	29,781	7,428	17,571	6,212	3,189	43,989
1971	49,235	30,707	17,897	45,807	5,696	18,797	25,597	5,174	45,582
1972	48,784	27,499	21,054	24,937	6,350	16,606	33,152	51,440	54,022

CONTINUED--

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, fiscal years 1967-72

Country of destination 1/	Year ending June 30					
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
	-- 1,000 dollars --					
Greenland .....	0	1	0	1	1	1
Canada .....	593,806	543,361	643,146	765,834	785,096	804,735
Miquelon-St. Pierre Islands .....	14	27	22	1	398	17
Total Latin America .....	588,960	586,595	562,336	642,765	746,637	761,941
Latin American Republics .....	493,056	484,981	452,312	528,085	617,695	623,346
Mexico .....	74,412	71,125	86,260	138,932	130,619	130,779
Guatemala .....	13,668	15,119	11,244	13,371	16,332	17,343
El Salvador .....	8,264	7,011	9,740	10,766	12,892	8,700
Honduras .....	5,840	5,860	6,296	6,478	9,505	9,347
Nicaragua .....	8,014	5,902	5,466	5,645	7,342	7,248
Costa Rica .....	6,513	8,375	8,843	6,845	13,068	9,552
Panama .....	15,356	16,545	14,625	18,255	24,839	28,186
Cuba .....	0	2/	0	0	0	0
Haiti .....	9,065	7,849	8,678	6,006	9,127	9,091
Dominican Republic .....	22,841	24,824	24,710	28,502	36,638	47,667
Colombia .....	24,999	26,971	31,969	36,057	47,776	53,831
Venezuela .....	84,482	88,379	90,512	96,781	112,257	112,129
Ecuador .....	12,004	11,134	11,669	11,546	15,937	19,167
Peru .....	41,497	30,620	18,877	24,385	37,544	64,937
Bolivia .....	15,304	9,303	6,458	9,607	4,827	10,987
Chile .....	37,538	24,610	31,712	25,876	36,378	20,799
Brazil .....	103,337	112,184	70,630	72,193	87,409	58,970
Paraguay .....	3,308	3,200	1,422	2,538	4,444	2,975
Uruguay .....	2,771	13,012	9,042	1,919	2,742	2,466
Argentina .....	3,843	2,958	4,159	12,383	8,019	9,172
Other Latin America .....	95,904	101,614	110,024	114,680	128,942	138,595
British Honduras .....	2,463	2,487	2,204	2,757	2,526	3,255
Canal Zone .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda .....	7,129	7,138	7,568	7,451	8,627	9,174
Bahamas .....	19,729	23,995	27,711	26,669	27,113	28,948
Jamaica .....	24,082	26,158	28,656	32,609	38,527	39,979
Leeward-Windward Islands .....	4,131	3,669	4,268	4,489	5,955	5,513
Barbados .....	2,811	2,834	3,365	3,634	4,151	4,344
Trinidad-Tobago .....	13,172	13,415	13,508	13,687	17,293	17,930
Netherlands Antilles .....	11,408	11,513	12,097	11,768	13,530	16,004
French West Indies .....	2,331	2,370	2,038	1,686	2,128	3,097
Guyana .....	4,694	4,091	4,102	4,848	4,141	4,712
Surinam .....	3,748	3,666	4,254	4,864	4,801	5,509
French Guiana .....	206	278	252	218	150	130
Falkland Islands .....	0	0	1	0	0	0
Europe .....	2,705,759	2,420,785	2,194,854	2,505,584	3,143,437	3,313,746
Iceland .....	3,402	2,336	2,069	1,921	1,967	1,971
Sweden .....	57,007	49,678	51,172	54,194	60,167	56,160
Norway .....	47,066	47,300	26,193	34,607	43,322	47,453
Finland .....	15,166	11,887	11,522	12,030	12,845	14,694
Denmark .....	86,969	81,412	63,342	76,323	97,776	101,303
United Kingdom .....	453,997	397,333	328,842	406,419	472,099	429,914
Ireland .....	30,316	24,341	19,072	24,565	29,325	21,311
Netherlands .....	472,550	493,219	425,664	452,948	550,239	616,398
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	179,092	140,082	126,125	138,567	187,074	147,838
France .....	152,908	144,730	142,288	140,139	194,739	214,074
West Germany .....	494,304	387,214	400,843	431,171	589,896	607,265
East Germany .....	24,942	16,439	18,352	24,266	15,723	18,408
Austria .....	10,082	7,934	4,730	10,198	9,992	9,365
Czechoslovakia .....	21,136	6,761	4,919	5,785	23,943	21,530
Hungary .....	7,175	5,032	6,915	12,934	19,158	15,472
Switzerland .....	69,590	53,332	67,053	81,682	88,348	103,627
Estonia .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia .....	0	0	0	0	387	769
Lithuania .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland .....	59,914	52,373	55,459	52,294	50,869	63,143
USSR .....	21,303	6,155	9,368	17,763	11,976	136,030
Azores .....	1,093	55	41	499	28	432
Spain .....	157,804	158,249	124,469	169,103	167,512	200,833
Portugal .....	19,686	15,730	16,702	23,953	47,302	55,462

Continued --



Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, fiscal years 1967-72--Continued

Country of destination 1/	Year ending June 30					
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
	-- 1,000 dollars --					
Europe--Continued:						
Gibraltar .....	110	69	14	15	25	57
Malta-Goza .....	812	643	263	475	1,053	1,318
Cyprus .....	2,305	2,510	1,876	3,189	5,544	3,085
Italy .....	211,035	237,638	205,017	220,314	247,378	305,600
Yugoslavia .....	64,163	41,210	21,906	21,531	101,111	46,705
Albania .....	35	0	1	0	0	131
Greece .....	18,785	17,931	22,063	27,254	24,271	22,462
Romania .....	4,794	516	3,594	11,531	43,874	25,919
Bulgaria .....	1,751	3,300	1,860	4,428	3,633	707
Turkey .....	16,467	15,376	33,120	45,486	41,861	24,220
Asia .....	2,424,581	2,497,674	2,102,207	2,449,197	2,732,588	2,801,391
Syrian Arab Republic .....	8,488	5,472	249	531	7,403	11,247
Lebanon .....	17,046	16,148	11,933	10,166	18,637	26,593
Iraq .....	5,166	1,107	2,061	1,505	1,483	6,572
Iran .....	18,063	11,682	7,702	19,353	43,420	75,588
Israel .....	81,053	82,935	76,151	95,832	120,535	113,150
Gaza Strip .....	29	66	2	21	68	13
Jordan .....	15,868	4,337	8,364	9,213	9,989	9,308
Kuwait .....	4,066	6,446	5,171	3,992	4,109	5,009
Saudi Arabia .....	24,398	26,818	24,197	27,512	24,461	30,510
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c. ....	1,756	2,099	1,612	1,369	2,974	771
Qatar 2/ .....	---	---	---	---	---	192
United Arab Emirates 3/ .....	---	---	---	---	---	457
Yemen Arab Republic 3/ .....	---	---	---	---	---	417
Oman 3/ .....	---	---	---	---	---	7
Yemen (Aden) .....	2,296	1,606	2,222	2,610	504	184
Bahrain .....	1,404	1,481	1,775	1,159	1,254	995
Afghanistan .....	3,075	2,202	509	2,491	2,428	11,383
India .....	505,830	511,068	248,334	275,377	223,300	192,951
Pakistan .....	120,695	168,964	49,156	107,526	90,268	119,271
Bangladesh 4/ .....	---	---	---	---	---	49,308
Nepal .....	60	137	114	74	60	132
Ceylon .....	8,729	9,443	19,956	12,263	5,793	21,533
Burma .....	11,221	96	528	335	503	448
Thailand .....	26,458	28,726	35,955	32,149	41,850	50,032
North Vietnam .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Vietnam .....	196,011	153,859	111,224	165,292	133,704	117,288
Laos .....	570	711	465	989	1,456	1,687
Cambodia (Khmer Republic) .....	63	108	241	146	1,502	7,019
Malaysia .....	9,415	12,301	13,487	14,065	15,824	12,229
Singapore .....	8,210	11,339	9,908	14,480	16,842	16,059
Indonesia .....	37,280	49,325	89,417	123,778	115,391	120,357
Philippines .....	87,115	93,592	89,298	79,362	71,426	82,847
Macao .....	48	120	186	105	241	110
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c. ..	10	38	53	44	50	73
Peoples Republic of China .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outer Mongolia .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Korea .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of .....	115,979	176,923	258,738	171,138	303,155	316,917
Hong Kong .....	48,670	77,613	58,025	55,421	71,811	55,839
Republic of China .....	103,166	121,477	113,074	114,117	168,452	168,956
Japan .....	939,133	898,278	839,479	1,089,165	1,215,095	1,163,038
Nansei Islands, n.e.c. 5/ .....	23,210	21,157	22,621	17,617	18,600	12,901
Australia and Oceania .....	50,554	45,502	46,621	54,089	58,853	47,573
Australia .....	35,193	30,526	31,019	37,892	39,842	31,558
Papua New Guinea .....	280	405	375	350	288	191
New Zealand and Western Samoa .....	8,530	7,481	7,965	8,327	10,755	3,516
New Zealand 6/ .....	---	---	---	---	---	5,551
Western Samoa 6/ .....	---	---	---	---	---	42
British Western Pacific Islands .....	1,640	1,236	1,468	1,347	516	---
British Pacific Islands 7/ .....	---	---	---	---	125	29
Pacific Islands, n.e.c. 7/ .....	---	---	---	---	790	345
French Pacific Islands .....	3,118	3,899	3,596	3,348	2,871	2,897
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands ..	1,793	1,955	2,198	2,825	3,666	3,444

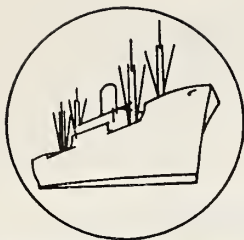
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Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, fiscal years 1967-72--Continued

Country of destination <sup>1/</sup>	Year ending June 30					
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
	-- 1,000 dollars --					
Africa .....	397,536	218,597	191,031	228,842	290,562	322,093
Morocco .....	48,377	42,155	19,822	28,447	63,851	56,406
Algeria .....	48,915	21,656	24,346	16,198	23,052	37,936
Tunisia .....	37,611	29,777	21,826	27,680	27,211	26,204
Libya .....	3,002	4,660	4,477	5,563	5,752	4,181
Egypt .....	90,887	10,293	9,360	26,952	24,086	44,524
Sudan .....	14,212	376	344	369	388	8,651
Canary Islands .....	9,067	6,120	4,843	6,190	5,202	6,266
Spanish Africa, n.e.c., Equatorial						
Guinea .....	274	256	586	236	8	---
Spanish Africa, n.e.c. <sup>8/</sup> .....	---	---	---	---	2	1
Equatorial Guinea <sup>8/</sup> .....	---	---	---	---	0	1
Mauritania .....	39	11	2	48	513	953
Federal Republic of Cameroon .....	1,040	876	844	654	1,322	2,563
Senegal .....	4,208	1,943	2,065	3,647	3,208	5,453
Guinea .....	1,477	3,024	4,037	2,867	4,165	5,576
Sierra Leone .....	2,209	3,112	2,343	3,239	3,652	3,799
Ivory Coast .....	2,058	3,140	579	806	962	1,956
Ghana .....	21,107	13,730	13,667	13,692	15,890	11,184
The Gambia .....	81	108	227	296	316	522
Togo .....	529	638	204	609	1,119	1,185
Nigeria .....	15,021	8,131	23,366	22,914	29,409	27,193
Central African Republic .....	98	38	85	94	56	48
Gabon .....	105	112	149	124	141	168
Western Africa, n.e.c. ....	4,009	1,398	2,838	3,780	1,266	---
Mali <sup>2/</sup> .....	---	---	---	---	921	902
Niger <sup>2/</sup> .....	---	---	---	---	289	257
Chad <sup>2/</sup> .....	---	---	---	---	12	69
Upper Volta <sup>2/</sup> .....	---	---	---	---	1,329	1,870
Dahomey <sup>2/</sup> .....	---	---	---	---	469	1,807
Congo (Brazzaville) <sup>2/</sup> .....	---	---	---	---	190	384
British West Africa .....	7	1	0	3	0	0
Madeira Islands .....	942	169	176	449	13	663
Angola .....	972	2,630	2,358	2,998	6,414	2,818
Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c. ....	448	463	3,656	1,340	444	470
Liberia .....	7,690	8,969	8,041	11,173	9,329	9,572
Zaire .....	19,158	17,295	8,784	6,487	6,068	7,813
Burundi and Rwanda .....	1,129	709	266	632	347	---
Burundi <sup>10/</sup> .....	---	---	---	---	23	459
Rwanda <sup>10/</sup> .....	---	---	---	---	203	611
Somalia Republic .....	708	1,285	1,592	2,140	3,108	52
Ethiopia .....	1,955	3,153	1,581	1,670	1,093	668
Afars-Issas .....	281	214	467	204	457	383
Uganda .....	740	607	304	299	442	250
Kenya .....	3,336	1,536	692	1,767	2,247	3,065
Seychelles-Dependencies .....	58	40	24	21	64	61
Tanzania .....	2,548	2,426	1,555	2,509	2,492	8,271
Mauritius-Dependencies .....	335	258	248	2,140	2,494	2,895
Mozambique .....	476	670	583	620	487	308
Malagasy Republic .....	487	56	287	813	720	---
Malagasy Republic <sup>11/</sup> .....	---	---	---	---	322	1,345
French Indian Ocean Areas <sup>11/</sup> .....	---	---	---	---	6	32
Republic of South Africa .....	49,543	24,727	22,695	25,557	30,478	28,531
Zambia .....	568	1,015	629	1,566	3,838	449
Rhodesia .....	1,403	327	19	12	47	32
Malawi .....	281	194	164	149	117	93
Southern Africa, n.e.c. ....	145	299	900	1,888	3,013	---
Botswana <sup>12/</sup> .....	---	---	---	---	318	1,015
Swaziland <sup>12/</sup> .....	---	---	---	---	44	116
Lesotho <sup>12/</sup> .....	---	---	---	---	1,153	2,062
Total all countries .....	6,761,210	6,312,542	5,740,217	6,646,313	7,757,574	8,051,499

<sup>1/</sup> Because of transshipments, the value of U.S. exports is overstated to such countries as Canada, Netherlands, and Belgium, and understated to such countries as West Germany, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Ireland, Italy, Denmark, Sweden, Norway, and others. <sup>2/</sup> Less than \$500. <sup>3/</sup> Prior to Jan. 1, 1972, included in Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c. <sup>4/</sup> Prior to May 1, 1972, included in Pakistan. <sup>5/</sup> Beginning June 1, 1972, included in Japan. <sup>6/</sup> Prior to Jan. 1, 1972, included in New Zealand and Western Samoa. <sup>7/</sup> Prior to Jan. 1, 1971, included in British Western Pacific Islands. <sup>8/</sup> Prior to Jan. 1, 1971, included in Spanish Africa, n.e.c. and Equatorial Guinea. <sup>9/</sup> Prior to Jan. 1, 1971, included in Western Africa, n.e.c. <sup>10/</sup> Prior to Jan. 1, 1971, included in Burundi and Rwanda. <sup>11/</sup> Prior to Jan. 1, 1971, included in Malagasy Republic. <sup>12/</sup> Prior to Jan. 1, 1971, included in Southern Africa, n.e.c.



## SPECIAL in this issue

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### U.S. FARM EXPORTS TO COMECON UP SHARPLY

Shipments of U.S. farm commodities to the COMECON area accelerated slowly for 3 years, but advanced rapidly in recent months, primarily because of Soviet grain purchases. U.S. agricultural exports to COMECON members during the July-September quarter 1972 totaled \$193 million, including \$13 million transshipped through Canadian ports, compared with \$37 million in corresponding months last year. The USSR purchased \$150 million against only \$3 million in July-September 1971. Wheat, feed grains, and soybeans accounted for most of the increase in farm products exported.

The COMECON area -- Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, Romania, and the USSR -- is a potentially large market for U.S. agricultural exports. Import needs vary widely, however, due to erratic weather. The COMECON countries purchased \$305 million in U.S. products, or less than 4 percent of the record U.S. agricultural exports in 1971/72. A relatively large feed grain purchase raised Soviet imports of U.S. farm commodities to a record \$158 million. Nearly 3 million metric tons of corn, barley, and oats valued at \$147 million moved to the USSR between November 1971 and June 1972, as part of a long-term program to increase Russian meat production.

The previous post war record for U.S. agricultural exports to the USSR amounted to \$134 million in 1963/64 following drought damage. Wheat accounted for \$115 million during that year. A shipping agreement in 1963 required half of U.S. grain exports to move on U.S.-flag vessels, which limited further shipments until the requirement was removed in mid-1971. Bumper crops in the United States in 1970/71 also made export grain available at relatively low prices.

Agricultural products are the most important component of U.S. exports to the COMECON. These accounted for 63 percent of total exports to the area in 1971/72 against 46 percent a year earlier. Total exports to the area were \$484 million in 1971/72 and \$389 million a year earlier. In contrast, U.S. imports from the COMECON area are chiefly nonagricultural. Total imports from the area were \$232 million in 1971/72 and \$217 million the previous year. Of this total, only 30 percent were farm products.

For the coming fiscal year, U.S. exports of farm products to the USSR may accelerate to more than \$1 billion due to poor Soviet crop production. Wheat shipments could rise to 10 million tons, corn to 5 million tons, and soybeans to 1 million tons. Strains on transportation facilities could limit the amount moved because of the magnitude of grain purchases. Monthly shipments for the first quarter (July-September) of 1972/73 were as follows:

Volume by commodity, July-September 1971

	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	:	Wheat	Corn	Barley	Oats	Soybeans
	:	:	:	:	:	:
	:			-- Metric tons --		
	:					
July <u>1</u> / .....	:	52,682	50,205	153,917	36,597	---
	:					
August <u>2</u> / .....	:	427,240	711,373	17,166	---	7,892
	:					
September <u>3</u> / .....	:	351,634	567,334	---	---	57,192
	:					

1/ Includes 11,953 tons of barley transshipped through Canada.

2/ Includes 4,828 tons of wheat, 88,951 tons of corn, and 7,892 tons of soybeans transshipped through Canada.

3/ Includes 7,956 tons of wheat and 68,453 tons of corn transshipped through Canada.

U.S. agricultural exports in this report include transshipments through Canadian ports. Shipments by country show a considerable amount of wheat, barley, oats, and soybeans moving to Canada which are subsequently reshipped from St. Lawrence Seaway locations. Thus, official Census Bureau data overstate exports to Canada, while those to many other countries including the COMECON area are understated. Adjustments to U.S. export data are based on Canadian Grain Commission volume data published by USDA's Agricultural Marketing Service in Grain Market News.

Table 27.--U.S. agricultural exports to COMECON: Value by country, fiscal years 1961-72

Year ending June 30	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	USSR 1/	Total 2/	Commercial sales 3/
					-- 1,000 dollars --				
1961	6	3,147	1,827	461	149,537	253	13,171	162,249	26,831
1962	6	4,029	1,728	499	69,740	216	12,371	88,589	30,853
1963	91	3,492	2,452	1,887	85,585	170	9,063	102,740	53,071
1964	2,776	11,012	15,920	24,123	136,927	62	134,301	325,121	261,289
1965	2,519	3,213	9,669	9,198	46,926	3,357	30,998	105,880	95,097
1966	2,660	39,798	19,413	6,243	29,355	4,413	28,157	130,039	123,768
1967	1,751	21,136	24,942	7,175	59,914	4,794	21,303	141,015	135,998
1968	3,300	6,761	16,439	5,032	52,598	516	6,155	90,801	80,451
1969	1,860	4,919	18,352	6,915	55,459	3,594	9,368	100,467	94,210
1970	4,428	5,785	24,266	12,934	53,266	14,966	17,763	133,408	130,685
1971	3,633	25,939	15,723	19,159	51,720	51,054	12,363	179,591	170,906
1972	707	21,530	18,408	15,472	63,143	27,347	158,001	304,608	304,608

1/ Includes exports separately reported to Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

2/ Includes transshipments through Canada.

3/ Excludes shipments under Title I (foreign currency sales), and Title II (donations) to Poland, and Title II donations to Romania and Hungary in 1970/71.

Table 28.--U.S. agricultural exports to COMECON: Selected commodities by country, fiscal years 1969-72 and July-September 1971 and 1972--Continued

Commodity and country	Quantity					Value				
	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	July-September 1972	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	July-September 1972
-- Thousands --										
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Soybean oil cake and meal (metric tons):										
Bulgaria	20,212	48,598	38,781	0	0	1,825	4,299	3,605	0	0
Czechoslovakia	2,000	16,165	64,357	72,876	35,281	170	1,303	6,071	6,511	3,604
East Germany	0	5,100	0	0	0	0	478	0	0	0
Hungary	23,260	126,075	135,810	116,481	46,743	2,200	10,902	13,380	12,115	4,997
Poland	98,353	101,750	88,895	84,491	37,918	8,974	9,122	8,088	8,140	3,680
Romania	15,172	0	0	40,782	0	1,266	0	0	3,998	0
Total	159,597	297,688	325,843	314,630	127,232	14,435	26,104	31,144	30,764	12,281
Cotton, raw (metric tons):										
Czechoslovakia	75	0	0	0	0	90	0	0	0	0
Poland	23,265	11,188	0	8,363	0	13,961	6,269	0	6,520	0
Romania	0	10,100	7,170	14,699	5,165	0	6,732	4,545	10,902	3,515
Total	23,340	21,288	7,170	23,062	5,165	14,051	13,001	4,545	17,422	3,515
Tobacco, unmanufactured (metric tons):										
Czechoslovakia	48	12	94	137	11	141	116	209	334	39
East Germany	702	450	212	254	143	1,270	795	398	446	245
Poland	453	409	1	993	442	803	717	2	2,533	1,103
USSR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,203	871	307	1,384	596	2,214	1,628	609	3,313	1,387
Cattle hides (number):										
Bulgaria	0	0	0	66	0	0	0	0	699	0
Czechoslovakia	378	318	663	720	125	3,056	2,813	5,110	7,058	867
East Germany	0	7	30	14	0	0	65	170	158	0
Hungary	26	27	57	136	53	179	216	406	1,079	348
Poland	186	222	289	504	149	1,543	2,158	2,252	4,829	1,140
Romania	241	445	417	872	249	1,897	3,713	3,350	8,860	1,776
USSR	871	1,735	1,117	579	167	7,819	17,017	8,565	6,509	2,134
Total	1,702	2,754	2,574	2,912	743	14,494	25,982	19,853	29,192	6,265
Other:										
Bulgaria	---	---	---	---	---	35	57	28	8	0
Czechoslovakia	---	---	---	---	---	1,171	206	442	3,579	104
East Germany	---	---	---	---	---	1,086	1,667	1,338	1,031	181
Hungary	---	---	---	---	---	265	404	1,454	2,278	908
Poland	---	---	---	---	---	10,631	13,676	16,456	15,898	4,253
Romania	---	---	---	---	---	431	1,086	1,446	1,063	0
USSR	---	---	---	---	---	1,545	746	3,837	3,656	1,186
Total	---	---	---	---	---	15,164	17,842	25,001	27,513	6,632
Total	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,755



Table 28.--U.S. agricultural exports to COMECON: Selected commodities by country, fiscal years 1969-72 and July-September 1971 and 1972

Commodity and country	Quantity					Value				
	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	July-September 1972	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	July-September 1972
	-- Thousands --					-- 1,000 dollars --				
Wheat, unmilled (metric tons):										
Hungary .....	0	1	5,040	0	0	0	0	1	268	0
Romania .....	0	0	485,770	0	0	28,576	0	28,674	0	1,439
USSR .....	4	0	4	3	0	831,556	3	1	731	0
Total .....	4	1	490,814	3	0	860,132	3	1	28,943	0
Corn, unmilled, ex. seed (metric tons):										
Czechoslovakia .....	28	0	214,453	52,326	0	18,303	4	0	13,788	0
East Germany .....	256,235	403,629	173,930	326,957	14,572	0	12,419	21,261	16,773	849
Hungary .....	41,998	0	0	0	0	0	1,935	0	0	0
Poland .....	298,226	143,296	170,834	312,764	84,181	42,147	14,561	7,634	16,872	4,962
Romania .....	0	0	0	21,087	0	162,103	0	0	1,096	0
USSR .....	0	0	0	1,994,475	0	1,437,856	0	0	107,425	0
Total .....	596,487	546,925	559,217	2,686,522	98,753	1,660,409	28,919	28,895	35,169	5,811
Barley, unmilled (metric tons):										
Czechoslovakia .....	0	0	0	32,652	0	15,892	0	0	1,365	0
Poland .....	0	0	48,508	17,052	17,052	31,802	0	0	2,725	705
Romania .....	0	129,565	310,904	32,462	0	0	0	3,435	11,379	0
USSR .....	0	0	0	657,079	0	171,083	0	0	27,103	0
Total .....	0	129,565	359,412	739,245	17,052	218,867	0	3,435	14,104	705
Oats, unmilled (metric tons):										
Romania .....	0	0	29,557	0	0	0	0	1,660	0	0
USSR .....	1	0	0	310,465	0	36,597	1	0	12,576	0
Total .....	1	0	29,557	310,465	0	36,597	1	0	1,660	0
Grain sorghum (metric tons):										
Bulgaria .....	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
East Germany .....	59,756	0	21,000	0	0	0	2,976	0	1,236	0
Hungary .....	50,929	0	0	0	0	0	2,336	0	0	0
Poland .....	32,004	0	39,624	0	0	0	1,348	0	2,339	0
Total .....	142,689	0	60,626	0	0	0	6,660	0	3,576	0
Soybeans (metric tons):										
Bulgaria .....	0	473	0	0	0	0	0	72	0	0
Czechoslovakia .....	5,624	13,717	3,126	0	0	0	559	1,347	319	0
East Germany .....	5,312	0	15,431	0	0	0	601	0	1,662	0
Hungary .....	0	13,585	32,302	0	0	0	1,411	3,651	0	0
Poland .....	37,594	141,589	83,362	65,949	0	22,888	3,638	13,690	9,496	2,929
Romania .....	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	0
USSR .....	0	0	0	8	0	65,084	0	0	0	0
Total .....	48,530	169,364	134,221	65,961	0	87,972	4,798	16,520	15,128	7,648

Continued--

Table 29.--U.S. agricultural exports to COMECON: Quantity and value by commodity and country, fiscal years 1971 and 1972

Country and commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1970/71	1971/72	1970/71	1971/72
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<b>Bulgaria:</b>					
Soybean oil cake and meal .....	Ston	43	0	3,605	0
Seeds for planting .....	Lb.	182	0	28	0
Cattle hides .....	No.	0	66	0	699
Other .....	---	---	---	0	8
Total .....	---	---	---	3,633	707
<b>Czechoslovakia:</b>					
Corn (maize), unmilled, except seed <u>1</u> / .....	Bu.	8,443	2,060	13,788	2,683
Barley, unmilled .....	Bu.	0	1,500	0	1,365
Almonds, shelled .....	Lb.	99	198	73	146
Hops .....	Lb.	0	2,003	0	1,877
Hop extract .....	Lb.	0	352	0	1,010
Soybean oil cake and meal .....	Ston	71	80	6,071	6,511
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	Lb.	207	302	209	334
Cattle hides, whole .....	No.	662	720	5,110	7,058
Other hides and skins .....	---	---	---	211	279
Soybeans .....	Bu.	115	0	319	0
Peanuts, shelled green .....	Lb.	832	0	99	0
Other .....	---	---	---	59	267
Total .....	---	---	---	25,939	21,530
<b>East Germany:</b>					
Pork livers, fresh or frozen .....	Lb.	853	1,148	291	250
Corn (maize), unmilled, except seed .....	Bu.	6,848	12,872	10,919	16,773
Grain sorghum, unmilled, except seed .....	Bu.	827	0	1,236	0
Lemons and grapefruit .....	Lb.	5,060	3,920	436	305
Hop extract .....	Lb.	0	20	0	113
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	Lb.	467	561	398	446
Cattle hides .....	No.	30	14	170	158
Other hides and skins .....	---	---	---	50	46
Soybeans .....	Bu.	567	0	1,662	0
Cotton, linters .....	Lb.	12	10	298	247
Almonds, shelled .....	Lb.	99	0	72	0
Other .....	---	---	---	191	70
Total .....	---	---	---	15,723	18,408
<b>Hungary:</b>					
Cattle .....	No.	0	*	0	157
Pork livers, fresh or frozen .....	Lb.	1,431	3,028	328	721
Nonfat dry milk .....	Lb.	1,600	0	376	0
Butter .....	Lb.	0	810	0	185
Wheat, unmilled .....	Bu.	185	0	268	0
Soybean oil cake and meal .....	Ston	150	127	13,380	12,115
Other oil cake and meal .....	Ston	0	1	0	274
Cattle hides .....	No.	57	136	406	1,079
Other hides and skins .....	---	---	---	221	528
Soybeans .....	Bu.	1,187	0	3,651	0
Seeds for planting .....	Lb.	632	143	326	95
Other .....	---	---	---	203	318
Total .....	---	---	---	19,159	15,472
<b>Poland:</b>					
Pork livers, fresh or frozen .....	Lb.	117	432	34	115
Hops .....	Lb.	67	363	57	343
Corn (maize), unmilled, except seed <u>2</u> / .....	Bu.	6,726	12,314	10,462	16,872

Continued--

Table 29.--U.S. agricultural exports to COMECON: Quantity and value by commodity and country, fiscal years 1971 and 1972--Continued

Country and commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1970/71	1971/72	1970/71	1971/72
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Poland--Continued:					
Barley, unmilled <u>3/</u> .....	Bu.	2,228	783	2,725	705
Rye, unmilled .....	Bu.	682	0	730	0
Grain sorghum, unmilled .....	Bu.	1,560	0	2,339	0
Lemons, fresh .....	Lb.	3,981	7,787	374	768
Soybean oil cake and meal .....	Ston	96	93	8,088	8,140
Other oil cake and meal .....	Ston	1	3	359	951
Lard .....	Lb.	3,922	0	193	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured, including bulk smoking	Lb.	2	2,190	2	2,533
Cattle hides .....	No.	289	504	2,252	4,829
Other hides and skins .....	---	---	---	677	1,128
Peanuts, shelled green .....	Lb.	445	7,419	71	959
Soybeans .....	Bu.	3,063	2,423	9,496	7,646
Flaxseed .....	Bu.	0	151	0	419
Tallow, inedible .....	Lb.	51,985	34,143	4,746	2,717
Vegetable oils .....	Lb.	69,790	43,361	8,264	4,333
Cotton, raw .....	Rble	0	38	0	6,520
Seeds for planting .....	Lb.	1,164	504	500	262
Butter .....	Lb.	0	6,987	0	3,648
Other .....	---	---	---	451	255
Total .....	---	---	---	51,720	63,143
Romania:					
Nonfat dry milk .....	Lb.	3,787	0	1,060	0
Wheat, unmilled, except relief .....	Bu.	17,847	0	28,674	0
Barley, unmilled <u>4/</u> .....	Bu.	14,280	1,491	11,379	1,428
Oats, unmilled .....	Bu.	2,036	0	1,660	0
Soybean oil cake and meal .....	Ston	0	45	0	3,998
Cattle hides .....	No.	417	872	3,350	8,860
Cotton, raw .....	Rble	33	68	4,545	10,902
Seeds for planting .....	Lb.	783	2,175	367	985
Corn (maize), unmilled .....	Bu.	0	830	0	1,096
Other .....	---	---	---	19	78
Total .....	---	---	---	51,054	27,347
USSR:					
Cattle .....	No.	0	1	0	362
Wheat, unmilled <u>5/</u> .....	Bu.	*	104	1	731
Corn (maize), unmilled, except seed <u>6/</u> .....	Bu.	0	78,522	0	107,425
Barley, unmilled <u>7/</u> .....	Bu.	0	30,180	0	27,103
Oats, unmilled .....	Bu.	0	21,389	0	12,576
Almonds, shelled .....	Lb.	1,483	3,535	1,057	1,195
Cattle hides .....	No.	1,117	579	8,565	6,509
Other hides and skins <u>8/</u> .....	---	---	---	2,615	2,080
Soybeans .....	Bu.	0	*	0	1
Other .....	---	---	---	165	19
Total .....	---	---	---	12,363	158,001

\* Less than 500. 1/ Includes transshipments through Canada of 1,317,000 bushels valued at \$1,996,000 in 1970/71. 2/ Includes transshipments of 511,000 bushels valued at \$744,000 in 1970/71. 3/ Includes transshipments of 147,000 bushels valued at \$105,000 in 1970/71. 4/ Includes transshipments of 10,066,000 bushels valued at \$7,180,000 in 1970/71 and 1,491,000 bushels valued at \$1,428,000 in 1971/72. 5/ Seed wheat. 6/ Includes transshipments of 14,115,000 bushels valued at \$18,545,000 in 1971/72. Also includes exports separately recorded to Latvia of 591,000 bushels and \$769,000 in 1971/72. 7/ Includes transshipments of 2,775,000 bushels valued at \$2,657,000 in 1971/72. 8/ Includes exports separately recorded to Latvia of \$387,000 in 1970/71.

Table 30.--U.S. agricultural imports from COMECON: Quantity and value by country and commodity, fiscal years 1971 and 1972

Country and commodities	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1970/71 1/	1971/72 1/	1970/71 1/	1971/72 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<b>Bulgaria:</b>					
Cheese .....	Lb.	547	849	161	265
Casein .....	Lb.	309	44	73	19
Pork, canned .....	Lb.	75	932	34	442
Onions, dried .....	Lb.	0	209	0	56
Paprika .....	Lb.	1,949	1,010	631	352
Spices, other .....	Lb.	310	230	89	95
Drugs, crude .....	Lb.	435	678	106	183
Rose oil .....	Aoz.	13	12	597	438
Essential oils, other .....	Lb.	40	2/	172	1
Silk, raw .....	Lb.	4	4	33	31
Prunes and plums, dried .....	Lb.	1,192	1,019	84	75
Other .....	---	---	---	81	101
Total .....	---	---	---	2,061	2,058
<b>Czechoslovakia:</b>					
Cheese, Bryndza .....	Lb.	226	317	51	66
Pork, canned .....	Lb.	2,180	1,228	1,612	893
Chocolate, prepared .....	Lb.	248	148	109	83
Confectionery products .....	Lb.	659	741	207	149
Beverages, fermented .....	Gal.	70	92	101	131
Bristles, crude .....	Lb.	29	11	81	29
Feathers and downs .....	Lb.	33	43	68	65
Furskins .....	No.	NA	31	62	41
Camel hair .....	Glb.	64	0	28	0
Drugs, crude .....	Lb.	0	68	0	22
Essential oils .....	Lb.	2/	23	2/	26
Other .....	---	---	---	10	24
Total .....	---	---	---	2,329	1,529
<b>East Germany:</b>					
Pork; hams and shoulders, canned .....	Lb.	38	75	29	54
Furskins .....	No.	25	101	150	138
Feathers, crude .....	Lb.	0	14	0	13
Other .....	---	---	---	1	11
Total .....	---	---	---	180	216
<b>Hungary:</b>					
Corn, seed .....	Bu.	53	0	659	0
Cheese .....	Lb.	673	264	182	82
Pork; hams and shoulders, canned .....	Lb.	4,522	5,710	3,327	4,207
Fruits and vegetables, prepared .....	Lb.	20	62	11	14
Honey .....	Lb.	10	193	3	40
Paprika .....	Lb.	53	92	20	55
Spices, other .....	Lb.	122	200	74	108
Wine .....	Gal.	68	99	258	383
Feathers and downs .....	Lb.	6	29	11	19
Drugs, crude .....	Lb.	40	65	27	33
Wheat gluten .....	Lb.	0	56	0	13
Other .....	---	---	---	26	34
Total .....	---	---	---	4,598	4,988
<b>Poland:</b>					
Horses .....	No.	2/	2/	213	147
Cheese .....	Lb.	1,281	1,293	597	436

Continued--



Table 30.--U.S. agricultural imports from COMECON: Quantity and value by country and commodity, fiscal years 1971 and 1972--Continued

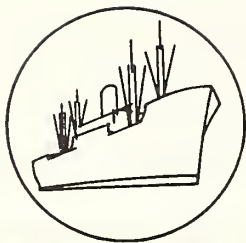
Country and commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1970/71 <u>1/</u>	1971/72 <u>1/</u>	1970/71 <u>1/</u>	1971/72 <u>1/</u>
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Poland--Continued:					
Casein .....	Lb.	1,209	4,241	386	2,132
Pork, canned .....	Lb.	55,181	54,220	44,861	42,878
Meat, except canned pork .....	Lb.	397	164	164	71
Berries .....	Lb.	7,246	2,878	1,218	563
Confectionery products .....	Lb.	816	1,514	155	303
Mushrooms, canned .....	Lb.	25	13	28	12
Vegetables, prep., pres., other .....	Lb.	729	1,375	96	169
Caraway seed .....	Lb.	1,506	1,488	274	535
Poppy seed .....	Cwt.	10	6	346	149
Chicory roots .....	Lb.	6,631	6,855	348	366
Beverages, fermented .....	Gal.	59	77	132	183
Hides and skins, except furskins .....	No.	29	NA	44	43
Furskins .....	No.	87	90	1,845	1,996
Bristles, crude .....	Lb.	97	215	187	276
Feathers and downs .....	Lb.	431	291	509	370
Gelatin, inedible .....	Lb.	1,053	2,630	113	328
Rapeseed oil .....	Lb.	606	1,378	93	168
Other .....	---	---	---	250	342
Total .....	---	---	---	51,859	51,467
Romania:					
Pork, canned .....	Lb.	11	1,920	7	1,236
Cheese .....	Lb.	2,460	2,154	762	686
Corn, seed .....	Bu.	0	67	0	455
Mushrooms, canned .....	Lb.	19	0	27	0
Fruits and vegetables, prepared .....	Lb.	111	107	20	12
Poppy seed .....	Cwt.	9	17	279	420
Coriander .....	Lb.	531	862	47	75
Feathers and downs .....	Lb.	217	349	244	377
Drugs, crude .....	Lb.	35	47	10	19
Other .....	---	---	---	19	43
Total .....	---	---	---	1,415	3,323
USSR:					
Mushrooms, dried .....	Lb.	17	1	44	4
Paprika .....	Lb.	34	0	20	0
Licorice root .....	Lb.	2,603	0	129	0
Bristles, crude .....	Lb.	45	2	255	11
Bones, crude .....	Ston	<u>2/</u>	1	17	85
Sausage casings .....	---	---	---	15	0
Furskins .....	No.	64	241	2,377	2,741
Essential oils .....	Lb.	39	33	111	91
Other .....	---	---	---	45	128
Total .....	---	---	---	3,013	3,060

NA = Not available.

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Less than 500.





## International Price Highlights

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### SELECTED PRICE SERIES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

Few post war periods have experienced as sharp a rise in commodity prices as the present one. Reuter's Commodity Price Index, with 81 percent of its weighting pertaining to agricultural commodities, climbed from 599 on September 1, 1972, to a record high of 636 as of September 29, and averaged 612 during the month (see figure 4). It continued to climb and reached 663 on October 24. The September average was 4.3 percent above the August average and 20 percent above a year earlier. The Dow-Jones spot index, made up entirely of agricultural commodity prices in U.S. markets, averaged 168 in September, also 20 percent higher than a year ago but only 1.1 percent above August.

U.S. wholesale prices of farm products averaged only 0.3 percent above August but 16.4 percent above a year ago, according to the U.S. Department of Labor. Similarly, the index of all prices received by U.S. farmers was 15.3 percent above a year ago and 0.3 percent above August. Crops and crop products, which dominate U.S. agricultural exports, were priced 13 percent above a year ago, but were only fractionally above August.

Of the commodities shown in table 31, only cotton was lower priced in September than a year earlier and cotton, imported cow meat, coffee, and sugar destined for the United States were the only items lower priced than in August.

Wheat prices rose by far the most. The buyer's price of U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat in Gulf ports averaged \$2.14 a bushel (\$78.54 a metric ton), up 24 percent from August and 30 percent from a year earlier. The seller's price was \$2.31 a bushel (\$84.79 a metric ton) 13 percent more than in August and 37 percent more than a year earlier. Since September 22, the export subsidy has been set at zero. Thus, the buyer's price rose to the level of the seller's price and averaged \$2.36 a bushel through October.

The export price of Canadian Western Red Spring wheat, in store at lake heads, normally exceeds the buyer's price for U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat in Gulf ports; but in September it was quoted at (Can\$)\$2.10, 18 percent above August and 21 percent above a year ago. On a c.i.f. U.K. basis, that type of Canadian wheat was U.S. \$92.39 a metric ton, also 18 percent higher than in August and about 21 percent above a year ago. At that location it was \$8.16 a metric ton more than U.S. Hard Winter wheat, a differential about in line with the average differential of \$8.36 during September 1971-August 1972.

An unusually low freight differential for U.S. Hard Winter wheat between Gulf and U.K. ports \$5.69 a metric ton made it possible that such wheat could be traded on a c.i.f. U.K. basis at its customary discount below Canadian wheat.

U.S. Hard Winter wheat, c.i.f. U.K., was quoted at \$84.23, 23 percent above August and 20 percent above a year ago. That price was virtually the same as that of Australian wheat. These two types of wheat have been quoted at virtually the same prices since the beginning of 1972. (February through August quotations showing higher prices for Australian wheat in past issues of FATUS are revised in this issue.)

September corn and sorghum grain prices were also strong, increasing 9 percent over August quotations on a c.i.f. U.K. basis. On a Gulf port basis U.S. No. 3 yellow corn was 6 percent higher than in August and 19 percent above a year earlier. The c.i.f. U.K. quotations for Argentine corn and for sorghum grain of either U.S. or Argentine origin transshipped from Rotterdam were similarly 21 and 18 percent, respectively, above a year earlier; but the c.i.f. U.K. quotation for U.S. No. 3 yellow corn was only 14 percent higher than a year ago, the apparent result of a favorable freight differential between Gulf and U.K. ports. These freight differentials were around or above \$10 a metric ton during the last 4 months of 1971, but substantially less in recent months.

The price of soybeans, c.i.f. U.K., rose to \$142.80 a metric ton, 2.5 percent above August and 10 percent above a year earlier. The price of soybean meal, c.i.f. Rotterdam, climbed to \$130.62 a metric ton, 4 percent above August and one-third higher than a year ago. Both soybean and soybean meal prices rose further in October, after the estimate of U.S. soybean production was boosted 2 percent to 1.317 billion bushels in the October Crop Report.

The September export price of Thai rice averaged fractionally above August, but rose additionally in early October. The c.i.f. Liverpool price of American cotton dropped for the sixth successive month; at 31.33 cents a pound it was 4 percent below August and 11 percent below a year ago. U.S. cotton production is now estimated 13.7 million bales, slightly more than the preceding estimate and about one-third above the 1971 and 1970 crops. The price of imported cow meat dropped for the third successive month to 66.78 cents a pound but was only 4 percent below its June peak. The coffee price was 4 percent below its more recent peak, but 35 percent above a year earlier.

The world free-market sugar price has been on the rise again. Averaging 7.06 cents a pound in September, it returned to the level prevailing in April-May. The world sugar price this year has been well above the range of the preceding 7 years.

Sugar destined for the U.S. market, f.o.b. and stowed in Caribbean ports, at 8.22 cents a pound, was the near peak August level. It exceeded the world market price by 1.16 cents. This magnitude of the "quota premium" for U.S.-bound sugar compared with 1.94 cents in August. Freight costs from the Caribbean to the U.S. Northeast, insurance, and unloading charges have risen to .545 cent a pound compared with .465 cent in August and .435 cent in January-February. Thus, the raw sugar price, c.i.f. New York, unloaded and duty-paid, averaged 9.39 cents and was at its highest level since 1963, and slightly above the price objective of the Sugar Act. As amended in October 1971, the Sugar Act contains a price objective of 8.55 cents a pound for the 12-month period ended in August 1971. The price objective moves with the average change of the parity index and the wholesale price index. That average change amounted to an increase of 7.5 percent in September; but the sugar price was 9.8 percent above the base price objective. The actual price was thus 2.1 percent above the price objective and 9.6 percent above a year earlier.

The New York rubber price continued its steady rise above the April low point of 16.5 cents a pound. At 18.3 cents, the September price was 11 percent above that trough and 2 percent above a year earlier.

The New York spot price of cocoa beans from Accra (Ghana) averaged 36.3 cents a pound in September and rose further to 39 cents during the first half of October, the highest levels in 2 years. The price rose despite an outlook for about the same world production during the year beginning October 1972 as during the year just ended -- 1.55 million tons. Prospective declines in the crop of several of the leading African producing countries, although offset by prospective production increases in many other producing countries, have created some excitement in the trade. A world cocoa agreement was recently negotiated under the auspices of the United Nations Conference for Trade and

Development (UNCTAD). It aims at a price range of 23-32 cents a pound, c.i.f. principal importing countries. The agreement will soon be open for signature. It would become effective if producers and consumers accounting for 70 percent of world imports sign. With the United States accounting for 25 percent of such imports and not participating, the agreement may not become effective.

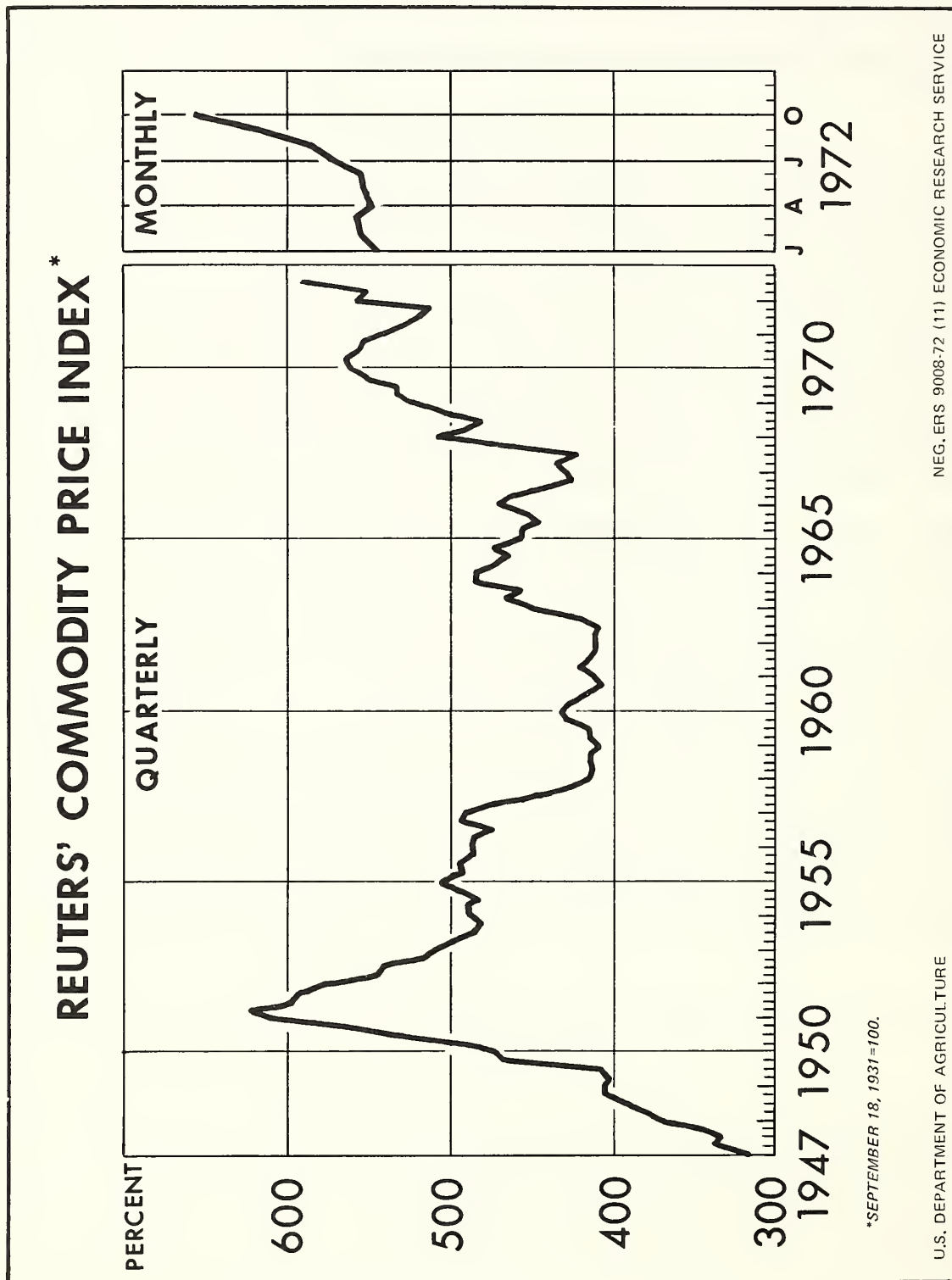


Figure 4



Table 31.--Selected price series of international significance

Year and month	Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports 2/				Wheat, U.S., Hard:Wheat, No.1, Can.: West. Red Spring, in store, Ft.Wm.-:				Wheat, Australian, c.i.f. U.K., : c.i.f. U.K., : nearest forward : nearest forward					
	Port-Arthur- Thunder Bay 1/		Buyer's price : Export payment : Seller's price		c.i.f. U.K., : c.i.f. U.K., : nearest forward : nearest forward		c.i.f. U.K., : c.i.f. U.K., : nearest forward : nearest forward		c.i.f. U.K., : c.i.f. U.K., : nearest forward : nearest forward		c.i.f. U.K., : c.i.f. U.K., : nearest forward : nearest forward			
	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.		
September 1971-August 1972 average	1.70	62.50	1.64	60.37	0.12	4.28	1.76	64.65	27.12	67.82	30.44	76.18	26.91	66.15
1971														
September	1.74	63.02	1.65	60.63	.04	1.47	1.69	62.10	29.10	70.74	31.62	76.87	26.88	65.33
October	1.68	61.46	1.63	60.08	.09	3.22	1.72	63.29	28.59	70.10	31.40	76.98	26.62	65.27
November	1.68	61.44	1.63	59.89	.08	3.12	1.71	63.02	28.69	70.42	31.10	76.33	26.38	64.75
December	1.67	61.42	1.63	59.89	.11	3.95	1.74	63.84	28.13	70.83	30.50	76.79	26.30	66.22
1972														
January	1.66	60.71	1.63	59.89	.11	4.13	1.74	64.03	26.12	66.98	29.85	76.55	26.14	67.03
February	1.66	60.76	1.63	59.98	.11	3.86	1.74	63.84	25.89	66.40	29.15	74.76	3/25.75	3/66.04
March	1.67	61.60	1.63	60.04	.12	4.41	1.75	64.45	26.51	67.99	29.00	74.37	3/26.00	3/66.68
April	1.70	62.45	1.64	60.26	.15	5.42	1.79	65.68	25.67	65.83	29.22	74.95	3/25.70	3/65.91
May	1.71	63.55	1.64	60.26	.12	4.41	1.76	64.67	25.42	65.18	29.60	75.91	3/25.69	3/65.88
June	1.69	63.52	1.64	60.26	.03	1.10	1.67	61.36	25.55	64.92	29.60	75.82	3/25.79	3/65.55
July	1.70	63.53	1.63	60.08	.12	4.32	1.75	64.39	27.37	65.95	31.80	76.60	3/27.25	3/65.65
August	1.78	66.58	1.72	63.13	.33	11.98	2.04	75.10	28.42	68.54	32.46	78.29	3/28.72	3/69.51
September	2.10	78.62	2.14	78.54	.17	6.25	2.31	84.79	35.06	84.23	38.43	92.39	35.11	84.40
September 1971-August 1972 average	1.32	51.82	23.71	59.30	28.49	71.27	25.45	63.72	136.34		55.13	138.10		110.04
1971														
September	1.26	49.60	24.48	59.50	28.42	69.09	25.35	61.63	139.89		53.91	131.06		97.77
October	1.17	46.06	23.81	58.37	27.06	66.34	24.01	58.86	138.82		53.98	132.34		101.34
November	1.24	48.91	24.25	59.52	26.90	66.03	24.90	61.12	135.76		53.53	131.39		101.26
December	1.32	51.97	24.87	62.63	26.50	66.72	26.26	66.11	134.00		53.26	134.09		99.85
1972														
January	1.30	51.28	22.95	58.86	27.62	70.85	26.26	67.35	132.56		52.12	133.68		105.42
February	1.31	51.67	22.44	57.55	27.19	69.73	25.45	65.27	129.69		52.77	135.33		107.39
March	1.33	52.28	22.46	57.60	25.92	66.49	25.20	64.63	130.45		55.75	142.97		107.72
April	1.37	53.74	22.95	58.86	29.59	75.88	25.22	64.69	128.96		57.43	147.28		116.05
May	1.38	54.13	23.09	59.22	29.65	76.04	24.74	63.45	132.36		56.68	145.36		116.05
June	1.34	52.75	22.88	58.17	29.69	75.48	24.00	61.47	136.06		56.20	144.36		117.65
July	1.37	53.93	24.76	59.64	31.75	76.48	26.53	63.87	137.73		57.93	139.54		124.88
August	1.41	55.51	25.59	61.72	31.55	76.09	27.47	66.25	159.86		57.97	139.80		125.15
September	1.50	58.86	28.01	67.34	34.25	82.34	30.01	72.14	160.79		59.40	142.80		130.62

Continued--

Continued--

Table 31.--Selected price series of international significance--Continued

Year and month	Cotton, American		Imported cow		Coffee,		Sugar, raw, cane, f.o.b. & stowed,		Cocoa beans		Rubber, No. 1	
	Memphis	meat, 90% lean,	Territory, str. : frozen, boneless,	Santos #4	New York spot	To world market	To U.S. market	from Accra,	ribbed smoked	from Accra,	ribbed smoked	from Accra,
	1-1/16" : f.o.b. port of : entry	1-1/16" : f.o.b. port of : entry	1-1/16" : f.o.b. port of : entry	1-1/16" : f.o.b. port of : entry	1-1/16" : f.o.b. port of : entry	1-1/16" : f.o.b. port of : entry	1-1/16" : f.o.b. port of : entry	1-1/16" : f.o.b. port of : entry	1-1/16" : f.o.b. port of : entry	1-1/16" : f.o.b. port of : entry	1-1/16" : f.o.b. port of : entry	1-1/16" : f.o.b. port of : entry
	c/lb.	\$/m.t.	c/lb.	\$/kg	c/lb.	\$/kg	c/lb.	\$/m.t.	c/lb.	\$/m.t.	c/lb.	\$/kg
September 1971-August 1972 average	37.36	823.68	64.27	1.417	46.86	1.033	6.39	140.91	7.82	172.46	28.1	61.88
1971												
September	35.25	777.12	58.82	1.297	42.53	.933	3.99	87.96	7.57	165.57	26.8	59.08
October	36.06	794.98	59.55	1.313	42.50	.937	4.18	92.15	7.46	164.46	25.1	55.34
November	36.44	803.36	58.34	1.286	43.10	.950	4.20	92.59	7.52	166.89	24.6	54.23
December	39.16	863.32	59.72	1.317	44.45	.980	5.95	131.17	7.78	171.52	23.8	52.47
1972												
January	41.45	913.81	62.86	1.386	44.68	.985	8.25	181.88	8.04	177.25	25.8	56.88
February	41.68	918.88	63.69	1.404	44.43	.980	8.63	190.26	7.96	175.49	26.6	58.64
March	41.95	924.83	65.99	1.455	45.45	1.002	8.74	192.68	8.08	178.13	28.7	63.27
April	37.56	828.10	68.00	1.499	46.08	1.016	7.29	160.72	7.81	172.18	28.6	63.05
May	36.88	812.95	68.29	1.506	47.15	1.039	7.01	154.54	7.67	169.09	30.2	66.58
June	35.15	774.92	69.78	1.538	47.45	1.046	6.58	145.06	7.68	169.31	30.9	68.12
July	34.06	750.94	68.56	1.511	54.79	1.208	5.58	123.02	8.07	177.91	32.1	70.77
August	32.70	720.91	67.68	1.492	59.75	1.317	6.30	138.89	8.24	181.66	33.6	74.16
September	31.33	690.70	66.78	1.472	57.44	1.266	7.06	155.65	8.22	181.22	36.3	80.03

1/ Through December, Manitoba, No. 1 wheat; since then CWRS, 14% protein.

2/ Buyer's price equals seller's price minus export payment, except for rounding errors.

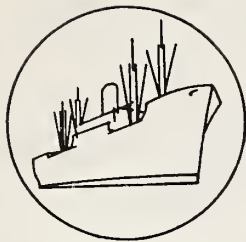
3/ Revised figures.

4/ U.S./Argentine sorghums transhipped from Continental European ports.

5/ New York spot price minus .625 c/lb. duty and minus freight and insurance from Caribbean to New York.

Sources: Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics, FAO; The Public Ledger, London; Grain Market News, USDA, AMS; Bangkok Board of Trade; Reuters; Cotton and General Economic Review, Liverpool; The National Provisioner, Chicago; Wall Street Journal; The Journal of Commerce; New York Coffee &amp; Sugar Exchange; and Bureau of Labor Statistics, Spot Market Prices.





# Export Highlights

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## RECORD U.S. FARM EXPORTS IN JULY-SEPTEMBER 1972

U.S. exports of farm products during the July-September quarter rose 11 percent over the year-earlier record to \$2.08 billion. Grain exports, up by two-fifths, accounted for the bulk of the increase. Other gains occurred for cattle hides, meats, poultry meat, fruits, vegetables, and flaxseed. However, exports of soybeans, soybean products, and cotton were sharply lower because of reduced supplies available for export.

Demand has been especially buoyant. The USSR has been buying large quantities of agricultural products to make up for their poor grain and vegetable harvests this year. U.S. feed grain exports have risen rapidly because of reduced supplies available from Argentina and Australia. In recent months, economic growth has improved in Japan, Canada, and most of Western Europe. Industrial production is expected to advance by 5 percent in Japan, about 3 percent in Western Europe, and 4 percent in Canada during July-December 1972.

Grains and preparations.--Exports rose by over two-fifths to \$926 million in July-September. Shipments of feed grains, wheat, and rice all expanded with sales of feed grains -- up two-thirds from a year earlier -- increasing most in value. The overall value of feed grain shipments rose to \$445 million compared with only \$259 million a year earlier, and the quantity nearly doubled to 8.3 million metric tons. Reduced supplies and limited handling capacity in other major feed grain exporting areas caused importers to buy more from the United States. Corn accounted for most of the increase and totaled 269 million bushels compared with the year-earlier 145 million bushels. Grain sorghum exports advanced to \$63 million from \$41 million.

Japanese purchases totaling 1.7 million metric tons, accounted for most of the gain. A year before, U.S. exports to Japan were held to 1.1 million metric tons, hampered by limited feed grain supplies available for export, and the longshoremen's strike at the West Coast. Other big markets for U.S. corn this July-September included the USSR, the European Community (EC), Spain, Republic of China (Taiwan), Romania, and Yugoslavia.

Exports of wheat and products in July-September advanced to 214 million bushels from 164 million a year earlier. Demand for U.S. wheat is especially strong this year, with substantial purchases by the USSR and Eastern Europe. The USSR has purchased over 400 million bushels of U.S. wheat for delivery in 1972/73. Exports to Japan also are up sharply this year. A year ago, shipments to this market were somewhat lower, in part because of the longshoremen's strike at West Coast ports. Because of poor crops, Mexico purchased 9.0 million bushels of wheat in July-September, compared with 2.2 million a year ago. In recent years, Mexico has exported about 3 million bushels of wheat annually. Australia's wheat production is expected to decline sharply. Argentine production is likely to be up by 2 million tons, but the harvest will not be completed until next January. Canada is exporting wheat as fast as internal grain transport capacity permits. Although the EC had a record 1972 grain crop, wet weather during harvest season has reduced overall quality. The EC may import more U.S. wheat for blending with local wheat. U.S. wheat exports gained to all areas in July-September. Top outlets were USSR, Japan, Pakistan, Yugoslavia, Mexico, Bangladesh, Venezuela, United Kingdom, Republic of China (Taiwan), Philippines and

Table 32.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,  
July-September 1971 and 1972

Commodity	July-September		Change
	1971	1972 <u>1/</u>	
	-- Million dollars --		Percent
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products .....	39	29	-26
Fats, oils, and greases .....	62	51	-18
Hides and skins, incl. furskins:	35	85	+143
Meats and meat products .....	36	45	+25
Poultry products .....	16	17	+6
Other .....	24	24	0
Total animals and products ..	212	251	+18
Cotton, excluding linters .....	103	42	-59
Feeds and fodders, excluding protein meal:			
Corn byproducts .....	10	13	+30
Alfalfa meal .....	2	5	+150
Other .....	18	21	+17
Total feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal ...	30	39	+30
Fruits and preparations .....	81	121	+49
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excl. products ...	259	445	+72
Rice .....	64	91	+42
Wheat and products .....	280	363	+30
Other .....	32	27	-16
Total grains and preparations:	635	926	+46
Nuts and preparations .....	10	16	+60
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils ...	85	48	-44
Soybeans .....	306	229	-25
Protein meal .....	116	100	-14
Other .....	24	52	+117
Total oilseeds and products ..	531	429	-19
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	172	142	-17
Vegetables and preparations .....	34	45	+32
Other .....	68	66	-4
Total exports .....	1,876	2,076	+11

1/ Preliminary.

Indonesia. Exports to Turkey were down substantially because of sharply increased Turkish wheat production, and shipments to India and Brazil also declined.

U.S. rice exports increased to 11 million bags in July-September 1972, compared with 7 million bags a year earlier, and value was up about two-fifths to \$91 million. Reduced rice production, especially in Thailand and Burma, has reduced world exportable supplies. The principal outlets for U.S. rice were Korea, Vietnam, Indonesia, Bangladesh, and Philippines.

Soybeans and products.--U.S. exports started the new fiscal year at a slow pace falling 28 percent from a year earlier this July-September, due to limited old-crop stocks. Declines occurred in exports of soybeans, soybean meal, and soybean oil, primarily to our top markets in Western Europe and Japan. Exports a year earlier were unusually heavy in anticipation of a longshoremen's strike. In July-September, soybean exports totaled 65 million bushels, down from 95 million a year earlier. Because of high prices, value declined only 25 percent to \$229 million.

Exports are expected to advance by nearly one-fifth to a new record during the present fiscal year. Reasons for the increase in U.S. soybean exports include the continued advance in livestock production in Western Europe, Canada, and Japan; the purchase of 1 million tons of soybeans by the USSR; the sharply reduced production of fish meal in Peru; and reduced supplies of other protein meals.

U.S. exports of oil cake and meal totaled 960,000 tons in July-September compared with 1.3 million a year ago. Again, limited supplies available were the primary reason for the decline. Demand expanded sharply and price increased to \$105 per ton from \$90 a year earlier. Western Europe was the most important foreign outlet for U.S. soybean meal, but Mexico, Canada, and East European countries were also good markets.

U.S. exports of soybean oil totaled 258 million pounds, down sharply from the 432 million a year earlier. Demand for U.S. soybean oil has slipped because of the gain in world supplies of fats and oils and the increasing quantities of soybean oil available from the crushing of U.S. soybeans by European processors. Exports of cottonseed oil declined to 105 million pounds in July-September from 110 million a year earlier. Increased supplies at attractive prices should encourage Europeans and others to purchase more cottonseed oil this year. In Western Europe, cottonseed oil is replacing sunflower oil, formerly available from the USSR and Eastern Europe.

In July-September, linseed oil exports advanced to 77 million pounds from 14 million, and flaxseed to 4 million bushels from 4,000. U.S. supplies are plentiful while supplies are down elsewhere, especially in Argentina. The USSR, Western Europe, and Poland were top markets for these products.

Fruits and vegetables.--Exports showed a two-fifths gain. Combined exports of fruits and vegetables hit a record \$166 million, sharply above \$115 million a year earlier. Most of the increase centered around fresh products. Exports of fruits and preparations rose by about \$40 million to \$121 million. Shipments of fresh citrus products, especially lemons, limes, oranges, and grapefruit, rose in July-September 1972. Other increases occurred for pears and grapes. Citrus exports benefited from plentiful U.S. supplies and from devaluation of the dollar and realignment of other currencies which made export prices attractive. Exports of dried fruits gained also, especially prunes. The unit value of raisins was up sharply because of limited production due to frost damage. Although small 1972 production was a limiting factor, exports of canned fruits doubled to \$16 million. Increases occurred for canned peaches, fruit cocktail, cherries, and pineapples. Exports of fruit juices also advanced, with grapefruit and orange juices leading the pack. Higher personal incomes in the major markets, increased supplies of fresh citrus, and competitive prices have stimulated U.S. exports.



July-September exports of vegetables and preparations rose about a third to \$45 million. Again, fresh products accounted for nearly all of the increase. These included lettuce, potatoes, and tomatoes. Canada continued to be the principal market, but increasing amounts moved to Western Europe and Japan as incomes increased and transportation and handling facilities improved.

Exports of nuts and preparations rose to \$16 million from \$10 million. Almonds accounted for most of the increase, but shipments of walnuts and other nuts also gained. Larger almond harvests and competitive prices have made the United States the leading almond exporter.

Animals and animal products.--Exports gained one-sixth to \$251 million. A substantial gain in hide exports was equivalent to the overall increase for this group. Exports of meats and products advanced a fourth in July-September, with beef, pork, and variety meats making large gains. Exports of animal fats and greases, on the other hand, fell more in value than in quantity. Increased world production of fats and oils has depressed current prices. Production of animal fats rose in Western Europe, a principal market for U.S. animal fats and oils. Exports of lard fell sharply both in quantity and value because of reduced shipments to the United Kingdom.

Exports of dairy products totaled \$29 million in July-September 1972, dropping from \$39 million in 1971. Butter and nonfat dry milk accounted for the decline. Exports of condensed and evaporated milk gained slightly. In recent years, about 80 percent of the exports of nonfat dry milk have moved under Government-financed programs. U.S. butter exports to the United Kingdom in 1971 were unusually large because of limited quantities from New Zealand and Europe. Since Europe and New Zealand now have exportable supplies, U.S. shipments fell precipitously during July-September.

U.S. exports of poultry and products advanced slightly to \$22 million for the quarter. Exports of turkey parts to EC gained by a fifth. Lower U.S. prices boosted exports of eggs and products by about \$1 million, exports of young whole chickens declined somewhat.

Tobacco.--Exports in July-September totaled 134 million pounds, down from last year's 169 million. Value totaled \$142 million, also less, although the unit value increased to about \$1.06 a pound compared with slightly more than \$1 a pound. Exports in July-September 1971 were unusually high in anticipation of a longshoremen's strike on the East Coast. Exports early in this fiscal year have followed a more nearly normal seasonal pattern. The decline in July-September occurred primarily for Maryland tobacco. Flue-cured tobacco decreased slightly. Competition from expanded exports by developing countries has increased in European markets. At the same time, there has been increased use of filter cigarettes, which require less tobacco per unit. Uncertainty concerning the future role of Rhodesia as a tobacco exporter has caused many importers to purchase U.S. tobacco only for current needs. European countries continued to maintain their tobacco stocks at relatively low levels.

Cotton.--U.S. exports slowed to 251,000 running bales in July-September 1972 compared with 686,000 bales a year earlier. Large exports during the past year, following 2 years of relatively low output, have nearly depleted U.S. cotton stocks. With U.S. production up 3 million bales in 1972, more cotton will be available for export, but demand is not as strong as a year ago when world production was off sharply. Although foreign production has increased substantially in 1972, the unit value of cotton exported in July-September rose to \$166 a bale from \$151 a year earlier because current exports were from last year's crop, which sells at a higher price than the freshly harvested product.

Table 33.--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,  
September and July-September 1971 and 1972

Commodity	September		July-September	
	1971	1972	1971	1972
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Variable-levy commodities: 1/				
Feed grains .....	55,248	50,898	115,235	113,240
Corn .....	54,505	49,893	111,945	110,656
Grain sorghums .....	743	562	3,128	2,141
Barley .....	0	443	162	443
Oats .....	0	0	0	0
Rice .....	1,970	1,485	4,484	3,612
Rye grain .....	151	0	272	0
Wheat grain .....	8,075	10,183	18,699	29,086
Wheat flour .....	74	45	316	170
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ..	39	24	127	325
Pork, excl. variety meats .....	27	48	68	98
Lard 2/ .....	21	14	52	40
Dairy products .....	146	1	160	25
Poultry and eggs .....	1,405	951	3,102	3,104
Live poultry .....	107	17	478	354
Broilers and fryers .....	118	0	221	11
Stewing chickens .....	0	0	2	0
Turkeys .....	1,070	745	2,008	2,238
Other fresh poultry .....	0	3	1	3
Eggs .....	110	186	392	498
Other .....	599	1,673	1,549	4,610
Total .....	67,755	65,322	144,064	154,310
Nonvariable-levy commodities:				
Canned poultry 3/ .....	23	28	32	216
Cotton, excl. linters .....	7,951	617	11,114	943
Fruits and preparations .....	5,392	6,581	13,415	18,820
Fresh fruits .....	2,501	1,540	8,197	6,076
Citrus .....	2,446	1,490	8,068	6,016
Oranges and tangerines .....	815	603	3,182	2,685
Lemons and limes .....	1,478	854	4,254	3,003
Grapefruits .....	153	33	632	328
Other .....	0	0	0	0
Apples .....	0	0	0	0
Grapes .....	3	0	71	0
Other .....	52	50	58	60
Dried fruits .....	459	1,006	747	2,844
Raisins .....	247	294	354	794
Prunes .....	190	581	369	1,525
Other .....	22	131	24	525
Fruit juices .....	1,119	565	2,162	2,225
Orange .....	639	369	1,452	1,593
Grapefruit .....	175	178	339	371
Other .....	305	18	371	261
Canned fruits 4/ .....	1,304	3,423	2,208	7,269
Peaches .....	80	1,428	206	2,075
Fruit cocktail .....	73	1,008	201	1,405
Pineapples .....	1,046	184	1,446	1,456
Other .....	105	803	355	2,333

Continued--



Table 33.--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,  
September and July-September 1971 and 1972--Continued

Commodity	September		July-September	
	1971	1972	1971	1972
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Nonvariable-levy commodities--Con:				
Other fruits .....	9	47	101	406
Vegetables and preparations .....	823	1,181	2,533	3,434
Pulse .....	93	465	629	996
Dried beans .....	83	105	610	454
Dried peas .....	10	360	19	542
Fresh vegetables .....	8	25	38	26
Canned vegetables .....	82	86	142	186
Asparagus .....	0	5	0	25
Other .....	82	81	142	161
Hops .....	221	84	380	236
Other vegetables and preparations..	419	521	1,344	1,990
Hides and skins .....	1,860	3,279	5,720	11,352
Cattle hides .....	1,186	2,034	3,318	8,399
Calf and kip skins .....	95	162	384	503
Other .....	579	1,083	2,018	2,450
Oilseeds and products .....	61,343	50,522	190,049	144,790
Oil cake and meal .....	30,138	24,343	78,147	61,772
Soybean .....	28,228	21,983	74,633	54,918
Other .....	1,910	2,360	3,514	6,854
Oilseeds .....	28,113	25,350	102,577	78,803
Soybeans .....	27,952	19,783	101,237	58,935
Flaxseed .....	0	3,961	20	8,904
Other .....	161	1,606	1,320	10,964
Vegetable oils .....	3,092	829	9,325	4,215
Cottonseed .....	1,319	1	3,479	1,166
Soybean .....	21	3	36	8
Linseed .....	82	274	89	603
Other .....	1,670	551	5,721	2,438
Tallow <u>3/</u> .....	3,614	1,286	8,373	6,313
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	20,124	12,370	60,083	41,109
Variety meats, fresh or frozen <u>3/</u> ...	4,105	4,556	11,247	13,613
Nuts and preparations .....	1,195	3,610	3,195	5,568
Corn byproducts, feed <u>5/</u> .....	2,128	5,357	10,164	12,832
Food for relief and charity .....	3	6	11	8
Other .....	6,150	4,860	15,319	13,183
Total nonvariable-levy items .....	114,711	94,253	331,255	272,181
Total EC .....	182,466	159,575	475,319	426,491

1/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964. 2/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use. 3/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT. 4/ Variable levy on sugar-added content. 5/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").



# Import Highlights

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## U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS, JULY-SEPTEMBER 1972

Agricultural imports into United States during the first quarter of 1972/73 amounted to \$1.58 billion, 7 percent less than a year earlier. The July-September total last year was unusually high as importers increased their purchases in anticipation of port strikes. Imports last September reached a record \$651 million before dropping to \$303 million in October. September agricultural imports were substantially below last year's level at \$547 million. July-September agricultural imports rose slightly above the April-June quarter instead of declining.

Competitive or "supplementary" farm product imports advanced slightly in July-September from a year ago, due mainly to larger inflows of meat, cheese, fruits and vegetables, and some oilbearing materials. Fresh and frozen beef imports gained 17 percent to 416 million pounds while higher prices pushed value up 26 percent to nearly \$244 million; fresh and frozen mutton moved up more than three-fourths to 30 million pounds valued at \$10 million. Both items benefited from the suspension of voluntary restraint levels.

Among the fruits, gains for apples, oranges, and canned pineapple more than offset reductions in fruit juices and strawberries. Sharp increases in copra and palm oil purchases and higher olive oil prices raised the oilbearing-import category 21 percent to \$49 million. For sugar, wine, and tobacco, imports were substantially below last year's levels.

Noncompetitive or "complementary" agricultural imports were down 19 percent from a year ago to \$540 million. Except for bananas, plantains, roasted or ground coffee, and raw silk, all complementary commodities were lower.

Inventory accumulation in advance of strike activity at East Coast and Gulf ports accounted for the high import level last year.

Table 34.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by months,  
July 1969 to September 1972

Month	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73
-- Million dollars --				
July .....	441.6	461.7	489.0	471.6
August .....	416.2	463.8	555.0	563.8
September .....	408.4	469.0	650.5	547.1
July-September .....	1,266.2	1,394.5	1,694.5	1,582.5
October .....	478.5	480.3	302.5	
November .....	419.3	442.9	298.2	
December .....	498.2	522.3	540.2	
October-December .....	1,396.0	1,445.5	1,140.9	
July-December .....	2,662.2	2,839.9	2,835.4	
January .....	491.0	506.6	576.3	
February .....	457.5	419.7	591.2	
March .....	523.9	499.6	506.6	
January-March .....	1,472.4	1,425.9	1,674.1	
April .....	514.5	554.4	486.0	
May .....	443.5	477.9	525.1	
June .....	499.4	529.8	520.6	
April-June .....	1,457.4	1,562.1	1,531.7	
January-June .....	2,929.8	2,988.0	3,205.8	
July-June .....	5,592.0	5,827.9	6,041.2	

Table 35.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity,  
July-September 1971 and 1972

Commodity or commodity group	July-September		Change
	1971	1972	
<u>Supplementary</u>	<u>-- Million dollars --</u>		<u>Percent</u>
Animals and animal products:			
Cattle and calves .....	14	15	+7
Dairy products and eggs .....	35	39	+11
Hides and skins, including furskins .....	22	24	+9
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry:			
Beef and veal .....	243	275	+13
Pork .....	67	63	-6
Other meats and products .....	13	16	+23
Sausage casings .....	8	7	-12
Wool, apparel .....	8	7	-12
Other animals and animal products .....	24	29	+21
Total animals and products .....	434	475	+9
Cotton, raw, excluding linters .....	2	2	0
Feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake .....	8	9	+11
Fruits and preparations .....	31	34	+11
Grains and preparations .....	21	21	0
Nuts and preparations, edible .....	37	31	-17
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:			
Coconut oil .....	17	11	-35
Copra .....	0	5	+100
Olive oil .....	6	7	+17
Other oilseeds and products .....	14	26	+86
Seeds and nursery stock, excluding oilseeds .....	10	14	+40
Sugar and molasses:			
Sugar, cane .....	248	221	-11
Molasses, inedible .....	10	14	+29
Tobacco, unmanufactured including, bulk smoking .....	53	38	-27
Vegetables and preparations .....	42	49	+17
Wines and malt beverages:			
Wines .....	59	50	-16
Malt beverages .....	12	12	0
Other supplementary vegetable products .....	21	23	+10
Total supplementary products .....	1,025	1,042	+2
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas, fresh .....	41	46	+12
Cocoa and chocolate:			
Cocoa beans .....	41	21	-48
Cocoa butter .....	6	5	-14
Cocoa and chocolate prepared .....	14	12	-12
Coffee:			
Coffee, green or crude .....	396	321	-19
Coffee, soluble .....	20	19	-1
Drugs, crude .....	7	7	0
Essential oils .....	10	9	-8
Fibers, unmanufactured .....	6	4	-32
Rubber, crude:			
Rubber, crude, dry form .....	51	36	-30
Rubber, latex .....	7	6	-22
Silk, raw .....	1	1	0
Spices .....	19	12	-36
Tea, crude .....	27	14	-46
Wool, carpet .....	14	13	-8
Other complementary products .....	10	14	+40
Total complementary products .....	670	540	-19
Total agricultural imports .....	1,695	1,582	-7

TABLE 36.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-SEPTEMBER		VALUE		QUANTITY		SEPTEMBER		VALUE	
		QUANTITY		1971		1972 1/		1971		1972 1/	
		THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	11,891,200	13,430,700	---	---	4,412,200	4,696,400	---	---
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	10,196,610	11,848,247	---	---	3,761,723	4,149,298	---	---
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	1,694,590	1,582,453	---	---	650,477	547,102	---	---
SUPPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	1,024,435	1,042,468	---	---	418,585	345,901	---	---
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	433,642	474,491	---	---	170,991	162,053	---	---
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	21,564	20,237	---	---	7,482	5,539	---	---
BABY CHICKS	NO	1,339	1,307	797	543	---	---	355	136	---	---
CATTLE, DUTIABLE	NO	75	86	11,592	13,604	---	---	16	3,110	---	---
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREF	NO	5	3	2,274	1,856	---	---	1	743	---	---
HORSES	NO	1	1	5,107	2,628	---	---	0	3,126	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	1,794	1,605	---	---	---	367	---	---
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	33,826	38,566	---	---	15,267	13,033	---	---
CHEESE	LB	42,369	44,552	23,610	25,996	---	---	15,571	10,772	---	---
BLUE MOLD, INCLUDING ROQUEFORT	LB	1,838	1,521	1,500	1,605	---	---	341	614	---	---
CHEDDAR	LB	2,511	3,240	1,276	1,631	---	---	1,909	755	---	---
COLBY	LB	168	500	66	201	---	---	499	66	---	---
EDAM AND GOUDA	LB	3,783	2,436	2,110	1,571	---	---	905	1,117	---	---
ROMANO,REGGIANO,PARMESANO	LB	1,921	3,497	1,685	2,229	---	---	1,508	1,180	---	---
PECORINO	LB	4,445	3,618	2,922	2,649	---	---	1,565	1,291	---	---
SWISS	LB	12,863	11,827	7,278	7,444	---	---	3,510	2,983	---	---
OTHER	LB	14,840	17,915	6,772	8,667	---	---	5,334	2,767	---	---
BUTTER	LB	194	229	123	133	---	---	44	82	---	---
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	LB	26,429	21,208	8,819	10,791	---	---	6,572	3,680	---	---
ICE CREAM	GAL	0	0	0	0	---	---	0	0	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	1,274	1,646	---	---	---	733	---	---
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	---	22,020	23,985	---	---	---	7,795	---	---
CALF AND KIP SKINS	LB	837	750	245	397	---	---	70	55	---	---
CATTLE HIDES	LB	4,541	2,110	671	716	---	---	100	143	---	---
GOAT AND KID SKINS	LB	588	1,076	476	1,144	---	---	345	202	---	---
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	LB	11,772	11,597	9,963	12,077	---	---	3,431	3,092	---	---
FURSKINS	---	---	---	9,223	8,042	---	---	---	3,952	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	1,443	1,609	---	---	---	351	---	---
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	322,574	354,181	---	---	206,004	127,885	---	---
BEEF AND VEAL	LB	543,543	588,175	242,448	274,479	---	---	175,525	98,695	---	---
CANNED	LB	418,774	460,604	21,959	15,494	---	---	6,273	8,576	---	---
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	33,522	24,717	192,966	243,729	---	---	158,160	83,962	---	---
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	LB	354,778	416,331	27,523	15,257	---	---	5,457	6,157	---	---
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	LB	30,474	19,556	6,462	10,762	---	---	9,218	3,860	---	---
PORK	LB	19,499	32,933	67,251	63,132	---	---	24,364	22,961	---	---
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	94,133	85,512	6,072	8,171	---	---	5,056	1,733	---	---
HAMS AND SHOULDERS,END,COOKED,ETC	LB	17,379	17,335	56,312	50,759	---	---	17,451	19,765	---	---
OTHER	LB	69,446	61,901	4,867	4,201	---	---	1,857	1,463	---	---
OTHER	LB	7,308	6,275	6,414	5,808	---	---	2,232	1,489	---	---
OTHER	LB	11,137	9,127	6,414	5,808	---	---	2,532	2,369	---	---

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TABLE 36.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER		
		QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE	
			1971	1972 1/		1972 1/	1972 1/
		THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
<b>POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>							
EGGS, DRIED AND OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---
EGGS IN THE SHELL	DOZ	224	1,274	19	61	495	305
POULTRY MEAT	LB	1,116	850	812	193	293	6
		152	288	111	64	154	249
							54
<b>OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>							
BEESWAX	LB	1,067	32,384	479	249	12,076	11,849
BONES, HOOF, AND HORNS	---	---	709	---	145	169	90
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	LB	---	882	---	---	299	716
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	650	2,240	798	377	1,248	1,298
FEATHERS AND DOWN, CRUDE, SORTED	LB	4,205	639	4,208	1,251	219	154
GELATIN	LB	1,355	2,525	2,172	484	861	1,230
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	---	---	3,072	---	---	975	1,077
SAUSAGE CASINGS	LB	770	908	2,034	261	291	699
OSSEIN	---	---	7,730	---	---	2,725	2,372
RENNET	LB	2,914	549	3,484	430	137	545
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, EX FREE IN HAND	GLB	183	488	214	92	173	294
OTHER	---	17,193	8,077	10,445	7,201	3,443	1,912
		---	4,565	---	---	1,537	1,465
<b>VEGETABLE PRODUCTS</b>							
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	---	---	590,794	---	---	247,594	183,849
COTTON, RAW	RBA	23	2,058	25	9	1,072	501
LINTERS	RBA	9	1,538	11	5	892	317
	RBA	14	521	13	4	181	184
<b>FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS</b>							
APPLES, FRESH	LB	10,112	31,057	---	---	10,466	10,221
APPLE AND PEAR JUICES	GAL	5,219	678	11,741	2,577	38	36
BLUEBERRIES	LB	5,565	1,664	2,041	2,125	656	151
STRAWBERRIES	LB	19,128	1,245	4,872	2,672	583	631
OTHER BERRIES	LB	3,611	2,599	13,250	7,253	961	222
CHERRIES	LB	4,239	836	4,239	710	138	171
DATES	LB	4,878	1,478	4,139	1,741	530	640
FIGS	LB	113	19	348	77	13	9
GRAPES	LB	1,199	212	1,645	157	35	32
MELONS	LB	4,254	425	5,336	1,835	174	153
ORANGES, MANDARIN, CANNED	LB	2,088	65	1,027	105	0	3
ORANGES, FRESH	LB	15,516	3,301	24,147	5,188	1,121	1,918
ORANGE JUICE, CONCENTRATED	GAL	13,527	735	22,158	5,614	288	570
PEARS, FRESH	LB	10,395	3,535	5,743	3,375	1,143	916
PEARS, PREP OR PRES	LB	296	41	3,842	66	13	145
PINEAPPLES, CND, PREP OR PRES	LB	7,443	839	4,428	3,367	370	185
PINEAPPLE JUICE	GAL	47,636	5,904	60,167	12,371	1,399	1,797
JELLIES AND JAMS	LB	3,366	847	2,954	1,302	351	80
OTHER	---	3,230	917	2,815	1,067	294	265
		---	5,719	---	---	2,359	2,292

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TABLE 36.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-SEPTEMBER				SEPTEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1971 THOU.	1972 1/ THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1971 THOU.	1972 1/ THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS									
ALMONDS	LB	---	---	36,812	30,698	---	---	13,625	11,691
BRAZIL NUTS	LB	77	116	58	75	22	86	15	67
CASHEW NUTS	LB	15,002	22,046	4,436	5,271	4,600	7,134	1,573	1,757
CHESTNUTS	LB	35,258	30,039	21,301	19,284	15,882	12,328	9,489	8,199
COCONUT MEAT, FR., PREP. OR PRES	LB	53	81	32	60	13	17	12	11
FILBERTS	LB	29,799	27,471	3,899	2,844	14,540	8,890	1,868	906
PISTACHE NUTS	LB	1,464	1,292	865	747	330	649	198	369
WALNUTS	LB	8,388	2,124	5,506	1,712	77	119	90	106
OTHER	LB	0	235	0	143	0	41	0	28
	---	---	---	715	561	---	---	381	248
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS									
BARLEY	BU	---	---	20,826	21,204	---	---	7,543	8,074
BARLEY MALT	CWT	2,280	3,021	2,831	4,156	280	1,502	303	2,181
CORN	BU	73	57	387	289	24	19	137	94
OATS	BU	451	282	717	486	240	20	379	51
RICE	BU	339	952	301	745	62	297	53	240
RICE	LB	52,658	269	2,489	51	27,710	48	1,237	10
RYE	BU	131	154	159	166	48	1	47	1
WHEAT	BU	95	0	176	1	95	0	176	0
WHEAT FLOUR	CWT	7	17	47	85	0	2	0	10
WHEAT GLUTEN	LB	5,347	7,616	1,263	1,915	1,968	2,602	476	656
WISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS, ETC.	LB	23,180	21,615	8,984	9,182	8,380	7,632	3,455	3,263
BREAD CRUMBS	LB	5,999	5,021	783	711	2,194	2,028	273	272
BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED	LB	1,462	1,402	288	303	516	463	99	102
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC.	LB	7,118	8,895	1,299	1,730	3,046	3,331	556	626
OTHER	---	---	---	1,101	1,383	---	---	352	568
OILBEARING MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS									
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	---	---	---	40,187	48,833	---	---	18,352	14,713
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	STN	1	4	64	182	1	1	29	56
COPRA	---	---	---	3,498	8,708	---	---	1,188	3,966
SESAME SEED	LB	0	93,356	0	4,884	0	51,020	0	2,611
OTHER	---	---	---	11,059	1,999	3,302	3,717	593	651
	---	---	---	1,695	1,824	---	---	595	705
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES									
CARNAUBA	LB	254,214	350,436	36,625	39,944	127,243	87,333	17,135	10,691
CASTOR OIL	LB	3,218	2,104	1,214	827	1,118	858	419	321
COCONUT OIL	LB	18,819	24,355	2,534	4,522	7,910	12,084	1,066	2,195
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	LB	144,831	131,856	17,401	11,475	79,318	31,737	9,495	2,636
PALM OIL	LB	17,747	17,337	5,788	7,114	6,126	4,382	1,983	1,822
PALM KERNEL OIL	LB	33,124	140,804	3,358	11,301	15,424	25,374	1,594	1,998
PALM KERNFL OIL	LB	23,643	21,092	3,791	2,263	12,274	7,020	1,729	723
TUNG OIL	LB	5,537	4,026	594	390	2,358	3,194	243	254
OTHER	LB	7,295	8,863	1,944	2,052	2,714	2,684	606	743
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TABLE 36.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		VALUE	1972 1/	1971	1972 1/	1971	VALUE
		QUANTITY	1972 1/	1971	1972 1/						
		THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS											
SUGAR	STN	---	---	266,625	246,419	---	---	105,058	---	72,369	72,369
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	GAL	1,720	1,398	248,134	221,174	680	406	98,773	---	63,798	63,798
MAPLE SUGAR AND SIRUP	LB	78,258	100,832	9,669	13,955	20,912	34,750	2,274	4,740	389	389
CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	LB	1,652	2,582	872	1,660	460	593	283	---	2,721	2,721
HONEY	LB	22,412	20,688	7,008	6,714	9,097	7,950	3,200	---	610	610
OTHER	LB	2,458	9,704	411	2,336	1,430	2,465	262	---	112	112
	---	---	---	532	580	---	---	---	---	---	---
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS											
FRESH OR FROZEN:	---	---	---	42,175	49,292	---	---	16,718	---	16,398	16,398
BEANS	LB	387	257	53	39	0	19	0	---	7	7
CARROTS	LB	11,056	5,208	550	289	9,117	5,026	432	---	279	279
CUCUMBERS	LB	291	2,391	31	100	18	867	4	---	33	33
DASHEENS	LB	4,315	5,044	446	652	1,422	1,749	163	---	224	224
EGGPLANT	LB	8	2	6	2	0	0	0	---	0	0
GARLIC	LB	2,796	4,516	708	1,152	1,060	641	303	---	182	182
ONIONS	LB	4,749	4,017	653	554	1,434	1,224	180	---	175	175
PEAS	LB	429	471	131	154	147	162	52	---	53	53
PEPPERS	LB	1,471	1,260	224	176	327	223	32	---	43	43
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	CWT	14	11	42	34	3	5	8	---	17	17
SQUASH	LB	76	493	10	39	0	116	0	---	11	11
TOMATOES	LB	9,434	7,038	1,399	898	2,116	2,629	179	---	287	287
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGAS	CWT	111	113	522	677	74	76	274	---	452	452
OTHER	---	---	---	1,546	2,056	---	---	417	---	689	689
PREPARED OR PRESERVED:											
CASSAVA, FLOUR, STARCH, AND TAPIOCA	LB	40,325	22,991	1,786	1,001	14,646	8,649	637	---	357	357
HOPS	LB	2	86	8	71	0	0	0	---	0	0
MUSHROOMS, INCLUDING DRIED	LB	7,014	15,223	5,295	11,540	2,794	4,255	2,010	---	3,457	3,457
OLIVES, IN BRINE	GAL	4,910	4,072	12,687	11,792	2,349	1,543	5,949	---	4,394	4,394
ONIONS	LB	793	1,044	260	348	334	366	97	---	116	116
PEAS, EX DRIED	LB	2,751	1,089	638	252	472	286	78	---	65	65
PICKLED VEGETABLES	LB	11,354	15,519	1,445	1,752	4,657	3,724	678	---	589	589
TOMATOES	LB	26,609	18,505	2,420	1,997	11,197	5,037	1,061	---	541	541
TOMATO PASTE AND SAUCE	LB	18,353	16,019	2,503	2,273	6,956	3,901	1,006	---	549	549
OTHER	---	---	---	8,812	11,445	---	---	3,159	---	3,878	3,878
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS											
BROOMCORN	STN	---	---	151,053	135,097	---	---	74,760	---	49,880	49,880
CUT FLOWERS	---	4	5	1,976	2,593	1	2	600	---	874	874
ESSENTIAL OR DISTILLED OILS	---	---	---	611	851	---	---	247	---	318	318
FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE/MEAL	LB	507	375	1,329	1,446	103	151	271	---	615	615
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	---	8,273	9,222	---	---	2,658	---	3,580	3,580
JUTE AND JUTE RUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	LTN	---	---	884	1,501	---	---	238	---	612	612
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	---	4	3	880	813	1	1	226	---	241	241
NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE STOCK	---	9,544	10,792	3,335	3,635	3,395	3,854	1,233	---	1,315	1,315
MALT LIQUORS	GAL	---	---	6,747	10,610	---	---	5,775	---	8,991	8,991
SPICES	LB	9,644	9,062	11,723	11,561	3,693	2,957	4,516	---	3,859	3,859
WINES	LB	2,262	1,974	777	793	322	508	133	---	214	214
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	GAL	12,775	11,215	58,911	49,541	5,742	3,440	27,290	---	15,042	15,042
OTHER	LB	88,547	63,549	52,679	38,479	50,733	21,926	30,332	---	12,865	12,865
	---	---	---	2,926	4,052	---	---	1,242	---	1,353	1,353

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TABLE 36.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER		
		QUANTITY		VALUE	QUANTITY		VALUE
		1971 THOU.	1972 1/ THOU.	1971 1,000 DOL.	1972 1/ THOU.	1971 1,000 DOL.	1972 1/ 1,000 DOL.
COMPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	670,155	---	231,892	201,201
BANANAS	LR	958,646	1,008,900	40,944	329,730	14,098	14,153
PLANTAINS	LR	21,779	26,673	883	8,225	345	448
COFFEE, GREEN	LR	1,003,805	731,495	396,451	362,127	141,323	130,133
COFFEE EXTRACTS, ESSENCES, CONCENTRATES	LR	14,333	15,737	19,640	3,268	3,852	8,339
COCOA BEANS	LR	171,372	84,409	41,461	55,110	12,935	4,014
COCOA BUTTER	LR	11,260	9,245	5,794	3,160	1,592	2,238
COCOA AND CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	LR	51,307	47,448	13,852	20,966	6,137	4,822
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC.	LR	21,076	13,920	7,275	9,525	2,687	2,750
ESSENTIAL OR DISTILLED OILS	LR	3,021	3,270	10,127	1,199	3,451	2,862
FIBERS, UNMANUFACTURED	LTN	32	20	6,079	12	2,174	1,594
RUBBER, CRUDE, NATURAL:							
RUBBER, DRY FORM	LR	335,384	253,061	51,236	102,339	15,455	11,593
RUBBER, LATEX	LR	48,653	35,056	7,375	19,187	3,223	2,137
SILK, RAW	LR	93	138	734	35	286	558
SPICES:							
PEPPER, UNGROUND, BLACK	LR	21,302	16,887	9,162	11,552	4,956	2,404
VANILLA BEANS	LR	430	116	1,889	244	996	46
OTHER	LR	19,152	15,022	8,032	7,754	3,447	1,782
TEA	LR	64,803	35,246	26,527	19,472	8,399	5,176
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE IN HAND	GLB	38,020	24,648	14,015	9,318	3,667	3,050
OTHER	---	---	---	8,680	---	2,890	3,100

1/ PRELIMINARY



TABLE 37.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-SEPTEMBER		VALUE		QUANTITY		SEPTEMBER		VALUE	
		70/71	71/72	70/71	71/72	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
		THOU.	THOU.	DOL.	DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	DOL.	DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	10,932,400	11,526,000	---	---	---	---	4,205,300	3,938,100
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	9,056,806	9,450,312	---	---	---	---	3,455,424	3,228,166
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	1,875,594	2,075,688	---	---	---	---	749,876	709,934
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	211,592	250,936	---	---	---	---	79,531	80,023
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	11,989	12,484	---	---	---	---	3,828	3,860
CATTLE	NO	8	10	3,528	5,778	---	---	---	4	1,422	2,006
POULTRY, LIVE:											
BABY CHICKS, FX BREEDING CHICKS	NO	4,047	5,212	880	994	1,448	1,701	361	289		
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	4,229	3,099	4,078	3,141	1,233	839	1,026	795		
OTHER	---	---	---	401	818	---	---	154	207		
OTHER	---	---	---	3,102	1,754	---	---	866	563		
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	39,245	28,899	---	---	13,842	7,846		
ANHYDROUS MILK FAT	LB	33	7	25	5	3	0	3	0		
BUTTER	LB	12,547	75	6,663	54	3,752	2	1,908	1		
CHEESE AND CURD	LB	1,373	1,477	1,082	1,267	613	448	465	375		
MILK AND CREAM:											
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	LB	5,905	12,270	1,195	2,325	1,448	3,660	378	713		
DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	LB	10,933	11,591	2,067	1,509	3,639	4,472	727	687		
FRESH	GAL	363	385	549	624	109	96	156	153		
NONFAT DRY	LB	92,119	87,661	27,042	22,717	33,398	24,469	9,976	5,779		
OTHER	---	---	---	622	398	---	---	230	137		
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	675,427	649,984	61,742	51,259	268,576	202,139	24,459	17,501		
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	LB	45,917	32,638	5,538	3,783	19,583	14,496	2,354	1,649		
TALLOW:											
EDIBLE	LB	1,246	966	158	120	551	325	69	41		
INEDIBLE	LB	589,040	538,820	51,353	42,649	233,190	175,104	20,428	14,533		
OTHER	LB	39,224	77,559	4,694	4,708	15,253	12,215	1,608	1,278		
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	LB	95,139	103,375	35,698	45,430	32,507	34,108	12,628	15,558		
REEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	8,480	11,788	7,808	11,261	3,052	4,081	2,615	3,622		
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	16,311	18,547	6,286	8,959	6,765	7,778	2,739	4,022		
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	LB	63,486	64,268	17,816	20,380	20,147	19,698	5,799	6,453		
OTHER	LB	6,863	8,772	3,789	4,830	2,543	2,551	1,476	1,460		
POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	16,307	16,658	---	---	5,923	5,558		
EGGS, DRIED AND OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LB	423	1,468	458	1,147	148	627	156	412		
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	DOZ	2,541	2,844	2,711	2,788	922	923	983	951		
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	DOZ	206	900	77	333	49	337	18	131		
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN:											
CHICKENS	LB	32,884	25,661	8,547	6,512	10,020	8,284	2,630	2,148		
TURKEYS	LB	7,414	10,009	3,299	4,002	3,899	3,168	1,728	1,390		
OTHER	LB	1,978	2,642	661	1,006	626	778	205	314		
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	LB	1,541	2,379	555	869	517	497	202	213		

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TABLE 37.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER		
		QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE	
			1971	1972 1/		1971	1972 1/
		THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL OR FINE HAIR	LB	---	46,611	96,206	---	18,850	29,700
HIDES AND SKINS, INCL FURSKINS	---	278	127	110	176	78	21
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	---	35,157	85,486	---	14,080	26,255
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	LB	2,808	2,851	2,871	1,228	1,138	752
OTHER	CLB	6,480	3,314	2,566	3,474	1,618	1,029
	---	---	5,161	5,173	---	1,936	1,643
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	---	---	1,664,002	1,824,752	---	670,345	629,911
COTTON, RAW	RBA	703	103,862	42,572	317	47,949	14,022
LINTERS	RBA	686	103,305	41,589	310	47,753	13,797
	RBA	17	557	984	7	196	226
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS							
CANNED	---	---	80,547	120,909	---	30,699	41,420
CHERRIES	LB	46,124	8,115	16,448	24,941	4,389	7,859
FRUIT COCKTAIL	LB	569	163	1,868	168	61	541
PEACHES	LB	8,249	1,622	4,421	4,088	828	2,482
PEARS	LB	14,458	2,124	5,166	8,561	1,306	3,067
PINEAPPLES	LB	834	2,931	384	103	19	228
OTHER	LB	15,025	2,470	2,720	9,714	1,586	705
OLED	LB	6,989	1,553	1,890	2,307	589	836
PRUNES	LB	36,281	7,555	14,618	17,609	3,877	5,939
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	9,644	2,089	5,133	4,702	1,160	2,120
OTHER	LB	22,456	4,025	7,201	10,452	1,865	2,581
FRESH	LB	4,182	1,440	2,284	2,455	852	1,238
APPLES	LB	500,949	50,353	73,975	159,951	16,558	23,136
BERRIES	LB	19,547	2,291	2,623	10,403	1,145	1,235
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	4,648	1,099	1,704	1,399	297	426
GRAPES	LB	27,462	2,775	5,736	8,788	826	917
LEMONS AND LIMES	LB	70,895	9,422	19,784	45,959	5,339	12,408
ORANGES, TANGERINES, AND CLEMENTINE	LB	94,947	10,120	12,757	36,112	3,652	2,418
PEARS	LB	115,425	157,894	14,713	29,708	3,039	3,655
OTHER	LB	12,537	1,331	2,202	5,646	558	401
FRUIT JUICES	LB	155,487	11,944	14,458	21,936	1,703	1,676
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	7,211	13,574	14,225	2,704	5,524	4,141
ORANGE	GAL	1,142	1,818	2,203	387	668	711
OTHER	GAL	4,314	9,301	9,047	1,672	2,652	2,778
FROZEN FRUITS	---	1,756	2,454	2,976	645	985	150
OTHER	---	1,568	335	785	715	137	196
	---	---	616	857	---	213	196
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS							
ALMONDS	LB	17,335	9,694	16,160	8,174	4,780	9,975
WALNUTS	LB	7,366	5,002	8,563	3,575	2,448	5,654
OTHER	LB	5,244	1,340	3,095	2,057	591	2,216
	LB	4,726	3,352	4,503	2,543	1,742	2,105

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TABLE 37.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-SEPTEMBER				SEPTEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1971 THOU.	1972 1/ THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1971 THOU.	1972 1/ THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS									
FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS									
BARLEY	MT	4,565	8,387	634,895	925,609	---	---	278,200	333,634
	MT	4,485	8,304	266,029	451,548	---	3,192	117,148	177,246
	BU	4,142	11,331	259,414	445,132	---	3,167	115,019	175,327
CORN	BU	144,674	268,573	6,461	10,645	---	958	4,877	1,175
GRAIN SORGHUMS	BU	28,173	47,121	211,706	369,649	---	108,434	94,475	152,433
OATS	BU	314	2,655	40,919	63,313	---	15,408	15,444	21,644
MALT AND FLOUR, INC BARLEY MALT	LB	25,989	31,369	1,838	2,045	---	62	223	74
CORN GRITS AND HOMINY	LB	6,218	7,670	339	344	---	7,259	536	509
CORNMEAL	CWT	397	430	1,929	1,934	---	2,065	147	98
CORN STARCH	LB	16,521	13,667	1,777	1,451	---	115	658	522
OATMEAL AND GROATS	CWT	5	44	27	242	---	4,332	503	493
OATMEAL & OATS, ROLLED, ETC	LB	12,208	5,904	705	399	---	22	0	122
RICE, MILLED BASIS	LB	774,811	1,143,722	63,581	91,176	---	2,536	285	176
MILLED	LB	594,114	538,153	51,105	48,966	---	242,263	35,374	21,809
HUSKED, BROWN	LB	180,589	605,508	12,463	42,202	---	187,391	30,318	17,937
PADDY OR RUUGH	LB	108	61	14	8	---	54,869	5,055	3,872
RYE	BU	1,604	17	1,945	26	---	0	0	1
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	BU	164,201	214,141	279,526	362,884	---	690	829	0
WHEAT	BU	149,915	200,807	252,708	336,855	---	66,366	111,903	127,184
WHEAT FLOUR	CWT	5,120	4,583	21,002	18,681	---	61,726	103,010	119,348
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	BU	2,613	2,884	5,817	7,309	---	1,576	6,502	4,792
BAKERY PRODUCTS	LB	4,712	4,630	1,794	1,678	---	1,133	2,391	3,044
INFANTS AND DIETETIC FOODS	LB	71,045	43,704	10,745	7,178	---	1,957	755	527
BLENDED FOOD PRODUCTS	LB	94,673	91,174	8,243	7,848	---	51,453	6,491	3,521
OTHER	---	---	---	3,032	3,311	---	48,464	2,359	988
FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE/MEAL									
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED 2/	STN	186	218	30,076	38,694	---	---	9,929	15,285
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED	STN	22	44	1,237	2,248	---	39	2,149	5,604
ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CURED	STN	11	54	522	2,487	---	12	667	964
POULTRY FEEDS, PREPARED	STN	36	25	5,521	4,245	---	7	310	715
OTHER	---	---	---	12,542	16,594	---	12	1,833	1,271
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS									
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	1,300	960	531,489	429,193	---	---	175,505	121,986
SOYBEAN OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	1,244	871	116,342	99,749	---	373	45,728	39,843
OTHER	STN	56	89	5,277	8,531	---	342	43,146	36,905
OILSEEDS	---	---	---	313,439	263,763	---	31	2,581	2,944
FLAXSEED	BU	4	3,649	20	10,700	---	---	96,399	64,297
SOYBEANS	BU	95,034	65,546	305,620	229,056	---	1,691	0	5,172
SAFFLOWER SEED	LB	0	36,207	0	1,934	---	15,021	52,993	52,993
OTHER	---	---	---	7,798	22,074	---	19,847	0	993
VEG OILS AND WAXES	---	---	---	101,709	65,680	---	---	2,657	5,140
SOYBEAN OIL	LB	634,919	497,089	101,709	65,680	---	133,804	33,378	17,841
COTTONSEED OIL	LB	431,536	258,091	66,724	33,630	---	83,913	23,082	10,810
OTHER	LB	110,359	104,700	18,092	14,732	---	12,976	4,649	1,778
	LB	93,024	134,299	16,893	17,318	---	36,915	5,647	5,253

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TABLE 37.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER		
		QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE	
			1971	1972 1/		1972 1/	1972 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED							
BURLEY	LB	168,888	134,438	171,935	81,655	49,497	84,368
CIGAR WRAPPER	LB	12,851	11,780	14,258	5,702	4,606	5,940
OARK-FIRED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	LB	1,240	750	13,329	5,702	4,606	5,940
FLUE-CURED	LB	9,907	3,310	7,778	4,72	4,606	5,940
MARYLAND	LB	104,948	92,359	6,870	5,049	1,044	3,531
OTHER	LB	5,353	1,848	115,562	53,674	33,427	61,029
	LB	34,589	24,390	108,978	2,284	1,308	42,965
	LB			10,965	14,474	8,685	1,303
	LB						2,664
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS							
CANNED							
ASPARAGUS	LB	18,949	24,981	34,316	7,554	9,488	11,838
CORN	LB	594	938	3,816	1,381	1,801	1,513
SOUPS	LB	3,676	5,296	672	1,686	1,649	64
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	LB	5,150	6,739	903	2,098	2,971	241
OTHER	LB	6,042	7,546	808	2,243	2,751	429
PULSES	LB	77,156	90,088	1,167	37,962	37,936	339
DRIED BEANS	LB	58,484	29,749	7,781	2,412	8,875	506
DRIED PEAS, INC COW AND CHICK	LB	14,907	45,482	6,312	26,767	8,711	2,975
DRIED LENTILS	LB	3,764	14,857	1,080	8,782	20,350	811
FRESH	LB	218,632	14,857	389	2,412	8,875	1,180
LETTUCE	LB	18,368	29,418	11,086	2,928	53,510	631
ONIONS	LB	26,627	32,878	1,049	8,572	14,665	1,843
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	LB	110,498	24,854	1,157	3,079	4,400	867
TOMATOES	LB	30,263	39,976	2,934	5,193	17,554	153
OTHER	LB	32,878	57,914	3,404	6,829	9,069	241
FROZEN VEGETABLES	LB	4,748	6,457	2,541	5,556	7,821	784
HOPS	LB	967	1,273	891	2,215	1,792	974
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	LB	4,831	6,900	950	526	357	820
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	LB	173	297	1,336	2,043	2,168	413
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	GAL	11,682	16,131	185	54	107	455
OTHER	LB			3,428	4,668	5,158	1,045
	---			3,902	---	---	118
	---				---	---	1,262
	---				---	---	1,297
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
COFFEE	LB	5,515	6,232	67,188	2,689	2,355	24,352
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	LB	3,041	2,477	5,607	1,157	965	2,212
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	LB	3,826	3,340	2,328	1,486	1,056	1,023
FLAVORING STRIPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	---	---	---	10,371	8,820	---	3,690
HONEY	---	---	---	17,549	11,714	---	3,002
NURSERY STOCK	LB	1,886	1,332	473	562	549	4,987
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	---	---	---	1,818	2,078	---	196
SPICES	LB	17,006	30,898	6,742	6,694	12,978	534
OTHER	LB	2,062	1,905	1,418	1,009	537	3,448
	---	---	---	20,880	22,117	---	444
	---	---	---		---	---	8,085

1/ PRELIMINARY



Table 38.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,  
July-September 1971 and 1972

Country	Exports		Imports		Country		Exports		Imports	
	1971	1972	1971	1972			1971	1972	1971	1972
World .....	1,874,835	2,075,688	1,695,985	1,582,453	Europe--Continued					
Major Trade Blocs:					Sweden .....	17,361	14,253	2,801	3,754	
CACM .....	13,794	13,421	106,629	91,723	Norway .....	11,001	8,187	9,458	2,178	
LAFTA .....	147,343	145,884	457,703	411,644	Finland .....	3,330	4,493	3,030	4,167	
EC .....	475,319	426,491	128,076	115,813	Denmark .....	21,436	14,174	42,104	41,467	
EFTA .....	178,716	175,418	88,758	81,778	United Kingdom .....	85,340	100,898	16,399	12,983	
Greenland .....	0	0	0	0	Ireland .....	1,743	6,727	12,377	7,372	
Canada .....	181,577	201,849	74,777	76,794	Netherlands .....	170,669	155,063	42,004	31,331	
Michelon and St. Pierre Islands .....	11	26	0	0	Belgium-Luxembourg .....	45,084	34,772	3,223	3,982	
Mexico .....	28,458	54,177	71,047	96,833	France .....	48,003	45,271	36,993	38,345	
Central America .....	23,039	22,240	114,678	102,472	West Germany .....	152,259	135,116	21,573	22,825	
Guatemala .....	4,639	4,327	26,764	23,906	East Germany .....	1,275	583	27	6	
British Honduras .....	1,305	649	554	2,306	Austria .....	3,245	2,864	2,157	2,604	
Honduras .....	2,065	2,568	17,880	12,972	Czechoslovakia .....	4,614	11,351	312	175	
Nicaragua .....	1,933	2,424	26,211	17,744	Hungary .....	6,253	3,168	1,224	933	
Costa Rica .....	1,646	2,576	23,988	11,977	Switzerland .....	23,229	18,587	8,729	7,016	
Panama .....	7,939	8,169	7,380	8,643	Estonia .....	0	0	0	0	
Canal Zone .....	0	0	115	0	Latvia .....	0	0	0	0	
Caribbean .....	52,120	42,168	45,563	57,502	Lithuania .....	0	0	0	0	
Bermuda .....	2,990	2,490	5	6	Poland .....	15,843	10,881	12,545	18,566	
Bahamas .....	7,203	6,532	119	25	USSR .....	3,320	139,705	1,203	1,380	
Cuba .....	0	0	22	0	Azores .....	195	6	39	30	
Jamaica .....	11,532	9,949	3,976	3,294	Spain .....	38,708	71,101	30,534	24,905	
Haiti .....	2,537	2,353	4,163	4,286	Portugal .....	13,133	11,637	11,053	8,916	
Dominican Republic .....	13,773	7,819	31,532	47,960	Gibraltar .....	20	8	0	3	
Leeward-Windward Islands .....	1,583	1,559	122	186	Italy .....	59,304	56,269	24,282	19,330	
Barbados .....	1,152	960	237	77	Malta-Gozo .....	5,819	44,085	9,877	5,996	
Trinidad-Tobago .....	5,458	5,896	1,907	1,649	Yugoslavia .....	0	43	86	109	
Netherlands Antilles .....	4,906	4,027	8	19	Albania .....	7,369	6,625	8,994	8,323	
French West Indies .....	986	583	3,472	1	Greece .....	5,291	14,082	434	1,336	
South America .....	122,670	94,836	389,639	318,947	Romania .....	0	11	311	217	
Colombia .....	16,250	7,643	61,176	45,685	Bulgaria .....	15,492	4,708	25,217	17,656	
Venezuela .....	30,581	32,542	4,329	4,018	Turkey .....	1,365	1,401	138	217	
Guyana .....	1,633	1,798	2,892	3,996	Cyprus .....	607,953	666,019	281,958	238,262	
Surinam .....	2,119	1,274	92	140	Syrian Arab Republic .....	3,645	101	764	519	
French Guiana .....	33	58	0	0	Lebanon .....	5,458	3,403	2,601	2,054	
Ecuador .....	7,711	3,151	24,759	21,575	Iraq .....	4,821	192	480	567	
Peru .....	18,153	16,098	26,930	20,393	Iran .....	15,462	9,628	9,329	8,826	
Bolivia .....	1,885	2,418	1,362	783	Israel .....	29,268	26,071	1,505	1,578	
Chile .....	6,454	7,877	442	786	Jordan .....	1,298	3,968	0	0	
Brazil .....	32,407	12,618	222,901	192,047	Gaza Strip .....	2	0	0	0	
Paraguay .....	2,004	376	4,887	3,133	Kuwait .....	1,775	1,048	0	0	
Uruguay .....	515	7,777	760	323	Saudi Arabia .....	5,595	8,420	0	27	
Argentina .....	2,925	1,206	39,109	26,068	Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c. ....	609	---	216	---	
Falkland Islands .....	0	0	0	0	Qatar 2/ .....	---	30	0	0	
Europe .....	761,886	916,492	320,151	284,814	United Arab Emirates 2/ .....	---	209	0	43	
Iceland .....	640	325	27	86	Yemen Arab Republic 2/ .....	---	748	0	0	
					Oman 2/ .....	---	10	0	0	
					Yemen (Aden) .....	52	84	41	41	
					Bahrain .....	344	429	0	587	
					Afghanistan .....	4,663	205	599	27,754	
					India .....	79,984	18,685	33,116		

Continued--

Table 38.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,  
July-September 1971 and 1972--Continued

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1971	1972	1971	1972		1971	1972	1971	1972
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Asia--Continued									
Pakistan .....	38,014	27,000	1,324	743	Equatorial Guinea .....	0	0	0	109
Nepal .....	11	1,149	117	24	Mauritania .....	366	60	0	0
Bangladesh 3/ .....	---	25,193	---	816	Federal Republic of Cameroon .....	966	692	6,551	6,297
Sri Lanka (Ceylon) .....	5,599	542	10,838	5,174	Senegal .....	1,285	585	0	9
Burma .....	318	356	0	0	Mali .....	622	1	39	0
Thailand .....	19,178	19,625	7,578	4,121	Guinea .....	3,286	291	1,229	0
North Vietnam .....	0	0	0	0	Sierra Leone .....	1,586	1,125	1,069	1,748
South Vietnam .....	22,074	22,714	38	212	Ivory Coast .....	1,586	689	18,634	12,883
Laos .....	219	625	97	0	Chana .....	2,241	2,778	14,816	8,689
Cambodia (Khmer Republic) .....	1,202	1,325	0	0	The Gambia .....	404	84	0	0
Malaysia .....	4,741	2,520	33,664	27,171	Niger .....	44	75	2/	17
Singapore .....	3,352	5,047	6,189	4,767	Togo .....	425	297	104	0
Indonesia .....	27,451	19,591	41,228	35,547	Nigeria .....	10,015	6,659	7,434	1,411
Philippines .....	15,713	25,052	106,722	98,357	Central African Republic .....	9	2	0	0
Macao .....	23	20	63	0	Cabon .....	66	24	0	0
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c. ..	5	8	87	213	Chad .....	32	17	6	0
Peoples Republic of China .....	0	3,840	2,148	3,913	British West Africa .....	0	0	0	0
Outer Mongolia .....	0	0	307	330	Madeira Islands .....	419	0	225	38
North Korea .....	0	0	0	0	Upper Volta .....	531	185	0	0
Korea, Republic of .....	49,479	76,502	1,662	2,746	Dahomey .....	519	584	144	244
Hong Kong .....	12,661	17,370	904	1,620	Angola .....	2,213	688	29,774	20,738
Republic of China .....	21,530	36,598	11,200	15,973	Congo (Brazzaville) .....	168	173	98	60
Japan .....	232,203	307,714	9,087	14,539	Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c. ....	118	104	87	0
Nansei Islands, n.e.c. 4/ .....	1,204	---	11	---	Liberia .....	2,860	1,471	7,163	5,919
Australia and Oceania.....					Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa) .....	3,017	1,252	11,829	3,797
Australia .....	11,521	12,838	222,524	253,148	Burundi .....	76	38	2,348	3,225
Australia .....	8,643	8,047	134,841	164,720	Rwanda .....	292	102	1,622	4,516
Papua New Guinea .....	27	29	6,737	3,269	Somali Republic .....	1	297	2	0
New Zealand and Western Samoa .....	2,319	---	76,188	---	Ethiopia .....	176	198	18,220	21,207
New Zealand 2/ .....	---	2,796	---	84,555	Afars-Issas .....	157	132	0	8
Western Samoa 2/ .....	---	11	---	16	Uganda .....	99	50	13,223	14,140
British Pacific Islands .....	20	1	5	0	Kenya .....	1,370	300	6,678	3,854
French Pacific Islands .....	279	906	15	10	Seychelles-Dependencies .....	27	19	286	158
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands ..	232	974	0	6	Tanzania .....	2,611	525	4,708	4,866
Pacific Islands, n.e.c. ....	1	74	4,738	572	Mauritius-Dependencies .....	684	503	2,727	432
Africa .....					Mozambique .....	98	72	5,398	5,421
Morocco .....	85,600	65,043	175,648	133,481	Malagasy Republic .....	442	271	7,984	4,840
Morocco .....	13,930	6,807	464	938	French Indian Ocean Areas .....	7	2	479	323
Algeria .....	4,204	5,439	4	126	Republic of South Africa .....	9,915	6,926	7,207	3,834
Tunisia .....	3,608	5,943	501	1,606	Botswana .....	81	2	0	2
Libya .....	1,239	887	0	0	Zambia .....	131	87	5	4
Egypt .....	12,717	15,182	747	456	Swaziland .....	32	19	1,112	3
Sudan .....	293	621	1,592	729	Rhodesia .....	13	0	2/	0
Canary Islands .....	1,195	2,475	1	0	Malawi .....	56	105	1,027	943
Spanish Africa, n.e.c. ....	0	2	0	0	Lesotho .....	339	205	0	0

1/ Less than \$500.

2/ Separately classified Jan. 1, 1972.

3/ Separately classified May 1, 1972.

4/ Separately classified prior to June 1, 1972.

(Calendar year 1967 = 100)

Not adjusted for seasonal variation

2/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. This new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 Variant of the Seasonal Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Technical Paper No. 15, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Table 40.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural imports, fiscal years 1968-73, monthly and accumulated, July 1971 to date

(Calendar year 1967 = 100)									
Year and month	Supplementary 1/					Complementary 1/			All agri- cultural commodities; 2/
	Animals	Grains	Vegetable	Sugar,	Total	Cocoa,	Rubber	Total	
	and	and	oils	molasses,		coffee,	and		
	animals	feeds	and	and		and tea	allied		
products			oilseeds	sirups			gums		
1967/68	108	92	97	102	105	104	107	104	105
1968/69	115	96	105	103	110	100	127	103	107
1969/70	121	131	104	107	116	101	131	104	111
1970/71	114	136	111	113	118	98	124	101	111
1971/72	115	145	119	118	122	105	138	108	116
July-September:									
1971/72	127	111	83	142	131	142	151	138	134
July-September:									
1972/73	131	112	124	119	124	101	114	102	115

1/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such United States commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all others, about 98 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea, and vegetable fibers.

2/ Based on 430 classifications in 1971.

3/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. The new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 Variant of the Seasonal Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Technical Paper No. 15, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.



## Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

**EXPORTS** The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued at \$251-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued at \$251-\$1,999 are sampled.

**IMPORTS** Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are estimated on the basis of a 1-percent sample and are not compiled by commodity. They are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

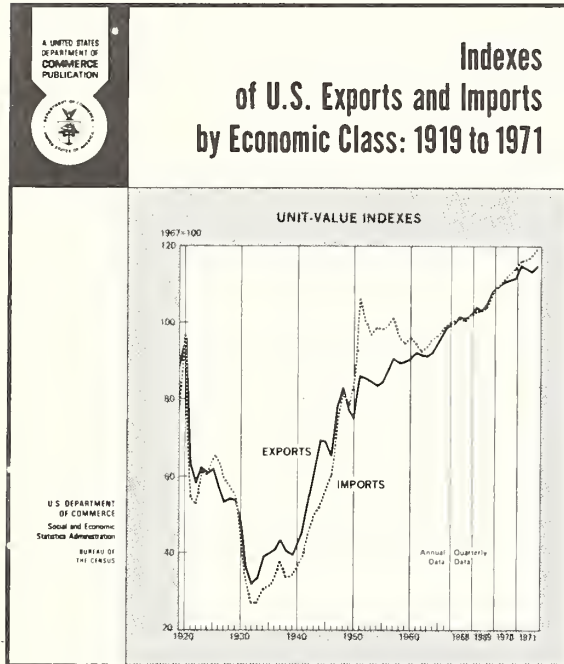
The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. When the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

The Bureau of the Census presents an up-dated version of "Index Numbers of the United States Exports and Imports 1919 to 1971." This new publication contains selected **annual** data compiled by the U.S. Department of Commerce on U.S. foreign trade since 1919 and quarterly since 1958. In addition to statistics of dollar values, three types of index numbers are presented. These are unit value (price), quantity, and (total) value indexes.

All commodities in U.S. export and import trade have been grouped into one of five economic classes as follows:



**Crude foods**—Products for edible use (by man or animals) which have not been substantially processed after sale by the farmer, fisherman, rancher, or other primary producer.

**Manufactured foods**—Processed forms of crude foods, edible and refined oils, and oilcake and meal.

**Crude materials**—Products of farms, forests, fisheries, and mines which are for nonfood use and which are unprocessed by manufacturing.

**Semimanufactures**—Manufactured materials in the early stages of processing.

**Finished manufactures**—Highly processed bulk materials and products manufactured from semimanufactures or other finished products.

For recent years and quarters, this informative publication also contains data for "manufactured goods." This grouping includes commodities which, according to the Standard International Trade Classification of the United Nations, are classified as **chemicals, manufactured goods grouped chiefly by material, machinery, transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactured articles.**

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